

The Invention of Heterosexuality

JONATHAN NED KATZ

Heterosexuality is old as procreation, ancient as the lust of Eve and Adam. That first lady and gentlemen, we assume, perceived themselves, behaved, and felt just like today's heterosexuals. We suppose that heterosexuality is unchanging, universal, essential, ahistorical.

Contrary to that common sense conjecture, the concept of heterosexuality is only one particular historical way of perceiving, categorizing, and imagining the social relations of the sexes. Not ancient at all, the idea of heterosexuality is a modern invention, dating to the late nineteenth century. The heterosexual belief, with its metaphysical claim to eternity, has a particular, pivotal place in the social universe of the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries that it did not inhabit earlier. This essay traces the historical process by which the heterosexual idea was created as a historical and taken-for-granted....

By not studying the heterosexual idea in history, analysis of sex, gay and straight, have continued to privilege the "normal" and "natural" at the expense of the "abnormal" and "unnatural." Such privileging of the norm accedes to its domination, protecting it from questions. By making the normal the object of a thoroughgoing historical study we simultaneously pursue a pure truth and a sex-radical and subversive goal: we upset basic preconceptions. We discover that the heterosexual, the normal, and the natural have a history of changing definitions. Studying the history of the term challenges its power.

Contrary to our usual assumption, past Americans and other peoples named, perceived, and socially organized the bodies, lusts, and intercourse of the sexes in ways radically different from the way we do. If we care to understand this vast past sexual diversity, we need to stop promiscuously projecting our own hetero and homo arrangements. Though lip service is often paid to the distorting, ethnocentric effect of such conceptual imperialism, the category heterosexuality continues to be applied uncritically as a universal analytical tool. Recognizing the time-bound and culturally specific character of the heterosexual category can help us begin to work toward a thoroughly historical view of sex....

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The Invention Of Heterosexuality

Scott Bravmann

The Invention Of Heterosexuality:

The Invention of Heterosexuality Jonathan Ned Katz, 2024-05-31 Heterosexuality assumed to denote a universal sexual and cultural norm has been largely exempt from critical scrutiny. In this boldly original work Jonathan Ned Katz challenges the common notion that the distinction between heterosexuality and homosexuality has been a timeless one. Building on the history of medical terminology he reveals that as late as 1923 the term heterosexuality referred to a morbid sexual passion and that its current usage emerged to legitimate men and women having sex for pleasure. Drawing on the works of Sigmund Freud, James Baldwin, Betty Friedan, and Michel Foucault, *The Invention of Heterosexuality* considers the effects of heterosexuality's recently forged primacy on both scientific literature and popular culture. Lively and provocative, Carol Tavris' *New York Times Book Review* A valuable primer misses no significant twists in sexual politics. Gary Indiana's *Village Voice Literary Supplement* One of the most important if not outright subversive works to emerge from gay and lesbian studies in years. Mark Thompson's *The Advocate*

The Invention of Heterosexual Culture Louis-Georges Tin, 2012-08-17 The rise of heterosexual culture and the resistance it met from feudal lords, church fathers, and the medical profession. Heterosexuality is celebrated in film and television, in pop songs and opera, in literature and on greeting cards, and at the same time taken for granted. It is the cultural and sexual norm by default. And yet as Louis Georges Tin shows in *The Invention of Heterosexual Culture*, in premodern Europe heterosexuality was perceived as an alternative culture. The practice of heterosexuality may have been standard, but the symbolic primacy of the heterosexual couple was not. Tin maps the emergence of heterosexual culture in Western Europe and the significant resistance to it from feudal lords, church fathers, and the medical profession. Tin writes that before the phenomenon of courtly love in the early twelfth century, the man-woman pairing had not been deemed a subject worthy of more than passing interest. As heterosexuality became a recurrent theme in art and literature, the nobility came to view it as a disruption of the feudal chivalric ethos of virility and male bonding. If feudal lords objected to the hetero in heterosexuality and what they saw as the associated dangers of weakness and effeminacy, the church took issue with the sexuality which threatened the Christian ethos of renunciation and divine love. Finally, the medical profession cast heterosexuality as pathology, warning of an epidemic of lovesickness. Noting that the discourse of heterosexuality does not belong to heterosexuals alone, Tin offers a groundbreaking history that reasserts the cultural identity of heterosexuality.

Sexualities and Communication in Everyday Life Karen E. Lovaas, Mercilee M. Jenkins, 2007 Excerpts from foundational work, recent journal articles, and pieces written for this text about the role of communication in the construction and performance of sexualities in interpersonal contexts and public discourses.

The Advocate, 1995-03-21 The Advocate is a lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender LGBT monthly newsmagazine. Established in 1967, it is the oldest continuing LGBT publication in the United States.

A Genealogy of Queer Theory William Benjamin Turner, 2000 Who are queers and what do they want? Could it be that we are all queers? Beginning with such questions, this book traces the roots of queer theory.

examining the growing awareness that few people precisely fit standard categories for sexual and gender identities

Major Problems in the History of American Sexuality Kathy Lee Peiss,2002 Designed to encourage critical thinking about history the Major Problems in American History series introduces students to both primary sources and analytical essays on important topics in U S history Each volume presents a carefully selected group of readings in a formal that asks students to evaluate primary sources test the interpretations of distinguished historians and others and draw their own conclusions Back cover

Marriage in Human Society Manis Kumar Raha,2023-01-01 Marriage as an institution was introduced among the human beings possible thousands of years ago Human being possible started with promiscuity and then moved to the structured forms of marriages It took no doubt many many years From one form of marriage is human being diversified marriage form into several During last couple of century or more several changes have taken place in marriage pattern forms methods ceremonies etc Still during recent decades only some anthropologists and other social scientists have showed much interest to study marriage These Three Volumes deals with marriage in different parts of the world and its different forms and types in great details But much emphasis has been given on different multiple marriages particularly polyandry its sub types and regions of origin and development of polyandry as practiced in different countries including India Emphasis has also been given on the question of determination and allocation of paternity and decline of polyandry and some other multiple marriages In this study special stress has been given on some of the marriage that is sexuality reproductively and paternity Also provide very good idea about different aspects of marriage and its types and forms The publisher and author of this book will be extremely happy if the reader considers this book as an important contribution to anthropology and other social sciences These volumes are useful for all those who are interested in Sociology Tribal Studies Anthropology and other Social Sciences

Routledge International Handbook of Heterosexualities Studies

James Dean,Nancy Fischer,2019-12-19 While a majority of people identify as heterosexual if asked about their sexual identity what does that really mean How did identifying as straight arise particularly in relation to identifying as queer lesbian and gay How are individuals socialized to view themselves and others as straight even when many people are sexually fluid How do institutions like government bodies the educational system and the family reinforce heterosexuality This collection introduces the field of Critical Heterosexualities Studies and key lines of inquiry within the field Like Masculinity Studies and Whiteness Studies Heterosexualities Studies critically examines the dominant category and identity group in order to illuminate the taken for granted assumptions that surround heterosexual identities This critical perspective questions the idea that heterosexuality is natural normal and biologically driven A recurring question throughout this Handbook is what does it mean to say that there are multiple forms of heterosexuality The answer is provided by cases showing how straightness varies between men and women but also across different racial groups social classes and one's status as trans or cisgender Organized around key themes of inquiry including heterosexualities across the life course straight identities and

their intersections the power of straightness in state politics and the changing meaning of heterosexualities in the context of sexual fluidity this collection provides readers with an introduction to Critical Heterosexualities Studies through important theoretical statements key historical studies and current empirical research Featuring both classic works and original essays written expressly for this volume this collection provides a state of the art overview of this exciting new field in sexualities studies

The Social Construction of Difference and Inequality: Race, Class, Gender and Sexuality Tracy E.

Ore,2006 This anthology examines the social construction of race class gender and sexuality and the institutional bases for these relations While other texts discuss various forms of stratification and the impact of these on members of marginalized groups Ore provides a thorough discussion of how such systems of stratification are formed and perpetuated and how forms of stratification are interconnected The anthology supplies sufficient pedagogical tools to aid the student in understanding how the material relates to her his own life and how her his own attitudes actions and perspectives may serve to perpetuate a stratified system

Courtly Love, the Love of Courtliness, and the History of Sexuality James A. Schultz,2006-08-15

One of the great achievements of the Middle Ages Europe s courtly culture gave the world the tournament the festival the knighting ceremony and also courtly love But courtly love has strangely been ignored by historians of sexuality With Courtly Love the Love of Courtliness and the History of Sexuality James Schultz corrects this oversight with careful analysis of key courtly texts of the medieval German literary tradition Courtly love Schultz finds was provoked not by the biological and intrinsic factors that play such a large role in our contemporary thinking about sexuality sex difference or desire but by extrinsic signs of class bodies that were visibly noble and behaviors that represented exemplary courtliness Individuals became subjects of courtly love only to the extent that their love took the shape of certain courtly roles such as singer lady or knight They hoped not only for physical union but also for the social distinction that comes from realizing these roles to perfection To an extraordinary extent courtly love represented the love of courtliness the eroticization of noble status and the courtly culture that celebrated noble power and refinement

New York Times Saturday Book Review Supplement,1995-04 **Sex,**

Self and Society Tracey L. Steele,2004 SEX SELF AND SOCIETY THE SOCIAL CONTEXT OF SEXUALITY contains 60 edited articles divided into 15 chapters covering a range of issues dealing with human sexuality Focusing on sexuality as both process and as a social institution the book also covers contemporary issues such as abortion and sexually transmitted diseases

Journal of the History of Sexuality ,2006 **Imagining Society** Catherine Corrigall-Brown,2023-12-20

Imagining Society Second Edition is an introductory text that presents sociology as a distinctly human enterprise In every chapter as they are learning the discipline s foundational concepts readers are led on a journey across time and space to encounter some of sociology s key makers the creative individuals whose representations of the social world enable us to make sense of it and change it for the better At each stop they will be immersed in the actions ideas and original thoughts of these diverse and seminal thinkers whose empirical methods and theoretical insights have inspired other sociologists and

form the building blocks of the discipline Exercises in the text create opportunities for students to activate their own imaginations and to also see familiar contemporary culture and society TV shows popular music advertising organizations thought leaders and authority figures fads and movements etc through fresh eyes **Sexually Stigmatized Communities** Chuck Stewart,1999-05-10 Do you need to know how to provide awareness training on sexual orientation This comprehensive training manual has been extensively field tested and includes specific recommendations for creating and assessing bias reduction programmes handout materials for students a selection of materials which can be copied onto overhead transparencies and over 40 groupwork activities [The Social Construction of Difference and Inequality](#) Tracy E. Ore,2003 This anthology examines the social construction of race class gender and sexuality and the institutional bases for these relations While other texts discuss various forms of stratification and the impact of these on members of marginalized groups Ore provides a thorough discussion of how such systems of stratification are formed and perpetuated and how forms of stratification are interconnected The anthology supplies sufficient pedagogical tools to aid the student in understanding how the material relates to her his own life and how her his own attitudes actions and perspectives may serve to perpetuate a stratified system *Theorising Heterosexuality* Diane Richardson,1996 A collection of ten essays questioning assumptions of heterosexuality as the natural underpinning of culture and identity The contributing social scientists problematize the manner in which heterosexuality is institutionalized in society rethinking ideas of social and feminist theory domestic life social policy masculinity homosexuality and people s experience of desire Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR **Bodies and Pleasures** Ladelle McWhorter,1999 Sexual identities are dangerous Michel Foucault tells us Categories of desire harden into stereotypes by which the forces of normalization hold us and judge us In Bodies and Pleasures Ladelle McWhorter reads Foucault from an original and personal angle motivated by the differences this experience has made in her life At the same time her analysis advances discussion of key issues in Foucault scholarship the genealogical critique the status of the subject and humanism essentialism versus social construction and the relationships between identity community and political action Weaving her own experience of coming to grips with her lesbian sexual identity into her readings of Foucault s most recent writings on sexuality and power McWhorter argues compellingly that Foucault s texts should be read less for the arguments they advance and more for their transformative effect By exploring bodies and pleasures gardening line dancing or doing philosophy for example McWhorter shows that it isn t necessary to conform with socially recognized sexual identities Bodies and Pleasures takes the reader beyond unexplored norms and imposed identities as it points the way toward a personal politics ethics and style that challenges our sexual selves **Studies in the Age of Chaucer** David Matthews,2012-01-15 Studies in the Age of Chaucer is the annual yearbook of the New Chaucer Society publishing articles on the writing of Chaucer and his contemporaries their antecedents and successors and their intellectual and social contexts More generally articles explore the culture and writing of later medieval Britain 1200 1500 Each SAC volume also includes

an annotated bibliography and reviews of Chaucer related publications
Bravmann, 1995

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