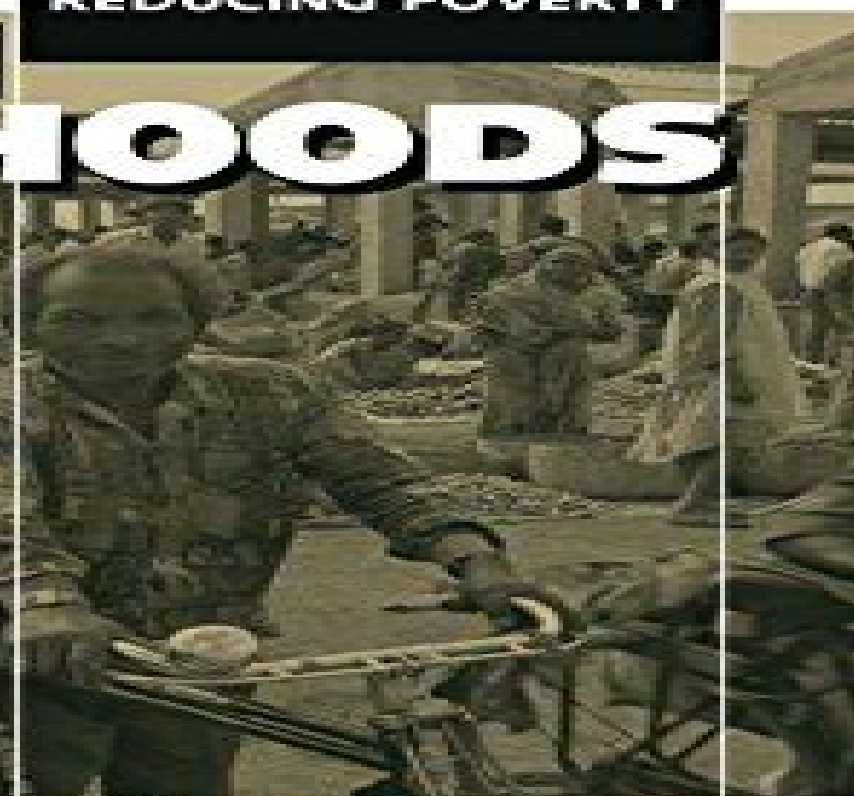
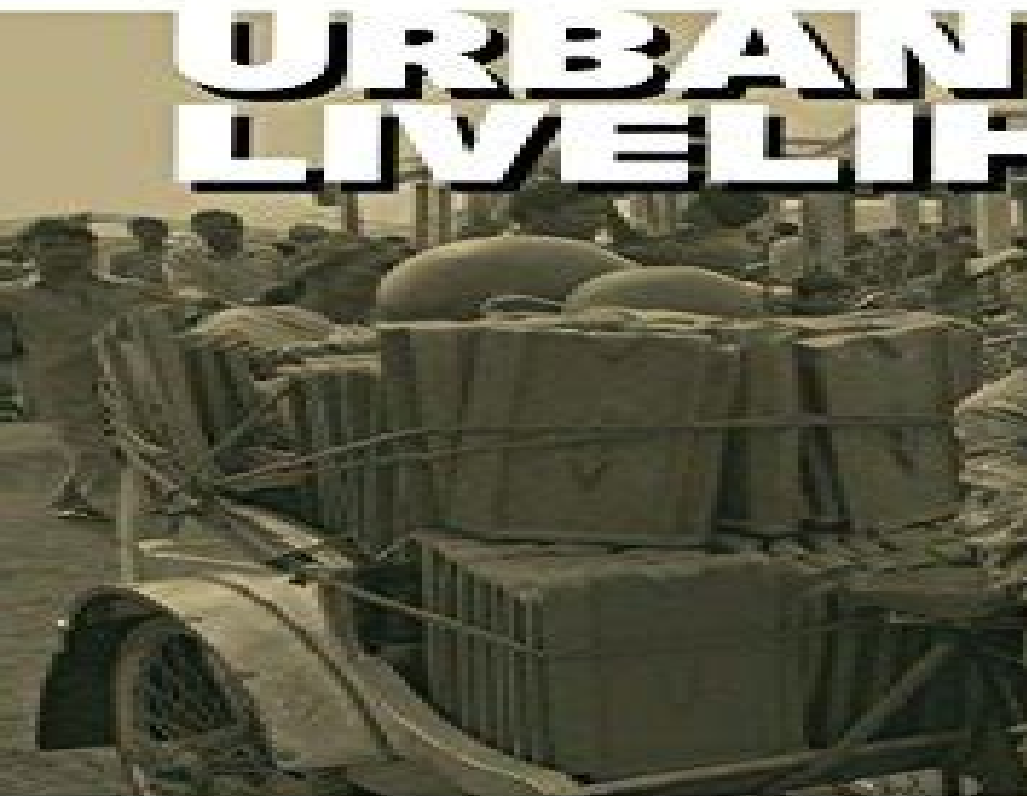


**A PEOPLE-CENTRED
APPROACH TO
REDUCING POVERTY**

URBAN LIVELIHOODS



**EDITED BY
CAROLE RAKODI
WITH
TONY LLOYD-JONES**

Urban Livelihoods A People Centred Approach To Reducing Poverty

**Joseph M Macarthy, Braima
Koroma, Andrea Rigon, Alexandre
Apsan Frediani ,Andrea Klingel**

Urban Livelihoods A People Centred Approach To Reducing Poverty:

Urban Livelihoods Carole Rakodi, Tony Lloyd-Jones, 2002 First Published in 2002 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company Urban Livelihoods Tony Lloyd-Jones, 2014 One of the most promising approaches to poverty reduction in developing countries is to encourage sustainable livelihoods for the poor This takes account of their opportunities and assets and the sources of their vulnerability Based on recent and extensive research this volume thoroughly assesses the value of the livelihoods approach to urban poverty The book reviews the situation and strategies of the urban poor and identifies the policies and practical programmes that work best Lasting improvements depend not just on economic development but on political commitment and structures that are responsive to the claims and needs of different groups of poor people Urban Livelihoods Tony Lloyd-Jones, Carole Rakodi, 2014-10-14 One of the most promising approaches to poverty reduction in developing countries is to encourage sustainable livelihoods for the poor This takes account of their opportunities and assets and the sources of their vulnerability Based on recent and extensive research this volume thoroughly assesses the value of the livelihoods approach to urban poverty The book reviews the situation and strategies of the urban poor and identifies the policies and practical programmes that work best Lasting improvements depend not just on economic development but on political commitment and structures that are responsive to the claims and needs of different groups of poor people *Livelihood and Urban Poverty Reduction in Ethiopia* Tegegne Gebre-Egziabher, 2011 The international development policy agenda is currently dominated by the theme of poverty reduction The theme has been vigorously pursued by multilateral donors such as The United Nations Development Programme UNDP World Bank and others Their assistance has also been tuned to pro poor policy frameworks Poverty however is understood mainly to be a rural phenomenon This is based on the fact that rural poverty is widespread and pervasive and affects a large segment of the population since the majority of people in less developed countries reside in rural areas There is however an increasing trend of urban growth and with it urban poverty all over the world In Ethiopia urban poverty in comparison to rural poverty and national level poverty has increased over time This has necessitated urban poverty reduction as an important area of intervention in urban development and planning The objective of this study is to understand the livelihood situations of the poor in big and small towns and identify the gaps and linkages between the livelihood requirements of the poor and policies at municipal level The study was conducted in nine cities and towns of the country including the capital city **The Elgar Companion to Development Studies** David Clark, 2006 If handbooks can be inspiring this is it Like a true companion it takes in its stride conversations both big and small Its entries do not just present an international and multidisciplinary mix but true to life they work on several different scales And importantly the book makes its authority evident For it is like an extended website but with all the added advantages of an encyclopaedia that actually tells you about the authors and the sources on which they have drawn The resulting compilation is highly intelligent

thoughtful and above all usable Dame Marilyn Strathern University of Cambridge UK The Elgar Companion to Development Studies is a major production in the development studies field authored by a star studded cast of contributors With 136 entries covering a vast range of topics it should quickly establish itself as a leading work of reference We should all feel indebted to David Clark who has successfully brought this substantial publishing project to completion John Toye University of Oxford UK This is a most comprehensive handbook on development studies It brings together a wide varied array of carefully crafted summaries of 136 key topics in development by an international cast of well respected academics and other experts in respective areas of study The handbook is heavily interdisciplinary organically combining economic political historical social cultural institutional ethical and human aspects of development While the wide range of entries might appear as a simple glossary listing or an encyclopedic collection each of the 136 entries offers more depth and discussion than the average handbook Viewed in this light this companion is highly likely to become known as a leading reference work on the topic Highly recommended Ismael Hossein Zadeh Choice The Elgar Companion to Development Studies is an innovative and unique reference book that includes original contributions covering development economics as well as development studies broadly defined This major new Companion brings together an international panel of experts from varying backgrounds who discuss theoretical ethical and practical issues relating to economic social cultural institutional political and human aspects of development in poor countries It also includes a selection of intellectual biographies of leading development thinkers While the Companion is organised along the lines of an encyclopaedia each of its 136 entries provide more depth and discussion than the average reference book Its entries are also extremely diverse they draw on different social science disciplines incorporate various mixes of theoretical and applied work embrace a variety of methodologies and represent different views of the world The Elgar Companion to Development Studies will therefore appeal to students scholars researchers policymakers and practitioners in the field of development as well as the interested layman Urban Poverty in the Global South Diana Mitlin, David Satterthwaite, 2013 This is compounded by the lack of voice and influence that low income groups have in these official spheres **Development in Place** José C. M. van Santen, 2008 In humanity's struggle to find timely solutions to environmental problems it is easily forgotten that access to our shared spaces has never been equal This collection deals with the landscapes and places of rural urban and wilderness areas in relation development Contributions examine the complex relationship that human beings maintain with their rural and urban environments and with other species in various places and spaces Nothing is taken for granted colonial history globalization localization hybrid relationships colonial or shared architecture religious backgrounds and claims to equal access all fuse with policy strategies This volume discusses these issues within the framework of developmental discourse while asserting the rights of access to the global commons for all world citizens as well as other species **Handbook on Forced Migration** Karen Jacobsen, Nassim Majidi, 2023-10-06 Forced migration in the 21st century is inextricably linked to three global developments

climate change rapid urbanization and the lack of solutions faced by millions of forcibly displaced people By adding a focus on the disciplines of history and philosophy this erudite Handbook challenges narratives on forced migration and explains these contemporary challenges in a unique light

Home-based Economic Activities and Caribbean Urban

Livelihoods Hebe Verrest, 2007 Poor urban households in the economic south deploy various livelihood activities One of these is a Home Based Economic Activity HBEA e g sales of home made snacks or car maintenance This study examines the prevalence organisation and relevance of HBEAs in four neighbourhoods in the Caribbean cities Paramaribo Suriname and Port of Spain Trinidad and Tobago Recent economic developments in these countries diverge Suriname recovers slowly from a crisis while Trinidad and Tobago s economy is buoyant These economic features together with local political developments have produced distinct institutional contexts This gives ground for a comparison between the two cities In addition the study discusses the relevance of currently popular policies on entrepreneurship and micro finance The above issues have been assessed through use of multiple quantitative and qualitative methods The study shows that forty percent of households in the examined neighbourhoods earn money through operating HBEAs These are mainly operated by women and assist households in improving their livelihoods from a level of survival to a level of security Most HBEA operators aim at earning additional incomes and reducing vulnerability Only a small group meets the image of the classic operator who innovates takes risk and aims at growth and profit The two groups organize their HBEA in very distinct ways Differences between Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago are small First of all economic growth has limited impact on assets and vulnerability of low income groups Moreover policies aiming at stimulation of entrepreneurship such as micro credit are relevant to classic entrepreneurs and not to the large group of security seeking HBEA operators

Urban Transformations in Sierra Leone

Joseph M Macarthy, Braima Koroma, Andrea Rigon, Alexandre Apsan Frediani, Andrea Klingel, 2024-12-05 With a population over one million Freetown the capital of Sierra Leone faces serious challenges around provision of services housing and infrastructure all exacerbated by climate change Already a large share of the Freetown population lives in informal settlements and as many as 70 per cent of the city s residents are employed on an informal basis In 2015 the Sierra Leone Urban Research Centre SLURC was established to engage with urban challenges in Sierra Leone through research capacity building and advocacy activities in areas such as health land housing and mobility SLURC has become a platform for dialogue among urban stakeholders to negotiate the future of the city Urban Transformations in Sierra Leone aims to share SLURC s journey so far articulating the key findings generated by its various research projects while also reflecting on the partnerships it has enabled By bringing together research from different sectors the book makes a significant contribution to knowledge on Freetown and demonstrates the potential of transdisciplinary work Praise for Urban Transformations in Sierra Leone A deeply embedded text that consolidates learning from Freetown for all cities Read not just for how a critical city of the global south is taking on social environmental and developmental justice challenges but on the possibilities of multi sited

egalitarian partnerships that have been held with care over years of co produced work collective knowledge making and locally rooted practice A treasure of a text Gautam Bhan Indian Institute for Human Settlements India Sierra Leone s story is incomplete without acknowledging the fortuitous emergence of SLURC as a catalysing force for urban transformation By prioritising collaboration in different forms this book showcases how engagements between and among academic practice civic and public institutions can foster a better future for communities Taibat Lawanson University of Lagos Nigeria This book is timely in telling a story about SLURC and partners who are committed to fostering knowledge co production that offers unique perspective on co learning environmental justice urban resilience urban health to mention but a few a living knowledge piece that points us to the future possibilities and extension of knowledge frontiers in Sierra Leone s urbanisation journey Shuaib Lwasa International Institute of Social Studies The Netherlands The authors contribute comprehensively to our understanding of urban development in Freetown especially its informal settlements However its account of the co production of knowledge is foundational to the work elevating it beyond case study and offering reflection and models of good practice Kenneth Lynch University of Gloucestershire UK *Reducing Urban Poverty in the Global South* David Satterthwaite, Diana Mitlin, 2013-08-15 Urban areas in the Global South now house most of the world s urban population and are projected to house almost all its increase between now and 2030 There is a growing recognition that the scale of urban poverty has been overlooked and that it is increasing both in numbers and in the proportion of the world s poor population that live and work in urban areas This is the first book to review the effectiveness of different approaches to reducing urban poverty in the Global South It describes and discusses the different ways in which national and local governments international agencies and civil society organizations are seeking to reduce urban poverty Different approaches are explored for instance market approaches welfare rights based approaches and technical professional support The book also considers the roles of clientelism and of social movements Case studies illustrate different approaches and explore their effectiveness *Reducing Urban Poverty in the Global South* also analyses the poverty reduction strategies developed by organized low income groups especially those living in informal settlements It explains how they and the federations or networks they have formed have demonstrated new approaches that have challenged adverse political relations and negotiated more effective support Local and national governments and international agencies can become far more effective at addressing urban poverty at scale by as is proposed in this book working with and supporting the urban poor and their organizations This book will be an invaluable resource for researchers and postgraduate students in urban development poverty reduction urban geography and for practitioners and organisations working in urban development programmes in the Global South *An Introduction to Sustainable Development* Jennifer Elliott, 2006-09-27 This third edition of a successful established text provides a concise and well illustrated introduction to the ideas behind and the practices flowing from the notion of sustainable development **Entrepreneurship in Cities** Colin Mason, Darja Reuschke, Stephen Syrett, Maarten van

Ham,2015-12-18 *Entrepreneurship in Cities* focuses on the neglected role of the home and the residential neighbourhood context for entrepreneurship and businesses within cities The overall objective of the book is to develop a new interdisciplinary perspective that links entrepreneurship research with neighbourhood and urban studies A key contribution is to show that entrepreneurship in cities is more than agglomeration economies and high tech clusters This is the first book to connect entrepreneurship with neighbourhoods and homes recognising that business activity in the city is not confined to central business districts high streets and industrial estates but is also found in residential neighbourhoods It highlights the importance of home based businesses for the economy of cities These often overlooked types of businesses and workers significantly contribute to the buzz that makes cities favourable places to live and work **To Subsidise My Income** Dick Foeken,2006-07-01 Urban agriculture in sub Saharan Africa has gained momentum in recent years in terms of research and policy as well as in practical terms The paradox of accelerated urbanisation and the increase in urban agriculture in developing countries is widely recognised More than ever before urban residents all over the developing world are cultivating urban plots and or keeping animals to sustain their livelihoods This volume looks at urban farming in the Kenyan town of Nakuru and is based on surveys and in depth studies carried out by various researchers including Kenyan Masters students It considers farming techniques the socio economic aspects of urban farming and the environmental issues involved and there is also a chapter on school farming Specific attention is paid to urban farming in relation to poverty with the conclusion being that those who depend on urban agriculture the most are in fact benefiting the least from it *Actioning the Global Goals for Local Impact* Isabel B. Franco,Tathagata Chatterji,Ellen Derbyshire,James Tracey,2019-11-13 This book highlights the value of sustainability science in newly emerging and innovative approaches to research education capacity building and practice in order to transform rhetoric into impact sustainability Presenting case studies from various industries sectors and geographical contexts targeting the seventeen Sustainable development Goals SDGs outlined in the 2030 Agenda it provides insightful recommendations to create sustainable impact while at the same time achieving the global goals The book addresses the fundamental question of how sustainability rhetoric can be transformed into impact sustainability research education and capacity building and as a result how existing approaches in science curricula and practice are mitigating the demands emerging from addressing global sustainable development in an impactful and innovative manner Providing recommendations for impact sustainability in science curriculum on how to address pressing sustainability issues and contribute toward achieving the SDGs this book is an essential reference for both academics and professionals Rural-Urban Linkages and Sustainable Development Farai Kapfudzaruwa,Shogo Kudo,Kanako Matsuyama,Doreen Ingosan Allasiw,2020-05-11 This volume picks up from where a previously edited title in this book series *Rural Urban Linkages and Sustainable Development in Africa* 2018 left off by presenting nine new case studies from various parts of the African continent These cases illustrate the complex and multifaceted interactions between cities and rural areas through the

flow of resources people capital information and goods which directly impact the sustainable development of these concerned areas Contributions are drawn from young faculty and graduates from the three master s programmes in Sustainable Urban Development Sustainable Integrated Rural Development and Mining and Mineral Resources coordinated by the eight partner African universities who make up the Education for Sustainable Development in Africa ESDA initiative The volume is part of the ESDA book series that serves primarily as undergraduate and graduate instruction materials for courses on sustainable development in Africa It also aims to inform policy initiatives on development issues on the continent

The Companion to Development Studies Vandana Desai,Rob Potter,2014-03-21 The Companion to Development Studies contains over a hundred chapters written by leading international experts within the field to provide a concise and authoritative overview of the key theoretical and practical issues dominating contemporary development studies Covering a wide range of disciplines the book is divided into ten sections each prefaced by a section introduction written by the editors The sections cover the nature of development theories and strategies of development globalization and development rural development urbanization and development environment and development gender health and education the political economy of violence and insecurity and governance and development This third edition has been extensively updated and contains 45 new contributions from leading authorities dealing with pressing contemporary issues such as race and development ethics and development BRICs and development global financial crisis the knowledge based economy and digital divide food security GM crops comparative urbanism cities and crime energy water hydropolitics climate change disability fragile states global war on terror ethnic conflict legal rights to development ecosystems services for development just to name a few Existing chapters have been thoroughly revised to include cutting edge developments and to present updated further reading and websites The Companion to Development Studies presents concise overviews providing a gateway to further reading and a flexible resource for teaching and learning It has established a role as essential reading for all students of development studies as well as those in cognate areas of geography international relations politics sociology anthropology and economics

Land, Law and Politics in Africa Jan Abbink,Jon Abbink,Mirjam de Bruijn,2011-11-11 This book offers a series of new studies on the dynamics of political and legal culture as well as of conflict management in contemporary Africa taking inspiration from and honoring the scholarly contributions and impact of Prof Gerti Hesseling 1946 2009 in African Studies

Urban Governance Voice and Poverty in the Developing World Nick Devas,2014-10-14 Poverty and governance are both issues high on the agenda of international agencies and governments in the South With urban areas accounting for a steadily growing share of the world s poor people an international team of researchers focused their attention on the hitherto little studied relationship between urban governance and urban poverty In their timely and in depth examination of ten cities in Africa Asia and Latin America they demonstrate that in many countries the global trends towards decentralization and democratization offer new opportunities for the poor to have an influence on the decisions that affect them They also show how that influence

depends on the nature of those democratic arrangements and decision making processes at the local level as well as on the ability of the poor to organize The study involved interviews with key actors within and outside city governments discussions with poverty groups community organizations and non governmental organizations NGOs as well as analyses of data on poverty services and finance This book presents insights conclusions and practical examples that are of relevance for other cities It outlines policy implications for national and local governments NGOs and donor agencies and highlights ways in which poor people can use their voice to influence the various institutions of city governance

Spatial Justice, Contested Governance and Livelihood Challenges in Bangladesh Lutfun Nahar Lata, 2023-03-09 This book analyses the key livelihood and governance challenges that the urban poor experience while navigating public spaces in Dhaka Bangladesh Using data collected through extensive fieldwork in Bangladesh the book contributes to the emerging scholarship of resilient cities gendered space spatial justice and poverty in cities of the Global South The book assesses the everyday politics of survival for the urban poor how the poor negotiate different levels of formal and informal modes of power and governance and the dynamics of gender It explores how tenuous counter spaces are created when these factors combine to provide a valuable framework for work in other urban contexts in the Global South beyond Bangladesh Using cross disciplinary perspectives this book investigates the issues of human development urban governance urban planning and the gendered nature of urban space to outline how these issues enable or constrain poor people s livelihood practices and their rights to be in the city Exploring debates surrounding placemaking and inclusive cities and their connection to poor people s livelihoods this book will be of interest to scholars in the field of Sociology Development Studies Planning Geography and Anthropology

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