

OCCUPYING SYRIA UNDER THE FRENCH MANDATE

Insurgency, Space and State Formation



DANIEL NEEP

CAMBRIDGE

Occupying Syria Under The French Mandate Cambridge Middle East Studies

Kristin Fabbe



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Occupying Syria Under the French Mandate Daniel Neep, 2012-09-10 1 Rethinking colonial violence 2 The architecture of the colonial state 3 Political rationalities of violence 4 Time science and space 5 Rebel movements and the great revolt 6 Urban planning hygiene and counter insurgency 7 Nomad space securing the desert Age of Coexistence Ussama Makdisi, 2021-09-21 Flawless Makdisi reminds us of the critical declarations of secularism which existed in the history of the Middle East Robert Fisk The Independent Today's headlines paint the Middle East as a collection of war torn countries and extremist groups consumed by sectarian rage Ussama Makdisi's *Age of Coexistence* reveals a hidden and hopeful story that counters this clichéd portrayal It shows how a region rich with ethnic and religious diversity created a modern culture of coexistence amid Ottoman reformation European colonialism and the emergence of nationalism Moving from the nineteenth century to the present this groundbreaking book explores without denial or equivocation the politics of pluralism during the Ottoman Empire and in the post Ottoman Arab world Rather than judging the Arab world as a place of age old sectarian animosities *Age of Coexistence* describes the forging of a complex system of coexistence what Makdisi calls the ecumenical frame He argues that new forms of antisectarian politics and some of the most important examples of Muslim Christian political collaboration crystallized to make and define the modern Arab world Despite massive challenges and setbacks and despite the persistence of colonialism and authoritarianism this framework for coexistence has endured for nearly a century It is a reminder that religious diversity does not automatically lead to sectarianism Instead as Makdisi demonstrates people of different faiths but not necessarily of different political outlooks have consistently tried to build modern societies that transcend religious and sectarian differences Reconstruction as Violence in Assad's Syria Nasser Rabbat, Deen Sharp, 2025-08-19 A sustained critique of postwar reconstruction in Syria as a politically neutral process In 2011 emboldened by the Arab Spring the Syrians rose up against their government The Syrian regime used violence to suppress the protests so that what began as pro democracy protests eventually morphed into a civil war with heavy outside intervention Today the Assad regime has fallen but large parts of the country lie in ruins millions of Syrians are displaced and the economy is in freefall *Reconstruction as Violence* delves into the complex interplay of post conflict reconstruction in Syria challenging the traditionally held dichotomy between the end of violence and the commencement of rebuilding The contributors to this volume architects urbanists geographers and historians employ critical concepts such as urbicide domicile and civilian crisis architecture to argue against the conventional theoretical frameworks that support a neat separation of phases They illustrate how reconstruction often extends the dynamics of conflict into the urban and social realms suggesting that the built environment becomes a battleground for further violence They emphasize the importance of acknowledging the historical economic societal legal and bureaucratic contexts that shape reconstruction efforts arguing for initiatives that prioritize equity inclusivity and community participation *Reconstruction as Violence* starkly underscores the authors stance that to

overlook any of these dimensions or to disengage from the reconstruction process altogether represents a political choice with potentially detrimental effects on Syria and beyond in the Arab world where countries like Palestine Yemen Libya Iraq Lebanon and Sudan are undergoing similar cycles of destruction and rebuilding It calls for a reimagined approach to reconstruction one that fosters peace resilience and social justice in post conflict societies Contributors Sawsan Abou Zainedin Madaniya London UK Ammar Azzouz University of Oxford UK Val rie Clerc Institut de Recherche pour le D veloppement France Emma Katherine DiNapoli human rights lawyer London UK Omar Ferwati Goldsmiths University of London UK Rim Lababidi architect and independent scholar Ohio USA Wendy Pullan University of Cambridge UK Nasser Rabbat Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge MA USA Hashim Sarkis Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge MA USA Deen Sharp London School of Economics UK Heghnar Watenpaugh University of California Davis CA USA

The Politics of Mass Violence in the Middle East Laura Robson,2020 Laura Robson examines the interactions between international and regional political economies of oil and water and the increasingly explicit colonial and postcolonial politics of ethno national identity centered around the question of Palestine arguing that the Middle East s emergence as a zone of violence only developed over the past century

The Routledge Handbook of the History of the Middle East Mandates Cyrus Schayegh,Andrew Arsan,2015-06-05 The Routledge Handbook of the History of the Middle East Mandates provides an overview of the social political economic and cultural histories of the Middle East in the decades between the end of the First World War and the late 1940s when Britain and France abandoned their Mandates It also situates the history of the Mandates in their wider imperial international and global contexts incorporating them into broader narratives of the interwar decades In 27 thematically organised chapters the volume looks at various aspects of the Mandates such as The impact of the First World War and the development of a new state system The impact of the League of Nations and international governance Differing historical perspectives on the impact of the Mandates system Techniques and practices of government The political social economic and cultural experiences of the people living in and connected to the Mandates This book provides the reader with a guide to both the history of the Middle East Mandates and their complex relation with the broader structures of imperial and international life It will be a valuable resource for all scholars of this period of Middle Eastern and world history

Syria and Lebanon Under the French Mandate Idir Ouahes,2018-07-30 French rule over Syria and Lebanon was premised on a vision of a special French protectorate established through centuries of cultural activity archaeological educational and charitable Initial French methods of organising and supervising cultural activity sought to embrace this vision and to implement it in the exploitation of antiquities the management and promotion of cultural heritage the organisation of education and the control of public opinion among the literate classes However an examination of the first five years of the League of Nations assigned mandate 1920 1925 reveals that French expectations of a protectorate were quickly dashed by widespread resistance to their cultural policies not simply among Arabists but also among minority groups

initially expected to be loyal to the French The violence of imposing the mandate de facto starting with a landing of French troops in the Lebanese and Syrian coast in 1919 and followed by extension to the Syrian interior in 1920 was met by consistent violent revolt Examining the role of cultural institutions reveals less violent yet similarly consistent contestation of the French mandate The political discourses emerging after World War I fostered expectations of European tutelages that prepared local peoples for autonomy and independence Yet even among the most Francophile of stakeholders the unfolding of the first years of French rule brought forth entirely different events and methods In this book Idir Ouahes provides an in depth analysis of the shifts in discourses attitudes and activities unfolding in French and locally organised institutions such as schools museums and newspapers revealing how local resistance put pressure on cultural activity in the early years of the French mandate

Ottoman Refugees, 1878-1939 Isa Blumi, 2013-09-12 In the first half of the 20th century throughout the Balkans and Middle East a familiar story of destroyed communities forced to flee war or economic crisis unfolded Often these refugees of the Ottoman Empire Christians Muslims and Jews found their way to new continents forming an Ottoman diaspora that had a remarkable ability to reconstitute and even expand the ethnic religious and ideological diversity of their homelands Ottoman Refugees 1878 1939 offers a unique study of a transitional period in world history experienced through these refugees living in the Middle East the Americas South East Asia East Africa and Europe Isa Blumi explores the tensions emerging between those trying to preserve a world almost entirely destroyed by both the nation state and global capitalism and the agents of the so called Modern era

The Caliph and the Imam Toby Matthiesen, 2023-03-09 The authoritative account of Islam s schism that for centuries has shaped events in the Middle East and the Islamic world In 632 soon after the Prophet Muhammad died a struggle broke out among his followers as to who would succeed him Most Muslims argued that the leader of Islam should be elected by the community s elite and rule as Caliph They would later become the Sunnis Others who would become known as the Shia believed that Muhammad had designated his cousin and son in law Ali as his successor and that henceforth Ali s offspring should lead as Imams This dispute over who should guide Muslims the Caliph or the Imam marks the origin of the Sunni Shii split in Islam Toby Matthiesen explores this hugely significant division from its origins to the present day Moving chronologically his book sheds light on the many ways that it has shaped the Islamic world outlining how over the centuries Sunnism and Shiism became Islam s two main branches and how Muslim Empires embraced specific sectarian identities Focussing on connections between the Indian subcontinent and the Middle East it reveals how colonial rule and the modern state institutionalised sectarian divisions and at the same time led to pan Islamic resistance and Sunni and Shii revivalism It then focuses on the fall out from the 1979 revolution in Iran and the US led military intervention in Iraq As Matthiesen shows however though Sunnism and Shiism have had a long and antagonistic history most Muslims have led lives characterised by confessional ambiguity and peaceful co existence Tensions arise when sectarian identity becomes linked to politics Based on a synthesis of decades of scholarship in numerous languages The Caliph and the Imam will

become the standard text for readers looking for a deeper understanding of contemporary sectarian conflict and its historical roots The Oxford Handbook of the Sociology of the Middle East Armando Salvatore, Sāri Ḥanafī, Kieko Obuse, 2022 The Oxford Handbook of the Sociology of the Middle East integrates the study of the social dynamics in the Middle East within history culture and politics The volume transcends a purely regional perspective to investigate the global nature of these dynamics and their impact on the life of people in the region It provides a comprehensive perspective in connecting the vexed state society relations in the region with movements of transformation and the affirmation of rights and creativity in the public arenas *A Critical Political Economy of the Middle East and North Africa* Joel Beinin, Bassam Haddad, Sherene

Seikaly, 2020-12-22 This book offers the first critical engagement with the political economy of the Middle East and North Africa Challenging conventional wisdom on the origins and contemporary dynamics of capitalism in the region these cutting edge essays demonstrate how critical political economy can illuminate both historical and contemporary dynamics of the region and contribute to wider political economy debates from the vantage point of the Middle East Leading scholars representing several disciplines contribute both thematic and country specific analyses Their writings critically examine major issues in political economy notably the mutual constitution of states markets and classes the co constitution of class race gender and other forms of identity varying modes of capital accumulation and the legal political and cultural forms of their regulation relations among local national and global forms of capital class and culture technopolitics the role of war in the constitution of states and classes and practices and cultures of domination and resistance Visit politicaleconomyproject.org for additional media and learning resources **British and French Colonialism in Africa, Asia and the Middle East**

James R. Fichter, 2019-08-02 This book examines the connections between the British Empire and French colonialism in war peace and the various stages of competitive cooperation between in which the two empires were often *fr res ennemis* It argues that in crucial ways the British and French colonial empires influenced each other Chapters in the volume consider the two empires connections in North West and Central Africa as well as their entanglement at sea in the Mediterranean Sea Persian Gulf and South China Sea Also analysed are their mutual engagement with Islam in both the Hajj and various religiously inflected colonial revolts their mutually informed systems of administration in the New Hebrides and generally and the interconnected ways the two empires fought World War II and decolonization By uniting historians of France and her colonies with historians of Britain and her colonies this volume speaks to a broad international and imperial history audience

Coercive Geographies, 2020-12-15 Responding to the deteriorating situation of migrants today and the complex assemblages of the geographies they navigate *Coercive Geographies* examines historical and contemporary forms of coercion and constraint exercised by a wide range of actors in diverse settings It links the question of spatial confines to that of labor This fraught nexus of mobility and work seems self evidently relevant to explore *Coercive Geographies* is our attempt to bring together space precarity labor coercion and mobility in an analytical lens Precarity emerges in particular geographical and

historical contexts which are decisive for how it is shaped The book analyzes coercive geographies as localized and spatialized intersections between labor regulations and migration policies which become detrimental to existing mobility frameworks Contributors include Irina Aguiari Abdulkadir Osman Farah Leandros Fischer Konstantinos Floros Johan Heinsen Martin Bak J rgensen Martin Ottovay J rgensen Apostolos Kapsalis Karin Krifors Sven Van Melkebeke Susi Meret and Vasileios Spyridon Vlassis

Negotiating Empire in the Middle East M. Talha Çiçek, 2021-07-15 Examines how negotiations between the Ottomans and Arab nomads played a part in the making of the modern Middle East

The Political Science of the Middle East Marc Lynch, Jillian Schwedler, Sean Yom, 2022-07-01 A definitive overview of what political scientists are working on within the Middle East and North Africa The Arab Uprisings of 2011 12 catalyzed a new wave of rigorous deeply informed research on the politics of the Middle East and North Africa MENA In *The Political Science of the Middle East* Marc Lynch Jillian Schwedler and Sean Yom present the definitive overview of this pathbreaking turn This is a monumental stocktaking organized around a singular theme new theorizing from the MENA has advanced the frontiers of comparative politics and international relations and the close range study of the region occupies a core place in mainstream political science Its dozen chapters cover an exhaustive array of topics including authoritarianism and democracy contentious politics regional security military institutions conflict and violence the political economy of development Islamist movements identity and sectarianism public opinion migration and local politics For each of these topics leading MENA experts and specialists highlight innovative concepts vibrant debates diverse methodologies and unexpected findings The result is an indispensable research primer one that stands as a generational statement from a regional subfield

The End of Empires and a World Remade Martin Thomas, 2024-03-19 A capacious history of decolonization from the decline of empires to the era of globalization Empires until recently were everywhere They shaped borders stirred conflicts and set the terms of international politics With the collapse of empire came a fundamental reorganization of our world Decolonization unfolded across territories as well as within them Its struggles became internationalized and transnational as much global campaigns of moral disarmament against colonial injustice as local contests of arms In this expansive history Martin Thomas tells the story of decolonization and its intrinsic link to globalization He traces the connections between these two transformative processes the end of formal empire and the acceleration of global integration market reorganization cultural exchange and migration *The End of Empires and a World Remade* shows how profoundly decolonization shaped the process of globalization in the wake of empire collapse In the second half of the twentieth century decolonization catalyzed new international coalitions it triggered partitions and wars and it reshaped North South dynamics Globalization promised the decolonized greater access to essential resources to wider networks of influence and to worldwide audiences but its neoliberal variant has reinforced economic inequalities and imperial forms of political and cultural influences In surveying these two codependent histories across the world from Latin America to Asia Thomas explains why the deck was so heavily stacked against newly independent

nations Decolonization stands alongside the great world wars as the most transformative event of twentieth century history In *The End of Empires and a World Remade* Thomas offers a masterful analysis of the greatest process of state making and empire unmaking in modern history

Disciples of the State Kristin Fabbe,2019-03-28 Using historical process tracing this book examines state interaction with religious elites institutions and attachments in Egypt Greece and Turkey

Routledge Handbook of EU-Middle East Relations Dimitris Bouris,Daniela Huber,Michelle Pace,2021-12-30 EU Middle East relations are multifaceted varied and complex shaped by historical political economic migratory social and cultural dynamics Covering these relations from a broad perspective that captures continuities ruptures and entanglements this handbook provides a clearer understanding of trends thus contributing to a range of different turns in international relations The interdisciplinary and diverse assessments through which readers may grasp a more nuanced comprehension of the intricate entanglements in EU Middle East relations are carefully provided in these pages by leading experts in the various sub fields including academics think tankers as well as policymakers The volume offers original reflections on historical constructions theoretical approaches multilateralism and geopolitical perspectives contemporary issues peace security and conflict and development economics trade and society This handbook provides an entry point for an informed exploration of the multiple themes actors structures policies and processes that mould EU Middle East relations It is designed for policymakers academics and students of all levels interested in politics international and global studies contemporary history regionalism and area studies

Understanding and Teaching the Modern Middle East Omnia El Shakry,2020-10-20 Many students learn about the Middle East through a sprinkling of information and generalizations deriving largely from media treatments of current events This scattershot approach can propagate bias and misconceptions that inhibit students abilities to examine this vitally important part of the world *Understanding and Teaching the Modern Middle East* moves away from the Orientalist frameworks that have dominated the West s understanding of the region offering a range of fresh interpretations and approaches for teachers The volume brings together experts on the rich intellectual cultural social and political history of the Middle East providing necessary historical context to familiarize teachers with the latest scholarship Each chapter includes easy to explore sources to supplement any curriculum focusing on valuable and controversial themes that may prove pedagogically challenging including colonization and decolonization the 1979 Iranian revolution and the US led war on terror By presenting multiple viewpoints the book will function as a springboard for instructors hoping to encourage students to negotiate the various contradictions in historical study

They All Made Peace—What Is Peace? Jonathan Conlin,Ozan Ozavci,2023-07-05 An analysis of the 1923 Treaty of Lausanne from multiple historical economic and social perspectives The last of the post World War One peace settlements the 1923 Treaty of Lausanne departed from methods used in the Treaty of Versailles and took on a new peace making initiative a forced population exchange that affected one and a half million people Like its German and Austro Hungarian allies the defeated Ottoman Empire had initially

been presented with a dictated peace in 1920. In just two years however the Kemalist insurgency enabled Turkey to become the first sovereign state in the Middle East while the Greeks, Armenians, Arabs, Egyptians, Kurds and other communities previously under the Ottoman Empire sought their own forms of sovereignty. Featuring historical analysis from multiple perspectives, *They All Made Peace: What Is Peace* considers the Lausanne Treaty and its legacy. Chapters investigate British, Turkish and Soviet designs in the post-Ottoman world, situate the population exchanges relative to other peacemaking efforts and discuss the economic factors behind the reallocation of Ottoman debt and the management of refugee flows. Further chapters examine Kurdish, Arab, Iranian, Armenian and other communities that were refused formal accreditation at Lausanne but which were still forced to live with the consequences, consequences that are still emerging one hundred years on.

Middle East Politics and International Relations Shahram Akbarzadeh, 2022-10-28. As featured on BookAuthority's list of best International Relations books to read in 2024. Continuing civil wars and humanitarian crises coupled with a changing geopolitical dynamic highlighted by increased Russian and Chinese presence in the Middle East call for new thinking. What happens in the Middle East has major global repercussions. This second edition of the ground-breaking textbook *Middle East Politics and International Relations: Crisis Zone* provides a comprehensive overview of contemporary Middle East politics. The book traces the roots of recent events across the region's modern history, enabling readers to appreciate both the significance of such events and the importance of history in influencing their outcomes. Structured chronologically with updated stand-alone chapters containing history context and contemporary analyses, this edition examines a series of interconnected themes and issues including external intervention, political manifestations of Islam, the role of political authority, nationalism, self-determination and human rights. The book provides a valuable teaching tool both in its content and structure. Students will gain a deeper understanding of a changed Middle East and the evolving role of states and non-state actors in the region.

Reviewing **Occupying Syria Under The French Mandate Cambridge Middle East Studies**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Occupying Syria Under The French Mandate Cambridge Middle East Studies**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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