

Research Article

The Link between Peer Relations, Prosocial Behavior, and ODD/ADHD Symptoms in 7–9-Year-Old Children

Muirne C. S. Paap,¹ Ira R. Haraldsen,² Kyrre Breivik,³ Phillipa R. Butcher,⁴
Frøydis M. Hellem,² and Kjell M. Stormark^{3,5}

¹ Department of Research Methodology, Measurement, and Data Analysis, Faculty of Behavioural Sciences,
University of Twente (Building Chabot), Drienerlolaan 5, 7522 NB Enschede, The Netherlands

² Department of Neuropsychiatry and Psychosomatic Medicine, Oslo University Hospital, Oslo, Norway

³ Regional Centre for Child and Youth Mental Health and Child Welfare, Ust Health, Ust Research,
Kringelbreen 1, Bergen, Norway

⁴ Department of Psychology, The Australian National University, Building 39, Canberra, Australia

⁵ Department of Clinical Psychology, University of Bergen, Christies gt 12, 5015 Bergen, Norway

Correspondence should be addressed to Muirne C. S. Paap; m.c.s.paap@utwente.nl

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Oppositional defiant disorder (ODD) and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) are characterized by symptoms that hinder successful positive interaction with peers. The main goal of this study was to examine if the presence of symptoms of ODD and ADHD affects the relationship between positive social behavior and peer status found in 7–9-year-old children who show symptoms typical of ADHD and/or ODD. Furthermore, the possible interaction with sex was investigated. We used data collected in the first wave of The Bergen Child Study of mental health (BCS), a prospective longitudinal total population study of children's developmental and mental health. The target population consisted of children in the second to the fourth, in all public, private, and special schools in Bergen, Norway, in the fall of 2002 ($N = 9430$). All 79 primary schools in Bergen participated in the study. Both teacher (8809 complete cases) and parent (6253 complete cases) report were used in the analyses. ADHD and ODD scores were estimated using the Swanson Nolan and Pelham rating scale version IV (SNAP-IV), and peer problems and prosocial behavior were assessed using the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ). We replicated the relationship between peer problems and prosocial behavior found previously in typically developing children. Our results showed that the relationship between peer problems and prosocial behavior became weaker as the ODD symptoms increased in number and severity. For ADHD this effect was only found in the teacher report of the children. A sex effect for ODD symptoms was found only using the parent report: boys with ODD symptoms showed less prosocial behavior than girls with similar levels of ODD symptoms. Since this effect was not found using the teacher data, it may imply a situational effect (school/home) for girls with high levels of ODD. The moderator effect of ODD/ADHD was comparable for boys and girls. Our findings suggest that even if children with ADHD/ODD symptoms have the opportunity to practice their social skills in peer relationships, this is not necessarily accompanied by an increase in prosocial behavior.

1. Introduction

Oppositional defiant disorder (ODD) and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) are characterized by symptoms that, by their very nature, are likely to hinder successful positive interaction with peers (see [1]). While

negativistic, defiant, disobedient, and hostile behavior toward authority figures is central to the definition of ODD [2], other characteristics such as the tendency to blame or deliberately annoy others, and to be angry or resentful, can also be directed against peers (see [3]). Reported prevalence rates for ODD in children range from 2 to 17% [4–6],

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Non-Suicidal Self-Injury in Eating Disorders Laurence Claes, Jennifer J. Muehlenkamp, 2013-10-10 Non suicidal self injury and eating disorders represent significant problems among today s youth and pose unique challenges for clinicians particularly when they co occur This book is a rare resource in that it provides cutting edge information on the interactions between self injury and disordered eating empirically informed treatments for the co occurrence of these behaviors and specific topics relevant to understanding nuances in the risk factors treatment and prevention of both self injury and eating disorders Practitioners graduate students and researchers working within this specialized area will find this text to be instrumental in advancing their knowledge and improving the treatment of self injury in those with eating disorders

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Crime, Mental Health and the Criminal Justice System in Africa Heng Choon (Oliver) Chan,Samuel Adjorlolo,2021-08-26 This book aims to serve as a comprehensive resource for a myriad of crime and mental health topics and issues in the African criminal justice system from a psycho criminological perspective Crime Mental Health and the Criminal Justice System in Africa A Psycho Criminological Perspective is an ideal primary text for courses in criminology criminal justice and forensic psychology as well as asource of reference for practitioners who deal with offenders or victims For a long time African historiography has been viewed and interpreted from Eurocentric perspectives This book is a timely contribution towards infusing Afrocentric perspectives in African scholarship by indigenous scholars The authors interdisciplinary topical approach covering a gamut of topics ranging from African criminology through mental health and psychology to criminal justice systems has lent a decolonizing voice toward African literary pursuit and thereby laid a solid foundation for further research by other scholars I highly recommend it to readers academic institutions and researchers on Africa Emmanuel Onyeozili Ph D Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice Department of Criminal Justice University of Maryland Eastern Shore USA This edited volume by an array of experts from West and Southern Africa has given a refreshing voice to psycho criminological narratives in the continent In a region of the world in which there is insufficient documentation of the patterns determinants and outcomes of criminal behaviour this book offers a culturally competent and contemporary flavour to an ancient discourse Its focus on new areas of concern such as online dating scams kidnapping and the mental health of officials in the criminal justice system compellingly captures the potential reader and gives good value for time It is warmly recommended for its breadth of coverage the authority of its claims and the multi disciplinary outlook of its authors Adegboyega Ogunwale MBBS FWACP Consultant Psychiatrist Forensic Unit Neuropsychiatric Hospital Aro Ogun State Nigeria This collection represents a significant step in the study of

mental health crime and criminal justice in sub Saharan Africa The breadth of topics covered is impressive with each contribution based on methodologically sound empirical analyses It deserves to become a key reference for students researchers and policy makers interested in suicide drug use violence the work of prison officers criminal investigations and police community interactions Justice Tankebe Ph D Lecturer Institute of Criminology University of Cambridge UK Mental health and criminal justice issues are growing problems facing the world today Questions about whether mental health affects crime or whether involvement in the criminal justice system affects an individual s health have become part of national policy discussion This nicely written book brings together eminent scholars and experts with extensive experience in their various fields to address these and other questions related to crime mental health and criminal justice in Africa The editors did well to coordinate the efforts of the contributors into a valuable pierce I highly recommend it for all who are interested in the nexus between crime mental health and criminal justice systems Francis D Boateng Ph D Assistant Professor Department of Criminal Justice and Legal Studies University of Mississippi USA

Mental Health: Psycho-Social Perspective Anubhuti Dubey, Aradhana Shukla, 2021-01-01 This volume deals with the mental health issues of women in approximately all walks of life We have made our best attempts to shed light on each page of women s mental health and we are sure that we have achieved success We hope that this volume will be helpful for the researchers and mental health professionals

The Top Books of the Year Psychiatry Journal Hindawi The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This touching tale of love, loss, and resilience has gripped readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a masterful and gripping novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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