

Surgical checklist for cataract surgery: progress with the initiative by the Royal College of Ophthalmologists to improve patient safety

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Abstract

Purpose The World Health Organisation (WHO) identified patient safety in surgery as an important public health matter and advised the adoption of a universal peri-operative surgical checklist. An adapted version of the WHO checklist has been mandatory in the National Health Service since 2010. Wrong intraocular lens (IOL) implantation is a particular safety concern in ophthalmology. The Royal College of Ophthalmologists launched a bespoke checklist for cataract surgery in 2010 to reduce the likelihood of preventable errors. We sought to ascertain the use of checklists in cataract surgery in 2012.

Patients and methods A survey of members of the Royal College of Ophthalmologists seeking views on the use of checklists in cataract surgery. Four hundred and sixty-nine completed responses were received (18% response rate).

Results Respondents worked in England (75%), Scotland (11%), Wales (5%), Northern Ireland (2%), the Republic of Ireland (1%), and overseas (6%). Ninety-four per cent of respondents support the use of a checklist for cataract surgery and 85% say that they always use a checklist before cataract surgery. Sixty-seven per cent of cataract surgeons stated they undertake a pre-operative team brief. Thirty-six per cent use a cataract surgery checklist developed locally, 18% use the college's bespoke cataract surgery checklist, 39% use a generic surgical checklist, and 4% reported that they do not use a checklist.

Conclusion Ninety-three per cent of cataract surgeons responding to the questionnaire report using a surgical checklist and 67% use a team brief. However, only 54% use a checklist, which addresses the selection of the correct intraocular implant. We recommend wider adoption of checklists, which address risks relevant to cataract surgery, in particular the possibility of selection of an incorrect IOL.

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Keywords: surgical checklist; cataract; wrong implant; patient safety; human factors; non-technical skills

Introduction

In recent years there have been significant initiatives to improve patient safety in surgical care and specifically in cataract surgery. In 2008, the World Health Organisation (WHO) launched the 'Safe Surgery Saves Lives' initiative to improve surgical practice globally.¹ The WHO scheme includes the use of a generic peri-operative checklist that has resulted in reductions in surgical mortality and morbidity.² The WHO checklist was adapted and launched by the National Patient Safety Agency (NPSA) in 2009 for use within the National Health Service (NHS) in England and Wales. From 2010, the NPSA checklist, with the possibility for local modifications, became a mandatory requirement for all operations in NHS organisations in England.³

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Royal College Of Ophthalmologists Cataract Surgery Guidelines

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Royal College Of Ophthalmologists Cataract Surgery Guidelines:

Guidelines for Cataract Surgery Royal College of Ophthalmologists (London),1995 The Ophthalmic Study Guide Dorothy Field,Marina Forbes,2016-05-23 This classic introduction to ophthalmology has been thoroughly revised and updated to reflect the changes in practice that have taken place since it was first published in 2009 In recent years an increasing variety of health professionals have been involved with the care of ophthalmic patients The aim has been to provide an efficient high quality and cost effective service to patients which utilises the skills of the multidisciplinary ophthalmic team This study guide offers both a basic introduction and a skills escalator for nurses and other health professionals Those who make use of its content and use the To do panels for reflection and research will develop their knowledge and skills more quickly and acquire good habits of self assessment and self directed learning The simple questions at the end of each chapter can be used for self testing or as a basis for questions that mentors can ask their students The content is deliberately restricted to the basics in terms of the areas chosen though they are all covered in reasonable depth Students are encouraged to use the skills checklists at the end of the book to document their personal progress and validate their developing practice These will provide useful evidence for annual performance appraisals **Viva and OSCE Exams in Ophthalmology** Timothy H. M. Fung,Winfried M. K. Amoaku,2020-06-25 This book provides a core revision resource for candidates sitting part 2 of the FRCOphth and other UK and international qualifying exams such as the FRCS MRCS FAMS and FRANZCO Clear didactic chapters logically outline the requirements for Structured Vivas and Objective Structured Clinical Examination with Do s and Don ts for each section Viva and OSCE Exams in Ophthalmology A Revision Study Guide fills the need for a study companion that contains all the required resources in a single usable guide for candidates sitting fellowship exams to become a registered ophthalmologist or surgeon Ophthalmic specialist trainees specialty doctors staff grades and associate specialists who wish to become a fellow will find this book to be an essential guide to revising for oral and clinical based exams in ophthalmology Cataract Surgery Royal College of Ophthalmologists,Nick Astbury,2001

Cataract Surgery Christopher Liu,Ahmed Shalaby Bardan,2021-01-04 This book provides ophthalmic professionals and trainees with practical guidance on how to perform cataract surgery efficiently From patient satisfaction and risk stratification to safely performing cataract surgery it addresses specific problems and offers clear solutions The respective chapters address the health economy surgical outcomes staff satisfaction surgical training and research Cataract surgeons seeking to further develop their clinical skills will find this book an indispensable resource in their day to day practice Written by respected laser and lens refractive surgeons this book will provide professionals and trainees with valuable new approaches to cataract surgery and patient management *Moorfields Manual of Ophthalmology* Timothy L. Jackson,2008-01-01 All the information you need is provided in this comprehensive clinical yet concise and practical handbook Inside you will find up to date tutorial style information on commonly performed examination skills and

interpretation of investigations Key information is given at a glance ideal for the busy practitioner or as a revision aid for the trainee Well organized clear and concise text accompanies full colour clinical photographs The book is unique in that it provides explicit details on the day to day management of eye conditions the reader is expertly guided through both the diagnosis and management of disease conditions Each chapter also contains guidelines written exclusively for the general practitioner and primary care provider Optometrists will also find this to be an indispensable guide as pathologies found in every day practice will be included enabling the practitioner to give patients qualified information about their symptoms In depth sections on clinical examination skills essential for clinical practice and professional examinations A purely practical ophthalmology guide The use of images where these are appropriate rather than for all conditions or none A book written by a staff in their area of subspecialty interest rather than a few authors attempting to cover a wide range of subjects Tutorials style information on the commonly performed investigations and procedures Specific notes for primary care staff in particular opticians

Ophthalmic Surgery: Principles and Practice E-Book George L. Spaeth, Helen Danesh-Meyer, Ivan Goldberg, Anselm Kampik, 2011-09-01 Ophthalmic Surgery edited by Drs George Spaeth Helen Danesh Meyer Ivan Goldberg and Anselm Kampik provides the detailed full color step by step guidance you need to master essential ophthalmic surgery procedures The international team of expert editors and contributors present coverage of the latest surgical developments and video demonstrations of key techniques across subspecialties including cataract cornea refractive glaucoma oculoplastic extra ocular muscle vitreoretinal and ocular tumor procedures What's more the fully searchable text procedural videos and a downloadable image gallery are all online at www.expertconsult.com making this multimedia resource the key to performing confidently in the operating room Refer to the most important steps in each procedure quickly and easily with an appendix of step by step hand notes Perform a wide variety of procedures with confidence using the focused coverage that pinpoints essential information and avoids extraneous details Get comprehensive coverage across key subspecialties oculoplastic strabismus cornea refractive cataract glaucoma ocular tumors and vitreoretinal and master the basics for every common procedure Access the fully searchable contents online at www.expertconsult.com along with procedural videos and a downloadable image gallery Apply the latest advances in laser surgery that have become standard practice with the new section on refractive surgery Master key techniques thanks to more than four hours of narrated online videos that demonstrate procedures across eight subspecialties Gain a more nuanced visual understanding through a new full color art program with over 800 illustrations updated and revised drawings color images and step by step illustrated procedures Tap into the expertise of leading authorities in the field with a brand new editorial team from North America Europe and Australasia as well as international contributors who provide global perspectives across all subspecialties in ophthalmic surgery

A Handbook of Ophthalmic Standards and Procedures Lynn Ring, Miriam Okoro, 2016-09-20 This handbook of ophthalmic nursing standards and procedures has been developed to assist healthcare professionals working in

a wide range of ophthalmic settings and also to provide the patient with safe and consistent ophthalmic nursing care Ophthalmic care is constantly changing and progressing with new technical roles being introduced all the time The authors discovered within their own unit that new healthcare professionals both registered and non registered were often shown slightly different ways of doing things by more experienced members of the team which led to confusion They felt it was a bit like driving bad habits can easily slip into everyday practice For this reason they developed standards of care to act as a benchmark for the ophthalmic practitioner Written in response to a widely expressed need for greater clarity and consistency this highly regarded book offers a comprehensive one stop resource for all ophthalmic practitioners whether they are registered nurses healthcare assistants or ophthalmic technicians This new edition has been revised to make the text even clearer and bring all the guidance up to date covering communication visual acuity testing ocular medications the ophthalmic outpatient department biometry the ophthalmic accident and emergency department the slit lamp and tonometry additional standards using specific equipment and suggested documentation for providing evidence of development and competence Sections include Communication Visual Acuity Testing Ocular Medications The Ophthalmic Outpatient Department Biometry The Ophthalmic Accident and Emergency Department Slit Lamp and Tonometry Additional Standards Using Specific Equipment Next Steps Using Standards Oxford Handbook of Ophthalmology Alastair K. O. Denniston, Philip I. Murray, 2018 This handbook offers a systematic summary of ophthalmic disease directed towards diagnosis interim assessment and ongoing management Now including an extensive online image bank the fourth edition provides rapid access to the information when it is needed whether in the clinic theatre or on the ward **Surgical Techniques in**

Ophthalmology (Pediatric Ophthalmic Surgery) Ashok Garg, 2010-02-28 Part of an eight volume series each focusing on a subspecialty Cataract Surgery Refractive Surgery Oculoplasty and Reconstructive Surgery Corneal Surgery Glaucoma Surgery Retinal Surgery Strabismus Surgery Paediatric Ophthalmic Surgery This book covers all types of cataract surgical techniques in a step by step easy to follow format It serves as a ready reference of ophthalmic surgeries demonstrated by international experts and includes comprehensive tips on the efficient use of various surgical techniques Principles and Practice of Ophthalmic Anaesthesia Jaichandran V V., Chandra M Kumar, Jagadeesh V, 2017-05-31 This book is a comprehensive guide to ophthalmic anaesthesia detailing different types of anaesthesia techniques subsequent effects and possible complications Divided into six sections the book begins with basic clinical knowledge including anatomy and physiology and the effects of ocular medications The following sections examine the techniques and uses of regional anaesthesia concluding with a chapter on emergencies in ocular surgery The second half of the book covers general anaesthesia covering the physiological and pharmacological effects on the eye and its use for numerous subspecialty surgical procedures including for examination and diagnosis for paediatric surgeries vitreoretinal surgery glaucoma emergency eye surgery and more The final section is dedicated to the causes and management of chronic ophthalmic pain Each chapter

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Ophthalmology
Myron Yanoff, MD, Jay S. Duker, MD, 2013-12-16 2014 BMA Medical Book Awards Highly Commended in Surgical specialties category Get the quick answers you need on every aspect of clinical ophthalmology and apply them in your day to day practice The latest edition of Ophthalmology by Drs Yanoff and Duker presents practical expert concise guidance on nearly every ophthalmic condition and procedure equipping you to efficiently overcome whatever clinical challenges you may face In summary the role of clinical electrophysiology of vision in clinical practice is better documented in Yanoff and Duker's Ophthalmology 4th Edition than in the introductory textbooks of earlier generations Reviewed by S E Brodie Department of Ophthalmology Icahn School of Medicine July 2014 Focus on the clinically actionable information you need thanks to a more streamlined format Make optimal use of the newest drug therapies including Anti VEGF treatment for wet ARMD and bevacizumab treatment for complications of diabetes Get authoritative guidance on the newest treatment options for cornea disorders including evolving ocular surface reconstruction techniques and new cornea procedures such as DSEK Take it with you anywhere Access the full text video clips and more online at Expert Consult Apply the latest advances in the diagnosis and treatment of ocular disease including new drug therapies for retinal disorders today's expanded uses of optical coherence tomography OCT and high resolution imaging modalities new corneal cataract and refractive surgical approaches and new developments in molecular biology and genetics ocular surface disease glaucoma testing neuro ophthalmology uveitis ocular tumors and much more Visualize how to proceed by viewing more than 2200 illustrations 1 900 in full color depicting the complete range of clinical disorders imaging methods and surgical techniques Hone and expand your surgical skills by watching 40 brand new videos demonstrating key techniques in cornea cataract refractive retina and glaucoma surgery Spend less time searching thanks to a user friendly visual format designed for quick easy in easy out reference and an instant understanding on any topic

Textbook of Patient Safety and Clinical Risk Management Liam Donaldson, Walter Ricciardi, Susan Sheridan, Riccardo Tartaglia, 2020-12-14 Implementing safety practices in healthcare saves lives and improves the quality of care it is therefore vital to apply good clinical practices such as the WHO surgical checklist to adopt the most appropriate measures for the prevention of assistance related risks and to identify the potential ones using tools such as reporting learning systems The culture of safety in the care environment and of human factors influencing it should be developed from the beginning of medical studies and in the first years of professional practice in order to have the maximum impact on clinicians and nurses behavior Medical errors tend to vary with the level of proficiency and experience and this must be taken into account in adverse events prevention Human factors assume a decisive importance in resilient

organizations and an understanding of risk control and containment is fundamental for all medical and surgical specialties. This open access book offers recommendations and examples of how to improve patient safety by changing practices introducing organizational and technological innovations and creating effective patient centered timely efficient and equitable care systems in order to spread the quality and patient safety culture among the new generation of healthcare professionals and is intended for residents and young professionals in different clinical specialties.

Older People with Visual Impairment - Clinical Management and Care Susan Watkinson, 2014-07-14 In the context of an ageing population visual impairment is having an increasing social and economic impact. This timely book will enable healthcare professionals in a diverse range of settings to enhance their expertise in assessing the ophthalmic conditions of the elderly adopt a holistic approach to patient care and improve their ability to deal with organisational challenges involving visually impaired elderly people. Sue Watkinson and her co authors have used their broad professional and academic knowledge to analyse issues relating to the major ocular diseases affecting the elderly. These include cataract age related macular degeneration chronic open angle glaucoma diabetic retinopathy herpes zoster ophthalmicus and dementia. In addition to describing the pathogenesis clinical features and risk factors for each disease they highlight the role of specialist ophthalmic nurses in informing and educating patients managing ophthalmic treatment procedures promoting safe environments and maintaining quality of life for elderly individuals suffering from age related ophthalmic conditions. Above all the authors show that providing the right care for this vulnerable group of people in our society will help reduce the economic and psychological burden of sight loss and re establish a good quality of life for the older person with visual impairment. Contents include Introduction Ageing and the needs of older people Older people with visual impairment Clinical management and care an overview Current perspectives on managing older people with cataract Older people with age related macular degeneration Older people with chronic open angle glaucoma Older people with diabetic retinopathy Common external eye disorders in older people The older person with herpes zoster ophthalmicus Managing depression in visually impaired older people Dementia and visually impaired older people.

Issues in Ophthalmic Practice Sue Watkinson, 2009 Ophthalmic nurse practitioners face many challenges today owing to the effects of demographic change advancing technology and research and increasing government legislation. This book contains a wealth of information related to the nursing management of people with various ophthalmic conditions. At the same time it encourages ophthalmic nurses and allied healthcare professionals to think critically about the wider political and professional issues impacting on their everyday practice. The last three decades have seen major advances in the care of people with ophthalmic conditions in all ages.

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surgery - theatre notes ;Laser ;Therapeutics ;Evidence-based ophthalmology ;Resources Alastair K. O. Denniston, Philip I. Murray, 2014 This handbook offers a systematic summary of ophthalmic disease directed towards diagnosis interim assessment and ongoing management The third edition is an invaluable companion to the practice of ophthalmology providing rapid access to the information when it is needed whether in the clinic theatre or on the ward Prescribing for Elderly Patients Stephen Jackson, Paul Jansen, Arduino Mangoni, 2009-04-22 A guide for doctors to quickly choose the right drugs in the right dose for the most important clinical problems in the elderly Prescribing medications for elderly patients is complex this book gives clear advice on treatment regimes drug interactions adverse effects and recommended dose changes Provides practical help with the problems that can arise in reaching an accurate diagnosis in the elderly recommends clear treatment options lists key drug interactions and side effects and advises when to amend doses **Package of eye care interventions** World Health Organization, 2022-05-12 **Ophthalmic Care** Janet Marsden, 2017-02-16 Written by an international team of ophthalmic practitioners this authoritative book is a vital resource not only for ophthalmic professionals but for any healthcare professional who cares for patients with eye problems In the ten years since the first edition was published practice has moved on as has the evidence for practice This second edition draws on the passion and goodwill of the original team of authors complemented by other colleagues to fully revise and update the text in line with new findings new practice and new and exciting treatments The book is broadly divided into three sections The first section considers the structure and function of the eye as well as the basic principles of ophthalmology and eye examination The second section considers patient care in diverse settings as well as work related issues and patient education It also includes two entirely new chapters on eye banking and global eye health The third section takes a systematic approach to patient care working from the front to the back of the eye discussing some of the common disorders affecting each structure such as the lens or cornea or group of structures such as the eyelids or lacrimal drainage system The book concludes with a very useful glossary of ophthalmic terms Some aspects of practice discussed in the text are of necessity UK based but these are clearly indicated and wherever possible principles rather than specifics are addressed and readers are directed to local policies and interpretations The first edition of this book became a core text for ophthalmic nursing in particular and for the education of ophthalmic nurses across the world This new edition will provide a comprehensive up to date evidence based resource for all ophthalmic healthcare professionals Contents include Physiology of vision Optics Pharmacology Examination of the eye Visual impairment Patient education Work and the eye Care of the adult ophthalmic patient in an inpatient setting The care of the child undergoing ophthalmic treatment Developments in day care surgery for ophthalmic patients Ophthalmic theatre nursing The care of patients presenting with acute problems Eye banking Global eye health The eyelids and lacrimal drainage system The conjunctiva The cornea The sclera The lens The uveal tract The angle and aqueous The retina and vitreous The orbit and extraocular muscles Visual and pupillary pathways and neuro ophthalmology The eye and systemic

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