



THE ROLE OF THAI TRADITIONAL MEDICINE IN HEALTH PROMOTION

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The Kingdom of Thailand has its own system of traditional medicine called "Thai traditional medicine" (TTM). It originated during the Sukhothai period (1238-1377) and developed in parallel with the country as a means of national health care until the early 20th century.⁽¹⁾ The spread of modern medicine from the Western world to the East then led to a decline in the practice of traditional medicine in Thailand. As a result, modern medicine eventually replaced TTM and became Thailand's mainstream health-care system while TTM was neglected for over 60 years until the revival of TTM began in the late 1970s.

This paper will cover the principles of TTM and how they can be applied for health promotion, the movement to revive and integrate TTM into the national health system and the lessons learned.

1. What is Thai traditional medicine?

Legal definitions of Thai traditional medicine

According to the "*Protection and Promotion of Thai Traditional Medicine Wisdom Act B.E. 2542*" (1999), Thai traditional medicine is defined as "the medical processes dealing with the examination, diagnosis, therapy, treatment, or prevention of diseases, or promotion and rehabilitation of the health of humans or animals, midwifery, Thai massage, as well as the preparation, production of Thai traditional medicines and the making of devices and instruments for medical purposes. All of these are based on the knowledge or textbooks that were passed on and developed from generation to generation".⁽²⁾

Meanwhile, the "*Practice of the Arts of Healing Act B.E. 2542*" defines Thai traditional medicine as "the practice of the art of healing that is based on Thai traditional knowledge or textbooks that have been passed on and developed from generation to generation, or based on the education from academic institutes that the Professional Committee approved".⁽³⁾

In other words, TTM is regarded as comprising the traditional philosophies, bodies of knowledge and modes of practice to care for the health of Thai people that are congruent with Thai culture and way of life, and based on the principles of Buddhism. TTM uses various forms of practices to complement each other, i.e., medicine, pharmacy, massage, midwifery and maternal and child health care, Buddhist rites and

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The Role Of Thai Traditional Medicine In Health Promotion:

Medicinal Plants of Northern Thailand for the Treatment of Cognitive Impairment in the Elderly Lisa Offringa, 2014-11-21

This book provides a description of cognitive impairment in the elderly population through the lens of Thai Traditional Medicine as it is practiced in northern Thailand. It provides an overview of Thai Traditional Medicine and the memory loss presented in elderly dementia. Some medicinal plants used by traditional Thai healers to treat cognitive decline and memory issues in the elderly are reviewed. Medicinal Plants of Northern Thailand for the Treatment of Cognitive Impairment in the Elderly provides readers with the detailed description of the in vitro screening of ten plants and those results. The bioactivity of these single plants exemplifies the success of using an ethnobotanical filter to identify plants with cognitive enhancing activity.

Essentials of Health, Culture, and Diversity Mark Edberg, 2022-03-24 This book will examine what is meant by culture, the ways in which culture intersects with health issues, how public health efforts can benefit by understanding and working with cultural processes, and a brief selection of conceptual tools and research methods that are useful in identifying relationships between culture and health. The book will also include practical guidelines for incorporating cultural understanding in public health settings and examples of programs where that has occurred.

Healthy Ageing in Asia Goh Cheng Soon, Gerard Bodeker, Kishan Kariippanon, 2022-07-21 Asia is the world's most populous region and has the highest per capita number of older people in the world. It is also home to the healthy ageing traditions of Ayurveda and Chinese Medicine and the rich regional traditions of Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia, and South Asia. This book addresses policies related to ageing, traditional Asian approaches to ageing, an integrated medical system, approaches to ageing in place, and community empowerment. Features: Presents information on The 100 Year Life. As a counterpoint to focussing on the frail elderly, Japan is promoting the 100 Year Life Society, a societal model in which all citizens are dynamically engaged and productive throughout the lifespan to reach a healthy 100 years of age. Discusses a framework for optimization of Ageing in Place or staying at home, as this is a desired option for most older people. Presents evidence for exercise and movement in healthy aging with guidelines in different states of ageing. Features information on how to improve mental wellbeing in cognitive decline, isolation, and loneliness, poor nutrition, and reduced mobility. Creates an understanding of loss and bereavement through processes and the impact of loss. Provides information on developments in health technology to optimize efficiency, accuracy, and effectiveness of providers. Details health insurance options, including coverage for traditional as well as modern medical services, provides models for other countries in the region. Lists coping skills or abilities to help older people to be more independent and in control of their lives. Features information on Asian herbs, spices, and foods in healthy ageing across the lifespan and specifically in addressing age-related health issues. What is required is a new culture based on the science in which older people are expected to remain or become increasingly active, physically, cognitively, and emotionally, maintaining or strengthening a strong sense of purpose. Europe is looking to Asia because this culture is more

prevalent there than in Europe The core theme is not one of caring for a passive subset of the population but of promoting lifelong learning because knowledge is the elixir of life Professor Sir Muir Gray Founding Director The Optimal Ageing Programme Professor in the Nuffield Department of Surgery University of Oxford Complementary and Alternative Medicine and Kidney Health Tangkiatkumjai, Mayuree,Casarin, Annalisa,Chen, Li-Chia,Walker, Dawn-Marie,2017-11-30 The diagnosis and treatment of disease is a primary concern for health professionals and all of society With the growing use of alternative medicine patients can receive a wider scope of potential treatment options Complementary and Alternative Medicine and Kidney Health provides a thorough examination on the application of alternative medicine in conventional hospital settings with a focus on kidney diseases Including a range of academic perspectives on topics such as decision management herbal drug reactions and chronic illnesses this book is an ideal reference source for medical practitioners professionals students researchers and nurses interested in scientific evidence on the benefits of complementary and alternative medicine **Celestial Healing** Marc Micozzi,2011-08-15 Providing a panoramic overview of the medical traditions of China and East and Southeast Asia Dr Marc Micozzi offers compelling insights into the influence of the expression of vital energy qi in these traditions He discusses the efficacy of these healing practices as well as their influences in the West and potential applications today Information Search, Integration, and Personalization Asanee Kawtrakul,Dominique Laurent,Nicolas Spyratos,Yuzuru Tanaka,2014-07-05 This book constitutes the refereed post proceedings of the International Workshop on Information Search Integration and Personalization ISIP 2013 held in Bangkok Thailand in September 2013 The 10 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 28 presentations The papers are organized in topical sections on knowledge federation and integration information discovery recommendation systems and ontologies **Therapeutic Massage and Bodywork for Autism Spectrum Disorders** Virginia S. Cowen,2011-08-15 Massage techniques are widely and effectively used in treatment of autism spectrum disorders ASDs to address sensory issues motor problems and touch receptivity This book is the perfect resource to find a therapy or combination of therapies to suit the individual needs of each child **Research Anthology on Recent Advancements in Ethnopharmacology and Nutraceuticals** Management Association, Information Resources,2021-08-27 For hundreds of years indigenous populations have developed drugs based on medicinal plants Many practitioners especially advocates of traditional medicine continue to support the use of plants and functional foods as methods by which many ailments can be treated With relevance around the world as a complementary and alternative medicine advancements for the use of both ethnopharmacology and nutraceuticals in disease must continually be explored especially as society works to combat chronic illnesses increasingly resilient infectious diseases and pain management controversies The Research Anthology on Recent Advancements in Ethnopharmacology and Nutraceuticals discusses the advancements made in herbal medicines and functional foods that can be used as alternative medical treatments for a variety of illness and chronic diseases The anthology

will further explain the benefits that they provide as well as the possible harm they may do without proper research on the subject. Covering topics such as food additives, dietary supplements, and physiological benefits, this text is an important resource for dietitians, pharmacists, doctors, nurses, medical professionals, medical students, hospital administrators, researchers, and academicians.

History, Present And Prospect Of World Traditional Medicine (In 2 Volumes) Yuandong Shen, 2023-11-22. Traditional medicine plays a crucial role in maintaining health, diagnosing diseases, and providing treatment. The World Health Organization's Global Report on Traditional and Complementary Medicine 2019 highlights the increasing recognition of traditional and complementary medicine in national health systems worldwide. With its widespread availability and growing demand, traditional medicine contributes to the goal of universal healthcare by offering accessible, safe, and effective services. In this book, the authors seek to review and summarize the history, current state, and future potential of mainstream traditional medicine worldwide, as well as promote the integration of traditional and conventional medicine, serving as a valuable reference for policymakers, academic institutions, and stakeholders. This book encompasses nine chapters covering Ayurveda, chiropractic, European Traditional Herbal Medicine, Greco-Arab and Islamic Herbal Medicine, Homeopathy, Japanese Kampo, Korean Medicine, Traditional Chinese Medicine, and Thai Medicine.

Designing Therapeutic Environments Bruno Marques, Jacqueline McIntosh, 2025-04-17. This book draws on the relationship between culture and the environment and its connection with health and well-being. Therapeutic environments are settings that comprise the physical, ecological, psychological, spiritual, and social environments associated with treatment and healing. Throughout the chapters, the understanding of therapeutic environments is broadened through the exploration of specific Indigenous cultural and social dimensions. Case studies comprise a combination of research papers regarding the theoretical and conceptual underpinnings of therapeutic environments and their application following traditional methods. This book contributes to the expanding body of knowledge focusing on the role of therapeutic environments and their role in shaping health and well-being through the development of new research methods. This book is essential for practitioners, scholars, and students in architecture, landscape architecture, interior architecture, urban design, planning, geography, building science, public health, and environmental engineering.

Medicinal Properties and Molecular Mechanisms of Thai Traditional Herbs James M. Brimson, Tewin Tencomnao, Ciro Isidoro, 2025-05-30. With a focus on the unique cultural and ecological aspects of Thailand, this latest title in the popular series *Natural Products Chemistry of Global Plants* offers invaluable insights for researchers and healthcare professionals interested in exploring the potential of Thai herbal medicines in the broader context of global health and wellness. It also appeals to individuals seeking natural and traditional alternatives to modern medicine. The book provides a bridge between modern pharmacology and traditional medicinal practices, thereby bringing Thai traditional herbal medicines into the mainstream while giving a critical explanation of their efficacy and safety.

Handbook of Complementary, Alternative, and Integrative Medicine Yaser Al-Worafi, 2025-07-10. Presenting

information on more than 30 countries this book addresses Complementary Alternative and Integrative Medicine CAM education practice and research issues and regulations and laws prevalence and workforce issues among other topics It is Volume 6 of six that describe the education practice and research related issues and the efficacy and safety of CAM in treating various conditions The purpose of these six volumes sold individually or as a set is to explain how complementary alternative and integrative medicine is practiced around the world to share the best practices experiences in terms of education practice and research and identify the challenges and suggest recommendations to overcome the identified challenges Key Features Describes the complementary alternative and integrative medicine education practice and research in more than 30 countries Aims to share information and establish best practices in complementary alternative and integrative medicine research Country by country it presents regulations and laws prevalence and workforce issues in CAM

The Report: Thailand 2011, 2011 *Fundamentals of Complementary and Alternative Medicine - E-Book* Marc S.

Micozzi, 2014-11-20 Practitioners like you have been turning to Micozzi's comprehensive CAM text for the past 20 years Filled with the most up to date information on scientific theory and research and updated contributions from world experts Fundamentals of Complementary and Alternative Medicine 5th Edition gives you a solid foundation of the therapies and evidence based clinical applications for CAM and expands your global perspective with new and updated chapters on healing systems from around the world Dive into interesting discussions on massage manual therapies and bodywork yoga chiropractic osteopathy herbal medicine aromatherapy and essential oils therapy nature cure naturopathy and naturopathic medicine and nutrition and hydration With its wide range of topics this 20th anniversary edition is your ideal CAM reference A broad perspective traces CAM therapies from their beginnings to present day practices Clinical guides for selecting therapies and new advances for matching the appropriate therapy to the individual patient enables you to offer and or recommend individualized patient care Expert contributors include well known writers such as Kevin Ergil Patch Adams Joseph Pizzorno and Marc Micozzi himself A unique synthesis of information including historical usage cultural and social analysis current basic science theory and research and a wide range of clinical investigations and observations makes this text a focused authoritative resource Suggested readings and references in each chapter list the best resources for further research and study Coverage of CAM therapies and systems includes those most commonly encountered or growing in popularity so you can carefully evaluate each treatment An evidence based approach focuses on treatments best supported by clinical trials and scientific evidence Observations from mechanisms of action to evidence of clinical efficacy answers questions of how why and when CAM therapies work Global coverage includes discussions of traditional healing arts from Europe Asia Africa and the Americas NEW Updated chapters feature new content and topics including challenges in integrative medicine legal issues CAM in the community psychometric evaluation placebo effect stress management and much more NEW Updated guides on common herbal remedies in clinical practice East and Southeast Asia and native North

and South America deliver the latest information NEW Revised chapters with new contributors offer fresh perspectives on these important and relevant topics EXPANDED Basic science content and new theory and research studies cover a wide range of sciences such as biophysics biology and ecology ethnomedicine psychometrics neurosciences and systems theory NEW New and expanded global ethnomedical systems include new content on Shamanism and Neo Shamanism Central and North Asia Southeast Asia Nepal and Tibet Hawaii and South Pacific Alaska and Pacific Northwest and contemporary global healthcare

Intellectual Property and Human Development Tzen Wong, Graham Dutfield, 2010-10-21 This book examines the social impact of intellectual property laws It addresses issues and trends relating to health food security education new technologies preservation of bio cultural heritage and contemporary challenges in promoting the arts It explores how intellectual property frameworks could be better calibrated to meet socio economic needs in countries at different stages of development with local contexts and culture in mind A resource for policy makers stakeholders non profits and students this volume furthermore highlights alternative modes of innovation that are emerging to address such diverse challenges as neglected or resurgent diseases in developing countries and the harnessing of creative possibilities on the Internet The collected essays emphasize not only fair access by individuals and communities to intellectual property protected material whether a cure a crop variety clean technology a textbook or a tune but also the enhancement of their own capabilities in cultural participation and innovation

WHO Global Atlas of Traditional, Complementary and Alternative Medicine Gerard Bodeker, C. K. Ong, 2005 This two volume publication sets out information on traditional complementary and alternative medicines revealing people's belief in and dependence on different traditional health systems around the world The map volume provides a visual representation of topics including the popularity of herbal traditional medicine Ayurveda Siddha Unani traditional Chinese medicine homeopathy acupuncture chiropractic osteopathy bone setting spiritual therapies and others national legislation and traditional medicine policy public financing legal recognition of traditional medicine practitioners education and professional regulation The text volume covers developments in this diverse and expanding field of medicine in 23 countries across the world as well as overviews of the status in each of the six WHO regions

Political economy analysis of primary health care-oriented reforms World Health Organization, 2024-12-03 This case study set out to identify the political economy factors that shaped the trajectory of Thailand's decades long application of the primary health care PHC approach reinforced through Thailand's Universal Coverage Scheme for universal health coverage The case study examines the political economy factors related to decisions on choices of health care providers for contracting primary care services and purchasing mechanisms for primary care services The case study is part of the Political Economy Analysis of Primary Health Care oriented Reforms Country Case Study Series of WHO's PHC Implementation Solutions Initiative The initiative aims to explore how countries have achieved success in scaling up PHC oriented health systems by documenting and sharing lessons from the vantage point of policy makers and practitioners across contexts

Global Innovation Index

2019: Creating Healthy Lives — The Future of Medical Innovation World Intellectual Property Organization, INSEAD, Cornell University, 2019-07-24 The Global Innovation Index 2019 provides detailed metrics about the innovation performance of 129 countries and economies around the world Its 80 indicators explore a broad vision of innovation including political environment education infrastructure and business sophistication The GII 2019 analyzes the medical innovation landscape of the next decade looking at how technological and non technological medical innovation will transform the delivery of healthcare worldwide It also explores the role and dynamics of medical innovation as it shapes the future of healthcare and the potential influence this may have on economic growth Chapters of the report provide more details on this year s theme from academic business and particular country perspectives from leading experts and decision makers **Global**

Developments in Healthcare and Medical Tourism Paul, Sudip, Kulshreshtha, Sharad Kumar, 2019-11-22 The outbreak of global health issues due to rapid urbanization industrialization and changing climatic conditions are severely impacting health and lifestyle Yet healthcare and medical services continue to increase in cost in developed nations This can result in medical tourism wherein patients travel across countries in order to benefit from medical treatment that might not be accessible in the traveler s nation of origin Developing countries are prepared to capitalize on this growing industry by offering multi specialty healthcare hospitals cost effective treatments and the promotion of online medical consultancy **Global** **Developments in Healthcare and Medical Tourism** provides innovative insights into issues impacting healthcare services healthcare service providers government policies and initiatives for health reforms and explores low cost medical tourism destinations and practices The book additionally seeks to deliver high quality cost efficient smart healthcare applications The content within this publication examines global health wellness tourism and global business and is designed for students researchers academicians policymakers government officials medical practitioners and industry professionals **Herbal** **Medicine and Health Promotion** Amanda Le Grand, Peter Wondergem, 1990 Beschikbaarheid gebruik en factoren die invloed hebben op de promotie en gebruik van medicinale kruiden

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