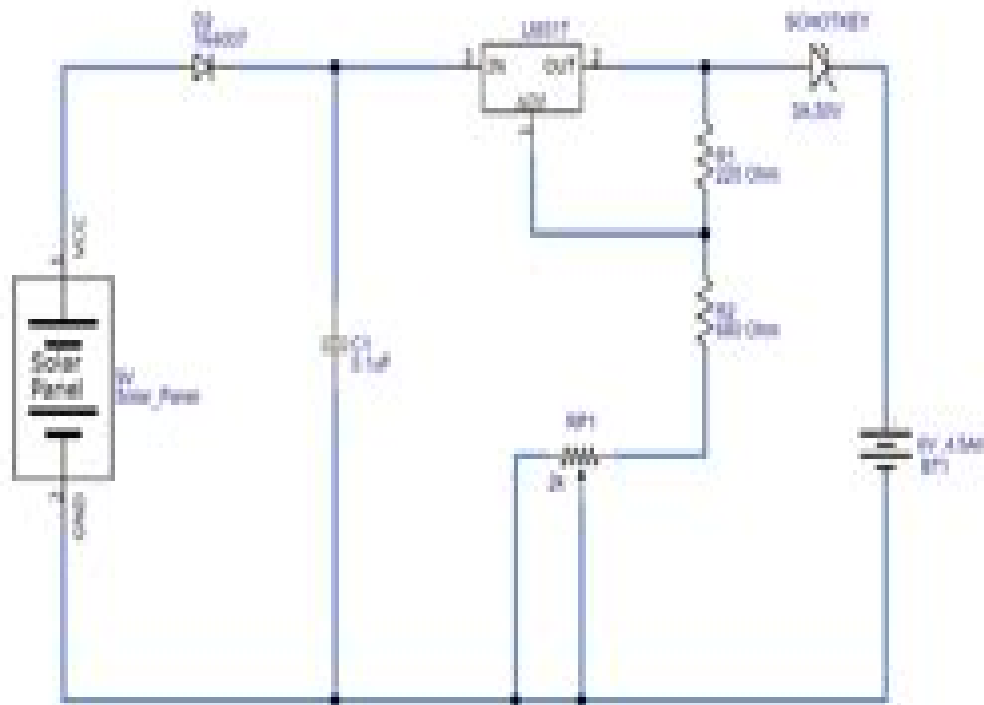


Solar Mobile Charger



Solar Mobile Charger Circuit Design

Gerro Prinsloo, Robert Dobson



Solar Mobile Charger Circuit Design:

Smart Small Satellites: Design, Modelling and Development Chander Prakash,V. Sambasiva Rao,D. V. A. Raghava Murthy,2023-01-02 This book comprises the select proceedings of the International Conference on Small Satellites and its Applications ICSS 2022 It aims to provide a comprehensive and broad spectrum picture of the state of the art research development and commercial perspective of various discoveries conducted in the real world smart small satellites applications and their services The contents of this book focuses on efficient power management system application based optimum payload designs telemetry and telecommand advanced navigation and RF systems flight and ground software s structure mechanism and materials space craft autonomy quality testing and reliability for designing the small satellites through advanced computational procedures for a variety of applications etc This book proves a valuable resource for those in academia and industry

Simulink® Based Design and Implementation of a Solar Power Based Mobile Charger Manoj Kumar Mukka,2016 Electrical energy is used at approximately the rate of 15 Terawatts world wide Generating this much energy has become a primary concern for all nations There are many ways of generating energy among which the most commonly used are non renewable and will extinct much sooner than expected Very active research is going on both to increase the use of renewable energy sources and to use the available energy with more efficiency Among these sources solar energy is being considered as the most abundant and has received high attention The mobile phone has become one of the basic needs of modern life with almost every human being having one Individually a mobile phone consumes little power but collectively this becomes very large This consideration motivated the research undertaken in this masters thesis The objective of this thesis is to design a model for solar power based charging circuits for mobile phone using Simulink This thesis explains a design procedure of solar power based mobile charger circuit using Simulink which includes the models for the photo voltaic array maximum power point tracker pulse width modulator DC DC converter and a battery The first part of the thesis concentrates on electron level behavior of a solar cell its structure and its electrical model The second part is to design an array of solar cells to generate the desired output Finally the third part is to design a DC DC converter which can stabilize and provide the required input to the battery with the help of the maximum power point tracker and pulse width modulation The obtained DC DC converter is adjustable to meet the requirements of the battery This design is aimed at charging a lithium ion battery with nominal voltage of 3.7 V which can be taken as baseline to charge different types of batteries with different nominal voltages

Practical Solar Tracking Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking

Автоматическое удержание Солнечная слежения ВС Gerro Prinsloo,Robert Dobson,2015-11-01 This book details Practical Solar Energy Harvesting Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Systems Solar Trackers and Sun Tracker Systems using motorized automatic positioning concepts and control principles An intelligent automatic solar tracker is a device that orients a payload toward the sun Such programmable computer based solar tracking device includes principles of

solar tracking solar tracking systems as well as microcontroller microprocessor and or PC based solar tracking control to orientate solar reflectors solar lenses photovoltaic panels or other optical configurations towards the sun Motorized space frames and kinematic systems ensure motion dynamics and employ drive technology and gearing principles to steer optical configurations such as mangin parabolic conic or cassegrain solar energy collectors to face the sun and follow the sun movement contour continuously In general the book may benefit solar research and solar energy applications in countries such as Africa Mediterranean Italy Spain Greece USA Mexico South America Brazilia Argentina Chili India Malaysia Middle East UAE Russia Japan and China This book on practical automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking is in PDF format and can easily be converted to the EPUB MOBI AZW ePub FB2 LIT LRF MOBI PDB PDF TCR formats for smartphones and Kindle by using the ebook online convert com facility The content of the book is also applicable to communication antenna satellite tracking and moon tracking algorithm source code for which links to free download links are provided In harnessing power from the sun through a solar tracker or practical solar tracking system renewable energy control automation systems require automatic solar tracking software and solar position algorithms to accomplish dynamic motion control with control automation architecture circuit boards and hardware On axis sun tracking system such as the altitude azimuth dual axis or multi axis solar tracker systems use a sun tracking algorithm or ray tracing sensors or software to ensure the sun s passage through the sky is traced with high precision in automated solar tracker applications right through summer solstice solar equinox and winter solstice A high precision sun position calculator or sun position algorithm is this an important step in the design and construction of an automatic solar tracking system From sun tracing software perspective the sonnet Tracing The Sun has a literal meaning Within the context of sun track and trace this book explains that the sun s daily path across the sky is directed by relatively simple principles and if grasped understood then it is relatively easy to trace the sun with sun following software Sun position computer software for tracing the sun are available as open source code sources that is listed in this book Ironically there was even a system called sun chaser said to have been a solar positioner system known for chasing the sun throughout the day Using solar equations in an electronic circuit for automatic solar tracking is quite simple even if you are a novice but mathematical solar equations are over complicated by academic experts and professors in text books journal articles and internet websites In terms of solar hobbies scholars students and Hobbyist s looking at solar tracking electronics or PC programs for solar tracking are usually overcome by the sheer volume of scientific material and internet resources which leaves many developers in frustration when search for simple experimental solar tracking source code for their on axis sun tracking systems This booklet will simplify the search for the mystical sun tracking formulas for your sun tracker innovation and help you develop your own autonomous solar tracking controller By directing the solar collector directly into the sun a solar harvesting means or device can harness sunlight or thermal heat This is achieved with the help of sun angle formulas solar angle formulas or solar tracking procedures for the calculation of sun s position in the

sky Automatic sun tracking system software includes algorithms for solar altitude azimuth angle calculations required in following the sun across the sky In using the longitude latitude GPS coordinates of the solar tracker location these sun tracking software tools supports precision solar tracking by determining the solar altitude azimuth coordinates for the sun trajectory in altitude azimuth tracking at the tracker location using certain sun angle formulas in sun vector calculations Instead of follow the sun software a sun tracking sensor such as a sun sensor or webcam or video camera with vision based sun following image processing software can also be used to determine the position of the sun optically Such optical feedback devices are often used in solar panel tracking systems and dish tracking systems Dynamic sun tracing is also used in solar surveying DNI analyser and sun surveying systems that build solar infographics maps with solar radiance irradiance and DNI models for GIS geographical information system In this way geospatial methods on solar environment interaction makes use use of geospatial technologies GIS Remote Sensing and Cartography Climatic data and weather station or weather center data as well as queries from sky servers and solar resource database systems i e on DB2 Sybase Oracle SQL MySQL may also be associated with solar GIS maps In such solar resource modelling systems a pyranometer or solarimeter is normally used in addition to measure direct and indirect scattered dispersed reflective radiation for a particular geographical location Sunlight analysis is important in flash photography where photographic lighting are important for photographers GIS systems are used by architects who add sun shadow applets to study architectural shading or sun shadow analysis solar flux calculations optical modelling or to perform weather modelling Such systems often employ a computer operated telescope type mechanism with ray tracing program software as a solar navigator or sun tracer that determines the solar position and intensity The purpose of this booklet is to assist developers to track and trace suitable source code and solar tracking algorithms for their application whether a hobbyist scientist technician or engineer Many open source sun following and tracking algorithms and source code for solar tracking programs and modules are freely available to download on the internet today Certain proprietary solar tracker kits and solar tracking controllers include a software development kit SDK for its application programming interface API attributes Pebble Widget libraries widget toolkits GUI toolkit and UX libraries with graphical control elements are also available to construct the graphical user interface GUI for your solar tracking or solar power monitoring program The solar library used by solar position calculators solar simulation software and solar contour calculators include machine program code for the solar hardware controller which are software programmed into Micro controllers Programmable Logic Controllers PLC programmable gate arrays Arduino processor or PIC processor PC based solar tracking is also high in demand using C Visual Basic VB as well as MS Windows Linux and Apple Mac based operating systems for sun path tables on Matlab Excel Some books and internet webpages use other terms such as sun angle calculator sun position calculator or solar angle calculator As said such software code calculate the solar azimuth angle solar altitude angle solar elevation angle or the solar Zenith angle Zenith solar angle is simply referenced from vertical plane the

mirror of the elevation angle measured from the horizontal or ground plane level Similar software code is also used in solar calculator apps or the solar power calculator apps for IOS and Android smartphone devices Most of these smartphone solar mobile apps show the sun path and sun angles for any location and date over a 24 hour period Some smartphones include augmented reality features in which you can physically see and look at the solar path through your cell phone camera or mobile phone camera at your phone s specific GPS location In the computer programming and digital signal processing DSP environment free open source program code are available for VB Net Delphi Python C C C PHP Swift ADM F Flash Basic QBasic GBasic KBasic SIMPL language Squirrel Solaris Assembly language on operating systems such as MS Windows Apple Mac DOS or Linux OS Software algorithms predicting position of the sun in the sky are commonly available as graphical programming platforms such as Matlab Mathworks Simulink models Java applets TRNSYS simulations Scada system apps Labview module Beckhoff TwinCAT Visual Studio Siemens SPA mobile and iphone apps Android or iOS tablet apps and so forth At the same time PLC software code for a range of sun tracking automation technology can follow the profile of sun in sky for Siemens HP Panasonic ABB Allan Bradley OMRON SEW Festo Beckhoff Rockwell Schneider Endress Hauser Fudji electric Honeywell Fuchs Yokonawa or Muthibishi platforms Sun path projection software are also available for a range of modular IPC embedded PC motherboards Industrial PC PLC Programmable Logic Controller and PAC Programmable Automation Controller such as the Siemens S7 1200 or Siemens Logo Beckhoff IPC or CX series OMRON PLC Ercam PLC AC500plc ABB National Instruments NI PXI or NI cRIO PIC processor Intel 8051 8085 IBM Cell Power Brain or Truenorth series FPGA Xilinx Altera Nios Intel Xeon Atmel megaAVR MPU Maple Teensy MSP XMOS Xbee ARM Raspberry Pi Eagle Arduino or Arduino AtMega microcontroller with servo motor stepper motor direct current DC pulse width modulation PWM current driver or alternating current AC SPS or IPC variable frequency drives VFD motor drives also termed adjustable frequency drive variable speed drive AC drive micro drive or inverter drive for electrical mechatronic pneumatic or hydraulic solar tracking actuators The above motion control and robot control systems include analogue or digital interfacing ports on the processors to allow for tracker angle orientation feedback control through one or a combination of angle sensor or angle encoder shaft encoder precision encoder optical encoder magnetic encoder direction encoder rotational encoder chip encoder tilt sensor inclination sensor or pitch sensor Note that the tracker s elevation or zenith axis angle may measured using an altitude angle declination angle inclination angle pitch angle or vertical angle zenith angle sensor or inclinometer Similarly the tracker s azimuth axis angle be measured with a azimuth angle horizontal angle or roll angle sensor Chip integrated accelerometer magnetometer gyroscope type angle sensors can also be used to calculate displacement Other options include the use of thermal imaging systems such as a Fluke thermal imager or robotic or vision based solar tracker systems that employ face tracking head tracking hand tracking eye tracking and car tracking principles in solar tracking With unattended decentralised rural island isolated or autonomous off grid power installations remote control monitoring

data acquisition digital datalogging and online measurement and verification equipment becomes crucial. It assists the operator with supervisory control to monitor the efficiency of remote renewable energy resources and systems and provide valuable web based feedback in terms of CO₂ and clean development mechanism CDM reporting. A power quality analyser for diagnostics through internet WiFi and cellular mobile links is most valuable in frontline troubleshooting and predictive maintenance where quick diagnostic analysis is required to detect and prevent power quality issues. Solar tracker applications cover a wide spectrum of solar applications and solar assisted application including concentrated solar power generation solar desalination solar water purification solar steam generation solar electricity generation solar industrial process heat solar thermal heat storage solar food dryers solar water pumping hydrogen production from methane or producing hydrogen and oxygen from water HHO through electrolysis. Many patented or non patented solar apparatus include tracking in solar apparatus for solar electric generator solar desalinator solar steam engine solar ice maker solar water purifier solar cooling solar refrigeration USB solar charger solar phone charging portable solar charging tracker solar coffee brewing solar cooking or solar drying means. Your project may be the next breakthrough or patent but your invention is held back by frustration in search for the sun tracker you require for your solar powered appliance solar generator solar tracker robot solar freezer solar cooker solar drier solar pump solar freezer or solar dryer project. Whether your solar electronic circuit diagram include a simplified solar controller design in a solar electricity project solar power kit solar hobby kit solar steam generator solar hot water system solar ice maker solar desalinator hobbyist solar panels hobby robot or if you are developing professional or hobby electronics for a solar utility or micro scale solar powerplant for your own solar farm or solar farming this publication may help accelerate the development of your solar tracking innovation. Lately solar polygeneration solar trigeneration solar triple generation and solar quad generation adding delivery of steam liquid gaseous fuel or capture food grade CO₂ systems have need for automatic solar tracking. These systems are known for significant efficiency increases in energy yield as a result of the integration and re use of waste or residual heat and are suitable for compact packaged micro solar powerplants that could be manufactured and transported in kit form and operate on a plug and play basis. Typical hybrid solar power systems include compact or packaged solar micro combined heat and power CHP or mCHP or solar micro combined cooling heating and power CCHP CHPC mCCHP or mCHPC systems used in distributed power generation. These systems are often combined in concentrated solar CSP and CPV smart microgrid configurations for off grid rural island or isolated microgrid minigrid and distributed power renewable energy systems. Solar tracking algorithms are also used in modelling of trigeneration systems using Matlab Simulink Modelica or TRNSYS platform as well as in automation and control of renewable energy systems through intelligent parsing multi objective adaptive learning control and control optimization strategies. Solar tracking algorithms also find application in developing solar models for country or location specific solar studies for example in terms of measuring or analysis of the fluctuations of the solar

radiation i.e direct and diffuse radiation in a particular area Solar DNI solar irradiance and atmospheric information and models can thus be integrated into a solar map solar atlas or geographical information systems GIS Such models allows for defining local parameters for specific regions that may be valuable in terms of the evaluation of different solar in photovoltaic of CSP systems on simulation and synthesis platforms such as Matlab and Simulink or in linear or multi objective optimization algorithm platforms such as COMPOSE EnergyPLAN or DER CAM A dual axis solar tracker and single axis solar tracker may use a sun tracker program or sun tracker algorithm to position a solar dish solar panel array heliostat array PV panel solar antenna or infrared solar nantenna A self tracking solar concentrator performs automatic solar tracking by computing the solar vector Solar position algorithms TwinCAT SPA or PSA Algorithms use an astronomical algorithm to calculate the position of the sun It uses astronomical software algorithms and equations for solar tracking in the calculation of sun s position in the sky for each location on the earth at any time of day Like an optical solar telescope the solar position algorithm pin points the solar reflector at the sun and locks onto the sun s position to track the sun across the sky as the sun progresses throughout the day Optical sensors such as photodiodes light dependant resistors LDR or photoresistors are used as optical accuracy feedback devices Lately we also included a section in the book with links to microprocessor code on how the PixArt Wii infrared camera in the Wii remote or Wiimote may be used in infrared solar tracking applications In order to harvest free energy from the sun some automatic solar positioning systems use an optical means to direct the solar tracking device These solar tracking strategies use optical tracking techniques such as a sun sensor means to direct sun rays onto a silicon or CMOS substrate to determine the X and Y coordinates of the sun s position In a solar mems sun sensor device incident sunlight enters the sun sensor through a small pin hole in a mask plate where light is exposed to a silicon substrate In a web camera or camera image processing sun tracking and sun following means object tracking software performs multi object tracking or moving object tracking methods In an solar object tracking technique image processing software performs mathematical processing to box the outline of the apparent solar disc or sun blob within the captured image frame while sun localization is performed with an edge detection algorithm to determine the solar vector coordinates An automated positioning system help maximize the yields of solar power plants through solar tracking control to harness sun s energy In such renewable energy systems the solar panel positioning system uses a sun tracking techniques and a solar angle calculator in positioning PV panels in photovoltaic systems and concentrated photovoltaic CPV systems Automatic on axis solar tracking in a PV solar tracking system can be dual axis sun tracking or single axis sun solar tracking It is known that a motorized positioning system in a photovoltaic panel tracker increase energy yield and ensures increased power output even in a single axis solar tracking configuration Other applications such as robotic solar tracker or robotic solar tracking system uses robotica with artificial intelligence in the control optimization of energy yield in solar harvesting through a robotic tracking system Automatic positioning systems in solar tracking designs are also used in other free energy generators such

as concentrated solar thermal power CSP and dish Stirling systems The sun tracking device in a solar collector in a solar concentrator or solar collector Such a performs on axis solar tracking a dual axis solar tracker assists to harness energy from the sun through an optical solar collector which can be a parabolic mirror parabolic reflector Fresnel lens or mirror array matrix A parabolic dish or reflector is dynamically steered using a transmission system or solar tracking slew drive mean In steering the dish to face the sun the power dish actuator and actuation means in a parabolic dish system optically focusses the sun s energy on the focal point of a parabolic dish or solar concentrating means A Stirling engine solar heat pipe thermosyphyn solar phase change material PCM receiver or a fibre optic sunlight receiver means is located at the focal point of the solar concentrator The dish Stirling engine configuration is referred to as a dish Stirling system or Stirling power generation system Hybrid solar power systems used in combination with biogas biofuel petrol ethanol diesel natural gas or PNG use a combination of power sources to harness and store solar energy in a storage medium Any multitude of energy sources can be combined through the use of controllers and the energy stored in batteries phase change material thermal heat storage and in cogeneration form converted to the required power using thermodynamic cycles organic Rankin Brayton cycle micro turbine Stirling with an inverter and charge controller Solar Tracking Tracking Systems Solar Tracker Systems Tracker PC

Engineering Innovation and Design Artde Kin-Tak Lam,Stephen Prior,Siu-Tsen Shen,Sheng-Joue Young,Liang-Wen Ji,2019-05-31 This volume represents the proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Innovation Communication and Engineering ICICE 2018 which was held in P R China November 9 14 2018 The conference aimed to provide an integrated communication platform for researchers in a wide range of fields including information technology communication science applied mathematics computer science advanced material science and engineering Hopefully the conference and resulting proceedings will enhance interdisciplinary collaborations between science and engineering technologists in academia and industry within this unique international network

Sun Tracking and Solar Renewable Energy Harvesting Gerro Prinsloo,Robert Dobson,2015-11-02 Free to download eBook on Practical Solar Tracking Design Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Sun Tracker Solar Tracker Follow Sun Sun Position calculation Azimuth Elevation Zenith Sun following Sunrise Sunset Moon phase Moonrise Moonset calculators In harnessing power from the sun through a solar tracker or solar tracking system renewable energy system developers require automatic solar tracking software and solar position algorithms On axis sun tracking system such as the altitude azimuth dual axis or multi axis solar tracker systems use a sun tracking algorithm or ray tracing sensors or software to ensure the sun s passage through the sky is traced with high precision in automated solar tracker applications right through summer solstice solar equinox and winter solstice Eco Friendly and Environmentally Sustainable Micro Combined Solar Heat and Power m CHP m CCHP m CHCP with Microgrid Storage and Layered Smartgrid Control towards Supplying Off Grid Rural Villages in developing BRICS countries such as Africa India China and Brazil Off grid rural villages and isolated islands areas require mCHP and trigeneration solar power

plants and associated isolated smart microgrid solutions to serve the community energy needs This article describes the development progress for such a system also referred to as solar polygeneration The system includes a sun tracker mechanism wherein a parabolic dish or lenses are guided by a light sensitive mechanism in a way that the solar receiver is always at right angle to the solar radiation Solar thermal energy is then either converted into electrical energy through a free piston Stirling or stored in a thermal storage container The project includes the thermodynamic modeling of the plant in Matlab Simulink as well as the development of an intelligent control approach that includes smart microgrid distribution and optimization The book includes aspects in the simulation and optimization of stand alone hybrid renewable energy systems and co generation in isolated or islanded microgrids It focusses on the stepwise development of a hybrid solar driven micro combined cooling heating and power mCCHP compact trigeneration polygeneration and thermal energy storage TES system with intelligent weather prediction weak ahead scheduling time horizon and look ahead dispatch on integrated smart microgrid distribution principles The solar harvesting and solar thermodynamic system includes an automatic sun tracking platform based on a PLC controlled mechatronic sun tracking system that follows the sun progressing across the sky An intelligent energy management and adaptive learning control optimization approach is proposed for autonomous off grid remote power applications both for thermodynamic optimization and smart micro grid optimization for distributed energy resources DER The correct resolution of this load following multi objective optimization problem is a complex task because of the high number and multi dimensional variables the cross correlation and interdependency between the energy streams as well as the non linearity in the performance of some of the system components Exergy based control approaches for smartgrid topologies are considered in terms of the intelligence behind the safe and reliable operation of a microgrid in an automated system that can manage energy flow in electrical as well as thermal energy systems The standalone micro grid solution would be suitable for a rural village intelligent building district energy system campus power shopping mall centre isolated network eco estate or remote island application setting where self generation and decentralized energy system concepts play a role Discrete digital simulation models for the thermodynamic and active demand side management systems with digital smartgrid control unit to optimize the system energy management is currently under development Parametric simulation models for this trigeneration system polygeneration poligeneration quadgeneration are developed on the Matlab Simulink and TrnSys platforms In terms of model predictive coding strategies the automation controller will perform multi objective cost optimization for energy management on a microgrid level by managing the generation and storage of electrical heat and cooling energies in layers Each layer has its own set of smart microgrid priorities associated with user demand side cycle predictions Mixed Integer Linear Programming and Neural network algorithms are being modeled to perform Multi Objective Control optimization as potential optimization and adaptive learning techniques [Automatic Gadget Charger Using Coin Detection](#) Gunjan Chhabra, Pardeep Singh, Alankrita Aggarwal ,2022-01-28 This book is related to a research

conducted in the field of energy alternative resources where a option source is used as energy source for charging mobile battery The coin based mobile battery charger that is being developed in this research would provide a unique service to the rural public where grid power is not available for partial full daytime and a source of revenue for site providers The coin based mobile battery charger would be quickly and easily installed outside any business premises The mobile phone market is a vast industry and has spread into rural areas as an essential means of communication While the urban population uses more sophisticated mobiles with good power batteries lasting for several days the rural population buys the pre owned mobile phones that require charging frequently Many times battery becomes flat in the middle of conversation particularly at inconvenient times when access to a standard charger isn t possible The coin based mobile battery chargers would be designed to solve this problem The user would have to plug the mobile phone into one of the adapters and insert a coin the phone would then be given a micro pulse for charging It would not bring a mobile from dead to fully charged state The charging capacity of the mobile is designed with the help of pre defined values It is of course possible to continue charging the mobile by inserting more coins This compact and lightweight product is designed to cater for the growing number of rural mobile users worldwide A suitable microcontroller is programmed for all the controlling applications The source for charging is obtained from direct power grid and solar energy in case of non availability of grid power

Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Electrical, Control and Computer Engineering-Volume 1 Zainah Md. Zain,Norizam Sulaiman,Mahfuzah Mustafa,Mohammed Nazmus Shakib,Waheb A. Jabbar,2024-10-02 This book presents the proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Electrical Control and Computer Engineering InECCE 2023 held in Kuala Lumpur Malaysia on 22 August 2023 The topics covered are sustainable energy power electronics and drives and power engineering including distributed renewable generation power system optimization artificial computational intelligence smart grid power system protection and machine learning energy management and conservation The book showcases some of the latest technologies and applications developed to solve local energy and power problems in order to ensure continuity reliability and security of electricity for future generations It also links topics covered the Sustainable Development Goals SDGs areas outlined by the United Nation for global sustainability The book appeals to professionals scientists and researchers with experience in industry The book represents Volume 1 for this conference proceedings which consist of a 2 volume book series

Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Satellite Tracking rastreador solar seguimiento solar seguidor solar automático de seguimiento solar Gerro Prinsloo,Robert Dobson,2015-11-01 Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking This book details Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Systems Solar Trackers and Sun Tracker Systems An intelligent automatic solar tracker is a device that orients a payload toward the sun Such programmable computer based solar tracking device includes principles of solar tracking solar tracking systems as well as microcontroller microprocessor and or PC based solar tracking control to orientate solar reflectors solar lenses photovoltaic panels or other optical configurations towards the sun

Motorized space frames and kinematic systems ensure motion dynamics and employ drive technology and gearing principles to steer optical configurations such as Mangin parabolic conic or Cassegrain solar energy collectors to face the sun and follow the sun movement contour continuously. Seguimiento solar y automatización automatización seguidor solar tracking solar e automata o automata o seguidor solar inseguimento solare inseguitore solare energia termica sole seguito posizionatore motorizzato. In harnessing power from the sun through a solar tracker or practical solar tracking system, renewable energy control automation systems require automatic solar tracking software and solar position algorithms to accomplish dynamic motion control with control automation architecture circuit boards and hardware. On-axis sun tracking system such as the altitude azimuth dual-axis or multi-axis solar tracker systems use a sun tracking algorithm or ray tracing sensors or software to ensure the sun's passage through the sky is traced with high precision in automated solar tracker applications right through summer solstice, solar equinox, and winter solstice. A high precision sun position calculator or sun position algorithm is this an important step in the design and construction of an automatic solar tracking system. The content of the book is also applicable to communication antenna satellite tracking and moon tracking algorithm source code for which links to free download links are provided. From sun tracing software perspective, the sonnet Tracing The Sun has a literal meaning. Within the context of sun track and trace, this book explains that the sun's daily path across the sky is directed by relatively simple principles and if grasped understood, then it is relatively easy to trace the sun with sun following software. Sun position computer software for tracing the sun are available as open source code sources that is listed in this book. The book also describes the use of satellite tracking software and mechanisms in solar tracking applications. Ironically, there was even a system called sun chaser said to have been a solar positioner system known for chasing the sun throughout the day. Using solar equations in an electronic circuit for automatic solar tracking is quite simple even if you are a novice, but mathematical solar equations are over complicated by academic experts and professors in text books, journal articles, and internet websites. In terms of solar hobbies, scholars, students, and Hobbyists looking at solar tracking electronics or PC programs for solar tracking are usually overcome by the sheer volume of scientific material and internet resources which leaves many developers in frustration when search for simple experimental solar tracking source code for their on-axis sun tracking systems. This booklet will simplify the search for the mystical sun tracking formulas for your sun tracker innovation and help you develop your own autonomous solar tracking controller. By directing the solar collector directly into the sun, a solar harvesting means or device can harness sunlight or thermal heat. This is achieved with the help of sun angle formulas, solar angle formulas, or solar tracking procedures for the calculation of sun's position in the sky. Automatic sun tracking system software includes algorithms for solar altitude azimuth angle calculations required in following the sun across the sky. In using the longitude latitude GPS coordinates of the solar tracker location, these sun tracking software tools supports precision solar tracking by determining the solar altitude azimuth coordinates for the sun trajectory in altitude azimuth.

tracking at the tracker location using certain sun angle formulas in sun vector calculations. Instead of following the sun, software a sun tracking sensor such as a sun sensor or webcam or video camera with vision based sun following image processing software can also be used to determine the position of the sun optically. Such optical feedback devices are often used in solar panel tracking systems and dish tracking systems. Dynamic sun tracing is also used in solar surveying DNI analyser and sun surveying systems that build solar infographics maps with solar radiance irradiance and DNI models for GIS geographical information system. In this way geospatial methods on solar environment interaction makes use of geospatial technologies GIS Remote Sensing and Cartography Climatic data and weather station or weather center data as well as queries from sky servers and solar resource database systems i.e. on DB2 Sybase Oracle SQL MySQL may also be associated with solar GIS maps. In such solar resource modelling systems a pyranometer or solarimeter is normally used in addition to measure direct and indirect scattered dispersed reflective radiation for a particular geographical location. Sunlight analysis is important in flash photography where photographic lighting are important for photographers. GIS systems are used by architects who add sun shadow applets to study architectural shading or sun shadow analysis solar flux calculations optical modelling or to perform weather modelling. Such systems often employ a computer operated telescope type mechanism with ray tracing program software as a solar navigator or sun tracer that determines the solar position and intensity. The purpose of this booklet is to assist developers to track and trace suitable source code and solar tracking algorithms for their application whether a hobbyist scientist technician or engineer. Many open source sun following and tracking algorithms and source code for solar tracking programs and modules are freely available to download on the internet today. Certain proprietary solar tracker kits and solar tracking controllers include a software development kit SDK for its application programming interface API attributes. Pebble Widget libraries widget toolkits GUI toolkit and UX libraries with graphical control elements are also available to construct the graphical user interface GUI for your solar tracking or solar power monitoring program. The solar library used by solar position calculators solar simulation software and solar contour calculators include machine program code for the solar hardware controller which are software programmed into Micro controllers Programmable Logic Controllers PLC programmable gate arrays Arduino processor or PIC processor. PC based solar tracking is also high in demand using C Visual Basic VB as well as MS Windows Linux and Apple Mac based operating systems for sun path tables on Matlab Excel. Some books and internet webpages use other terms such as sun angle calculator sun position calculator or solar angle calculator. As said such software code calculate the solar azimuth angle solar altitude angle solar elevation angle or the solar Zenith angle. Zenith solar angle is simply referenced from vertical plane the mirror of the elevation angle measured from the horizontal or ground plane level. Similar software code is also used in solar calculator apps or the solar power calculator apps for IOS and Android smartphone devices. Most of these smartphone solar mobile apps show the sun path and sun angles for any location and date over a 24 hour period. Some smartphones include augmented reality features in

which you can physically see and look at the solar path through your cell phone camera or mobile phone camera at your phone's specific GPS location. In the computer programming and digital signal processing DSP environment, free open source program code are available for VB, Net, Delphi, Python, C, C++, C#, PHP, Swift, ADM, F, Flash, Basic, QBasic, GBasic, KBasic, SIMPL language, Squirrel, Solaris, Assembly language on operating systems such as MS Windows, Apple Mac, DOS or Linux OS. Software algorithms predicting position of the sun in the sky are commonly available as graphical programming platforms such as Matlab, Mathworks, Simulink, models, Java applets, TRNSYS simulations, Scada system apps, Labview module, Beckhoff TwinCAT, Visual Studio, Siemens SPA mobile and iPhone apps, Android or iOS tablet apps and so forth. At the same time, PLC software code for a range of sun tracking automation technology can follow the profile of sun in sky for Siemens, HP, Panasonic, ABB, Allan Bradley, OMRON, SEW, Festo, Beckhoff, Rockwell, Schneider, Endress, Hauser, Fuji electric, Honeywell, Fuchs, Yokonawa or Muthibishi platforms. Sun path projection software are also available for a range of modular IPC, embedded PC, motherboards, Industrial PC, PLC, Programmable Logic Controller and PAC, Programmable Automation Controller such as the Siemens S7 1200 or Siemens Logo, Beckhoff IPC or CX series, OMRON PLC, Ercam PLC, AC500plc, ABB, National Instruments, NI PXI or NI cRIO, PIC processor, Intel 8051, 8085, IBM Cell, Power, Brain or Truenorth series, FPGA, Xilinx, Altera, Nios, Intel Xeon, Atmel megaAVR, MPU, Maple, Teensy, MSP, X MOS, Xbee, ARM, Raspberry Pi, Eagle, Arduino or Arduino AtMega microcontroller with servo motor, stepper motor, direct current, DC, pulse width modulation, PWM, current driver or alternating current, AC, SPS or IPC, variable frequency drives, VFD, motor drives also termed adjustable frequency drive, variable speed drive, AC drive, micro drive or inverter drive for electrical, mechatronic, pneumatic or hydraulic solar tracking actuators. The above motion control and robot control systems include analogue or digital interfacing ports on the processors to allow for tracker angle orientation feedback control through one or a combination of angle sensor or angle encoder, shaft encoder, precision encoder, optical encoder, magnetic encoder, direction encoder, rotational encoder, chip encoder, tilt sensor, inclination sensor or pitch sensor. Note that the tracker's elevation or zenith axis angle may be measured using an altitude angle, declination angle, inclination angle, pitch angle or vertical angle, zenith angle sensor or inclinometer. Similarly, the tracker's azimuth axis angle may be measured with an azimuth angle, horizontal angle or roll angle sensor. Chip integrated accelerometer, magnetometer, gyroscope type angle sensors can also be used to calculate displacement. Other options include the use of thermal imaging systems such as a Fluke thermal imager or robotic or vision based solar tracker systems that employ face tracking, head tracking, hand tracking, eye tracking and car tracking principles in solar tracking. With unattended, decentralised, rural, island, isolated or autonomous off grid power installations, remote control, monitoring, data acquisition, digital datalogging and online measurement and verification equipment becomes crucial. It assists the operator with supervisory control to monitor the efficiency of remote renewable energy resources and systems and provide valuable web based feedback in terms of CO2 and clean development mechanism, CDM reporting. A power quality analyser for

diagnostics through internet WiFi and cellular mobile links is most valuable in frontline troubleshooting and predictive maintenance where quick diagnostic analysis is required to detect and prevent power quality issues Solar tracker applications cover a wide spectrum of solar applications and solar assisted application including concentrated solar power generation solar desalination solar water purification solar steam generation solar electricity generation solar industrial process heat solar thermal heat storage solar food dryers solar water pumping hydrogen production from methane or producing hydrogen and oxygen from water HHO through electrolysis Many patented or non patented solar apparatus include tracking in solar apparatus for solar electric generator solar desalinator solar steam engine solar ice maker solar water purifier solar cooling solar refrigeration USB solar charger solar phone charging portable solar charging tracker solar coffee brewing solar cooking or solar drying means Your project may be the next breakthrough or patent but your invention is held back by frustration in search for the sun tracker you require for your solar powered appliance solar generator solar tracker robot solar freezer solar cooker solar drier solar pump solar freezer or solar dryer project Whether your solar electronic circuit diagram include a simplified solar controller design in a solar electricity project solar power kit solar hobby kit solar steam generator solar hot water system solar ice maker solar desalinator hobbyist solar panels hobby robot or if you are developing professional or hobby electronics for a solar utility or micro scale solar powerplant for your own solar farm or solar farming this publication may help accelerate the development of your solar tracking innovation Lately solar polygeneration solar trigeneration solar triple generation and solar quad generation adding delivery of steam liquid gaseous fuel or capture food grade CO₂ systems have need for automatic solar tracking These systems are known for significant efficiency increases in energy yield as a result of the integration and re use of waste or residual heat and are suitable for compact packaged micro solar powerplants that could be manufactured and transported in kit form and operate on a plug and play basis Typical hybrid solar power systems include compact or packaged solar micro combined heat and power CHP or mCHP or solar micro combined cooling heating and power CCHP CHPC mCCHP or mCHPC systems used in distributed power generation These systems are often combined in concentrated solar CSP and CPV smart microgrid configurations for off grid rural island or isolated microgrid minigrid and distributed power renewable energy systems Solar tracking algorithms are also used in modelling of trigeneration systems using Matlab Simulink Modelica or TRNSYS platform as well as in automation and control of renewable energy systems through intelligent parsing multi objective adaptive learning control and control optimization strategies Solar tracking algorithms also find application in developing solar models for country or location specific solar studies for example in terms of measuring or analysis of the fluctuations of the solar radiation i.e direct and diffuse radiation in a particular area Solar DNI solar irradiance and atmospheric information and models can thus be integrated into a solar map solar atlas or geographical information systems GIS Such models allows for defining local parameters for specific regions that may be valuable in terms of the evaluation of different solar in photovoltaic

of CSP systems on simulation and synthesis platforms such as Matlab and Simulink or in linear or multi objective optimization algorithm platforms such as COMPOSE EnergyPLAN or DER CAM A dual axis solar tracker and single axis solar tracker may use a sun tracker program or sun tracker algorithm to position a solar dish solar panel array heliostat array PV panel solar antenna or infrared solar nantenna A self tracking solar concentrator performs automatic solar tracking by computing the solar vector Solar position algorithms TwinCAT SPA or PSA Algorithms use an astronomical algorithm to calculate the position of the sun It uses astronomical software algorithms and equations for solar tracking in the calculation of sun s position in the sky for each location on the earth at any time of day Like an optical solar telescope the solar position algorithm pin points the solar reflector at the sun and locks onto the sun s position to track the sun across the sky as the sun progresses throughout the day Optical sensors such as photodiodes light dependant resistors LDR or photoresistors are used as optical accuracy feedback devices Lately we also included a section in the book with links to microprocessor code on how the PixArt Wii infrared camera in the Wii remote or Wiimote may be used in infrared solar tracking applications In order to harvest free energy from the sun some automatic solar positioning systems use an optical means to direct the solar tracking device These solar tracking strategies use optical tracking techniques such as a sun sensor means to direct sun rays onto a silicon or CMOS substrate to determine the X and Y coordinates of the sun s position In a solar mems sun sensor device incident sunlight enters the sun sensor through a small pin hole in a mask plate where light is exposed to a silicon substrate In a web camera or camera image processing sun tracking and sun following means object tracking software performs multi object tracking or moving object tracking methods In an solar object tracking technique image processing software performs mathematical processing to box the outline of the apparent solar disc or sun blob within the captured image frame while sun localization is performed with an edge detection algorithm to determine the solar vector coordinates An automated positioning system help maximize the yields of solar power plants through solar tracking control to harness sun s energy In such renewable energy systems the solar panel positioning system uses a sun tracking techniques and a solar angle calculator in positioning PV panels in photovoltaic systems and concentrated photovoltaic CPV systems Automatic on axis solar tracking in a PV solar tracking system can be dual axis sun tracking or single axis sun solar tracking It is known that a motorized positioning system in a photovoltaic panel tracker increase energy yield and ensures increased power output even in a single axis solar tracking configuration Other applications such as robotic solar tracker or robotic solar tracking system uses robotica with artificial intelligence in the control optimization of energy yield in solar harvesting through a robotic tracking system Automatic positioning systems in solar tracking designs are also used in other free energy generators such as concentrated solar thermal power CSP and dish Stirling systems The sun tracking device in a solar collector in a solar concentrator or solar collector Such a performs on axis solar tracking a dual axis solar tracker assists to harness energy from the sun through an optical solar collector which can be a parabolic mirror parabolic reflector Fresnel lens or mirror array

matrix A parabolic dish or reflector is dynamically steered using a transmission system or solar tracking slew drive mean In steering the dish to face the sun the power dish actuator and actuation means in a parabolic dish system optically focusses the sun s energy on the focal point of a parabolic dish or solar concentrating means A Stirling engine solar heat pipe thermosyphin solar phase change material PCM receiver or a fibre optic sunlight receiver means is located at the focal point of the solar concentrator The dish Stirling engine configuration is referred to as a dish Stirling system or Stirling power generation system Hybrid solar power systems used in combination with biogas biofuel petrol ethanol diesel natural gas or PNG use a combination of power sources to harness and store solar energy in a storage medium Any multitude of energy sources can be combined through the use of controllers and the energy stored in batteries phase change material thermal heat storage and in cogeneration form converted to the required power using thermodynamic cycles organic Rankin Brayton cycle micro turbine Stirling with an inverter and charge controller *Stand-alone Solar Electric Systems* Mark Hankins,2010-09-23 One of the best ways to get power to remote off grid locations whether in developed or developing countries is through the use of solar electric systems This practical guide describes how to plan design and install solar electric systems in a manner that is hands on graphic and technically complete Highly illustrated chapters cover solar energy basics components of solar electric systems modules batteries regulators inverters and appliances installation practice on planning and servicing systems water pumping refrigeration village electrification This is the must have guide for electric technicians and designers development workers and anyone who wants to install their own off grid system **Teaching and Learning in a Digital World** Michael E. Auer,David Guralnick,Istvan Simonics,2018-02-09 This book gathers the Proceedings of the 20th International Conference on Interactive Collaborative Learning ICL2017 held in Budapest Hungary on 27 29 September 2017 The authors are currently witnessing a significant transformation in the development of education The impact of globalisation on all areas of human life the exponential acceleration of technological developments and global markets and the need for flexibility and agility are essential and challenging elements of this process that have to be tackled in general but especially in engineering education To face these current real world challenges higher education has to find innovative ways to quickly respond to them Since its inception in 1998 this conference has been devoted to new approaches in learning with a focus on collaborative learning Today the ICL conferences offer a forum for exchange concerning relevant trends and research results and for sharing practical experience gained while developing and testing elements of new technologies and pedagogies in the learning context *Advances in Information and Communication Technology* Masato Akagi,Thanh-Thuy Nguyen,Duc-Thai Vu,Trung-Nghia Phung,Van-Nam Huynh,2016-12-07 This book features papers presented at the International Conference on Advances in Information and Communication Technology ICTA 2016 which was held in Thai Nguyen city Vietnam from December 1 to 13 2016 The conference was jointly organized by Thai Nguyen University of Information and Communication Technology ICTU the Institute of Information Technology Vietnam Academy of

Science and Technology IoT Feng Chia University Taiwan FCU the Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology JAIST and the National Chung Cheng University Taiwan CCU with the aim of bringing together researchers academics practitioners and students to not only share research results and practical applications but also to foster collaboration in information and communication technology research and education The book includes the 66 best peer reviewed papers selected from the 150 submissions received

ICASISSET 2020 Mahalingam Sundhararajan,Hoshang Kolivand ,K Vijayakumar,2021-01-27 We are delighted to introduce the proceedings of the first edition of the 2020 European Alliance for Innovation EAI International Conference on Advanced Scientific Innovation in Science Engineering and Technology This conference has brought innovative academics industrial experts researchers developers and practitioners around the world in the field of Science Engineering and Technology to a common forum The technical program of ICASISSET 2020 consisted of 97 full papers including 6 invited papers in oral presentation sessions at the main conference tracks The conference tracks were Innovative Computing Advanced innovation technology in Communication Industry automation hydrogen hybrid machine computing in medical applications Image processing and Internet of Things IoT and application Aside from the high quality technical paper presentations the technical program also featured two keynote speeches one invited talk and two technical workshops The two keynote speeches were Dr Hoshang Kolivand Senior Lecturer Liverpool John moores University United Kingdom and Dr Sheldon Williamson from Canada Research Chair in Electric Energy Storage Systems for Transportation Electrification and Professor in the Department of Electrical Computer and Software Engineering Ontario Tech University The two workshops organized were in the topics of Machine learning and Industrial applications The workshop aimed to gain insights into key challenges understanding and design criteria of employing recent technologies to develop and implement computational techniques and applications

Practical Electronic Design for Experimenters Louis E. Frenzel,2020-03-27 Publisher s Note Products purchased from Third Party sellers are not guaranteed by the publisher for quality authenticity or access to any online entitlements included with the product Learn the basics of electronics and start designing and building your own creations This follow up to the bestselling Practical Electronics for Inventors shows hobbyists makers and students how to design useful electronic devices from readily available parts integrated circuits modules and subassemblies Practical Electronic Design for Experimenters gives you the knowledge necessary to develop and construct your own functioning gadgets The book stresses that the real world applications of electronics design from autonomous robots to solar powered devices can be fun and far reaching Coverage includes Design resources Prototyping and simulation Testing and measuring Common circuit design techniques Power supply design Amplifier design Signal source design Filter design Designing with electromechanical devices Digital design Programmable logic devices Designing with microcontrollers Component selection Troubleshooting and debugging

Towards Green ICT Ramjee Prasad,Shingo Ohmori,Dina Simunic,2022-09-01 ICT is playing an increasingly important role in both business and

individual's private life. It has increased international interconnectedness and speed up the process of globalization. But on the other side, the total energy consumption by the communication and networking devices and the relevant global CO₂ emission is increasing exponentially. ICT has in many ways a vital role to play. It accounts for about two percent of global CO₂ emissions. Telecommunications applications can have a direct tangible impact on lowering greenhouse gas emissions, power consumption, and achieve efficient recycling of equipment waste. This book is the outcome of the special session on Green Communications at The 12th International Symposium on Wireless Personal Multimedia Communications (WPMC) held in September 09 in Sendai, Japan. To the best of the editors' knowledge, this is the first book on the Green Information and Communication Technologies (ICT) and can be considered a milestone and a key tool aimed at driving the industrial, scientific, and academic efforts of the international community to guarantee a greener future to the whole planet.

Designing Development Aditya Johri, Akshay Sharma, 2022-06-01. The creation of physical and material infrastructure is the cornerstone of human development. Not surprisingly, engineers and designers are often motivated and inspired in their practice to improve the world around them, to make things better for others, and to apply their knowledge for the good of mankind. These aspirations often get translated into engineering and design curricula where students and faculty work on development-related projects usually under the category of community or service learning. This book presents an overview of such an education and outreach program designed to empower stakeholders to improve their lives. The project described here was an international, multi-institutional undertaking that included academic institutions, non-governmental organizations, and private firms. Within the academic setting, an interdisciplinary set of actors that included engineering and industrial design students and faculty worked on the project. We concretize our work by presenting a design case study that illustrates how different approaches can help guide the works of engineers and designers as they create global infrastructures and localized artifacts. We emphasize the importance of developing long-term relationships with organizations on the ground in order to ensure appropriate design as well as successful transfer and long-term use of designed artifacts. We discuss the life trajectories of the authors to provide a grounded perspective on what motivated us to undertake this work and shaped our approach with the intention to demonstrate that there are multiple paths toward this goal.

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Designing Sustainable Energy for All Carlo Vezzoli, Fabrizio Ceschin, Lilac Osanjo, Mugendi K. M'Rithaa, Richie Moalosi, Venny Nakazibwe, Jan Carel Diehl, 2018-05-17. This open access book addresses the issue of diffusing sustainable energy access in low and middle income contexts. Access to energy is one of the greatest challenges for many people living in low income and developing contexts as around 1.4 billion people lack access to electricity. Distributed Renewable Energy systems (DRE) are considered a promising

approach to address this challenge and provide energy access to all However even if promising the implementation of DRE systems is not always straightforward The book analyses discusses and classifies the promising Sustainable Product Service System S PSS business models to deliver Distributed Renewable Energy systems in an effective efficient and sustainable way Its message is supported with cases studies and examples discussing the economic environmental and socioethical benefits as well as its limitations and barriers to its implementation An innovative design approach is proposed and a set of design tools are supplied enabling readers to create and develop Sustainable Product Service System S PSS solutions to deliver Distributed Renewable Energy systems Practical applications of the book s design approach and tools by companies and practitioners are discussed and the book will be of interest to readers in design industry governmental institutions NGOs as well as researchers

Renewable Energy: Generation and Application Ala A. Hussein, 2024-08-15 The book covers the current status of renewable energy technology such as solar wind hydro and geothermal power engineering and biomass conversion It focusses on technical challenges and potential future developments in electricity generation electrical vehicles heating and cooling industrial processes and rural electrification Keywords Solar Energy Wind Energy Wind Farms Hydropower Hydroelectric Dams Geothermal Energy Biomass Energy Agricultural Residues Organic Waste Electricity Transportation Global Energy Systems Solar Energy Update ,1979-10

Power Converters, Drives and Controls for Sustainable Operations S. Ganesh Kumar, Marco Rivera Abarca, S. K. Pattanaik, 2023-07-25 POWER CONVERTERS DRIVES AND CONTROLS FOR SUSTAINABLE OPERATIONS Written and edited by a group of experts in the field this groundbreaking reference work sets the standard for engineers students and professionals working with power converters drives and controls offering the scientific community a way towards combating sustainable operations The future of energy and power generation is complex Demand is increasing and the demand for cleaner energy and electric vehicles EVs is increasing with it With this increase in demand comes an increase in the demand for power converters Part one of this book is on switched mode converters and deals with the need for power converters their topologies principles of operation their steady state performance and applications Conventional topologies like buck boost buck boost converters inverters multilevel inverters and derived topologies are covered in part one with their applications in fuel cells photovoltaics PVs and EVs Part two is concerned with electrical machines and converters used for EV applications Standards for EV charging infrastructure and wireless charging methodologies are addressed The last part deals with the dynamic model of the switched mode converters In any DC DC converter it is imperative to control the output voltage as desired Such a control may be achieved in a variety of ways While several types of control strategies are being evolved the popular method of control is through the duty cycle of the switch at a constant switching frequency This part of the book briefly reviews the conventional control theory and builds on the same to develop advanced techniques in the closed loop control of switch mode power converters SMPC such as sliding mode control passivity based control model predictive control MPC fuzzy logic control FLC and

backstepping control A standard reference work for veteran engineers scientists and technicians this outstanding new volume is also a valuable introduction to new hires and students Useful to academics researchers engineers students technicians and other industry professionals it is a must have for any library **Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports** ,1985

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