

# **The Oxford Handbook Of The History Of Eugenics**

**Esme Cleall** 

# The Oxford Handbook Of The History Of Eugenics:

The Oxford Handbook of the History of Eugenics Alison Bashford, Philippa Levine, 2010-08-03 Eugenic thought and practice swept the world from the late nineteenth to the mid twentieth century in a remarkable transnational phenomenon Eugenics informed social and scientific policy across the political spectrum from liberal welfare measures in emerging social democratic states to feminist ambitions for birth control from public health campaigns to totalitarian dreams of the perfectibility of man This book dispels for uninitiated readers the automatic and apparently exclusive link between eugenics and the Holocaust It is the first world history of eugenics and an indispensable core text for both teaching and research Eugenics has accumulated generations of interest as experts attempted to connect biology human capacity and policy In the past and the present eugenics speaks to questions of race class gender and sex evolution governance nationalism disability and the social implications of science In the current climate in which the human genome project stem cell research and new reproductive technologies have proven so controversial the history of eugenics has much to teach us about the relationship between scientific research technology and human ethical decision making The Oxford Handbook of Disability History Michael A. Rembis, Catherine Jean Kudlick, Kim E. Nielsen, 2018 The Oxford Handbook of Disability History features twenty seven articles that span the diverse global history of the disabled from antiquity to today A History of British Eugenics since 1865 David Redvaldsen, 2024-11-09 This book examines British eugenics from its origins in 1865 to the early 1990s It considers the two institutions promoting the doctrine the Galton Laboratory attached to the University of London and the Eugenics Society It charts internal and ideological changes across more than a century seeing eugenics as primarily a political movement The doctrine had influence on British society and guided adherents ranging from scientists to charitable ladies The Galton Laboratory published detailed studies of heredity It transformed itself into a centre for medical genetics after the Second World War As early as the 1920s the Eugenics Society was the mainspring of the doctrine formulating what became the British version of an international ideology It began as applied social Darwinism later incorporating a greater degree of meritocracy and amelioration Its support for sterilization in the 1930s eroded the kudos it had gained in policy making circles From the 1960s organized eugenics was especially a forum for learned and popular discussion of biology and sociology Medical advances after 1970 aided its continuation notably the growth of assisted reproductive technologies The book presents British eugenics as mostly shaped by domestic concerns offering new revelations and interpretations with the capacity to readjust historical thinking It also covers contemporary bioethical and political issues aligned to eugenics The Eugenic Mind Project Robert A. Wilson, 2021-02-02 An examination of eugenic thinking past and present from forced sterilization to prenatal screening drawing on experience with those who survived eugenics Part science and part social movement eugenics emerged in the late nineteenth century as a tool for human improvement In response to perceived threats of criminality moral degeneration feeble mindedness and the rising tide of color eugenic laws and social policies

aimed to better the human race by regulating reproductive choice through science and technology In this book Rob Wilson examines eugenic thought and practice from forced sterilization to prenatal screening drawing on his experience working with eugenics survivors Using the social sciences standpoint theory as a framework to understand the intersection of eugenics disability social inclusiveness and human variation Wilson focuses on those who have lived through a eugenic past and those confronted by the legacy of eugenic thinking today By doing so he brings eugenics from the distant past to the ongoing present Wilson discusses such topics as the conceptualization of eugenic traits the formulation of laws regulating immigration and marriage and requiring sexual sterilization the depiction of the targets of eugenics as subhuman the systematic construction of a concept of normality the eugenic logic in prenatal screening and contemporary bioethics and the incorporation of eugenics and disability into standpoint theory Enlightenment Biopolitics William Max Nelson, 2024-05-06 A wide ranging history tracing the birth of biopolitics in Enlightenment thought and its aftermath In Enlightenment Biopolitics historian William Max Nelson pursues the ambitious task of tracing the context in which biopolitical thought emerged and circulated He locates that context in the Enlightenment when emancipatory ideals sat alongside the horrors of colonialism slavery and race based discrimination In fact these did not just coexist Nelson argues they were actually mutually constitutive of Enlightenment ideals In this book Nelson focuses on Enlightenment era visions of eugenics including proposals to establish programs of selective breeding forms of penal slavery and spurious biological arguments about the supposed inferiority of particular groups The Enlightenment he shows was rife with efforts to shape harness and organize the minds and especially the bodies of subjects and citizens In his reading of the birth of biopolitics and its transformations Nelson examines the shocking conceptual and practical connections between inclusion and exclusion equality and inequality rights and race and the supposed improvement of the human species and practices of dehumanization Race and the Colour-Line Bolaji Balogun, 2023-08-11 Race and the Colour Line addresses the foundational ideas about race and colonialism in Central and Eastern Europe CEE and reconnects them to the global manifestations that influenced them Focusing on race and colonialism this book indicates a shift in the global racial discourse an understanding of the specificity of Polish racism that can transform and add to our understandings of race in the West Drawing on archival resources manuscripts documents and records from Poland and other parts of Europe the book offers a compelling theoretical and historical context of race making in the so called peripheral sphere while outlining the ways in which colonialism has been framed specifically within the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth and its empire in the Atlantic world Following a race conscious social analysis the significance and originality of this work lie in tracing the specificity of blackness in Europe and the very particular but often neglected case of black people in CEE To chart all this commendably premised on critical race studies the author uniquely explores the everyday racialized experiences of people of colour from Sub Saharan African descent living in contemporary Poland and brings to the fore the obscurities of race and racism in the country Through ethnographic research the author

shows how these particular people perform multiple identities in their daily lives as part of the configuration of a racially complex society. The demonstration of the globality of racism in this book examines the phenomenon of race beyond its usual context in the West and as such will appeal to scholars from a range of disciplines including Sociology Geography Multiracial Britishness Vivian Kong, 2023-11-02 What does it mean Anthropology Postcolonial Polish and Slavic Studies to be British To answer this Multiracial Britishness takes us to an underexplored site of Britishness the former British colony of Hong Kong Vivian Kong asks how colonial hierarchies the racial and cultural diversity of the British Empire and global ideologies complicate the meaning of being British Using multi lingual sources and oral history Kong traces the experiences of multiracial residents in 1910 45 Hong Kong Guiding us through Hong Kong s global networks and the colony s co existing exclusive and cosmopolitan social spaces this book uncovers the long history of multiracial Britishness Kong argues that Britishness existed in the colony in multiple hyphenated forms as a racial category but also as privileges a means of survival and a form of cultural and national belonging This book offers us an important reminder that multiracial inhabitants of the British Empire were just as active in the making of Britishness as the British state and white Britons **Psychiatry and the** Legacies of Eugenics Frank W. Stahnisch, Erna Kurbegović, 2020-07-28 From 1928 to 1972 the Alberta Sexual Sterilization Act Canada's lengthiest eugenic policy shaped social discourses and medical practice in the province Sterilization programs particularly involuntary sterilization programs were responding both nationally and internationally to social anxieties produced by the perceived connection between mental degeneration and heredity Psychiatry and the Legacies of Eugenics illustrates how the emerging field of psychiatry and its concerns about inheritable conditions was heavily influenced by eugenic thought and contributed to the longevity of sterilization practices in Western Canada Using institutional case studies biographical accounts and media developments from Western Canada and Europe contributors trace the impact of eugenics on nursing practices politics and social attitudes while investigating the ways in which eugenics discourses persisted unexpectedly and remained mostly unexamined in psychiatric practice. This volume further extends historical analysis into considerations of contemporary policy and human rights issues through a discussion of disability studies as well as compensation claims for victims of sterilization In impressive detail contributors shed new light on the medical and political influences of eugenics on psychiatry at a key moment in the field's development With contributions by Ashley Barlow W Mikkel Dack Diana Mansell Guel A Russell Celeste Tuong Vy Sharpe Henderikus J Stam Douglas Wahlsten Paul J Weindling Robert A Wilson Gregor Wolbring and Marc Workman CLARIN in the Low Countries Jan Odijk, Arjan van Hessen, 2017-12-28 This book describes the results of activities undertaken to construct the CLARIN research infrastructure in the Low Countries i e in the Netherlands and in Flanders the Dutch speaking part of Belgium CLARIN is a European research infrastructure for humanities and social science researchers that work with natural language data This book introduces the CLARIN infrastructure describes various aspects of the technical implementation of the infrastructure and

introduces data applications and software services created in the Low Countries for a wide variety of humanities disciplines These enable researchers to accelerate their research activities and to base their conclusions on a much larger and richer empirical base than was possible before thus providing a basis for carrying out groundbreaking research in which old questions can be investigated in new ways and new questions can be raised and investigated for the first time Given CLARIN s focus on language data linguistics and particularly syntax are prominently present However other humanities disciplines that work with natural language data such as history literary studies religion studies media studies political studies and philosophy are represented as well The book is a must read for humanities scholars and students who want to understand and use the potential that the Digital Humanities offer as well as for computer scientists and developers of research infrastructures in particular for researchers working on the CLARIN infrastructure in other countries The Interwar World Andrew Denning, Heidi J.S. Tworek, 2023-08-29 The Interwar World collects an international group of over 50 contributors to discuss analyze and interpret this crucial period in twentieth century history A comprehensive understanding of the interwar era has been limited by Euro American approaches and strict adherence to the temporal limits of the world wars The volume s contributors challenge the era's accepted temporal and geographic framings by privileging global processes and interactions Each contribution takes a global thematic approach integrating world regions into a shared narrative Three central questions frame the chapters First when was the interwar Viewed globally the years 1918 and 1939 are arbitrary limits and the volume explicitly engages with the artificiality of the temporal framework while closely examining the specific dynamics of the 1920s and 1930s Second where was the interwar Contributors use global history methodologies and training in varied world regions to decenter Euro American frameworks engaging directly with the usefulness of the interwar as both an era and an analytical category Third how global was the interwar Authors trace accelerating connections in areas such as public health and mass culture counterbalanced by processes of economic protectionism exclusive nationalism and limits to migration By approaching the era thematically the volume disaggregates and interrogates the meaning of the global in this era As a comprehensive guide this volume offers overviews of key themes of the interwar period for undergraduates while offering up to date historiographical insights for postgraduates and scholars interested in this pivotal period in global history

Colonising Disability Esme Cleall, 2022-08-04 Colonising Disability explores the construction and treatment of disability across Britain and its empire from the nineteenth to the early twentieth century Drawing on a wide range of sources Esme Cleall explores how disability increasingly became associated with difference and argues that it did so through intersecting with other categories of otherness such as race Philanthropic legal literary religious medical educational eugenistic and parliamentary texts are examined to unpick representations of disability that overtime became pervasive with significant ramifications for disabled people Cleall also uses multiple examples to show how disabled people navigated a wide range of experiences from freak shows in Britain to missions in India to immigration systems in Australia including exploring how they

mobilised to resist discrimination and constitute their own identities By assessing the intersection between disability and race Dr Cleall opens up questions about normalcy and the making of the imperial self Religion and Racial Progress in Twentieth-Century Britain Patrick T. Merricks, 2017-07-05 This book is the first in depth analysis of Ernest William Barnes Christian eugenic philosophy bio spiritual determinism As a testament to the popularity of the movement mid twentieth century British eugenics is contextualized within a remarkably diverse selection of discourses including secular and Anglican interpretations of modernism poverty population gender equality pacifism and racism This begins to address the scholastic gap on Christian eugenics while highlighting the perseverance of eugenic racism after World War Two **Promise of Agricultural Progress** Cameron Muir, 2014-06-05 Food and the global agricultural system has become one of the defining public concerns of the twenty first century Ecological disorder and inequity is at the heart of our food system This thoughtful and confronting book tells the story of how the development of modern agriculture promised ecological and social stability but instead descended into dysfunction Contributing to knowledge in environmental cultural and agricultural histories it explores how people have tried to live in the aftermath of ecological imperialism The Broken Promise of Agricultural Progress An environmental history journeys to the dry inland plains of Australia where European ideas and agricultural technologies clashed with a volatile and taunting country that resisted attempts to subdue and transform it for the supply of global markets Its wide ranging narrative puts gritty local detail in its global context to tell the story of how cultural anxieties about civilisation population and race shaped agriculture in the twentieth century It ranges from isolated experiment farms to nutrition science at the League of Nations from local landholders to high profile moral crusaders including an Australian apricot grower who met Franklin D Roosevelt and almost fed the world This book will be useful to undergraduates and postgraduates on courses examining international comparisons of nineteenth and twentieth century agriculture and courses studying colonial development and settler societies It will also appeal to food concerned general readers The Routledge Companion to Music and Modern Literature Rachael Durkin, 2022-05-26 Modern literature has always been obsessed by music It cannot seem to think about itself without obsessing about music And music has returned the favour The Routledge Companion to Music and Modern Literature addresses this relationship as a significant contribution to the burgeoning field of word and music studies The 37 chapters within consider the partnership through four lenses the universal opera and literature musical and literary forms and popular music and literature and touch upon diverse and pertinent themes for our modern times ranging from misogyny to queerness racial inequality to the claimed universality of whiteness This Companion therefore offers an essential resource for all who try to decode the musico literary exchange

**Crafting Humans** Marius Turda, 2013 This volume is based partly on papers presented at the Berendel Foundation's second annual conference held at Queen's College Oxford between 8 and 10 September 2011 **The Ethics of the New Eugenics** Calum MacKellar, Christopher Bechtel, 2014-03-01 Strategies or decisions aimed at affecting in a manner

considered to be positive the genetic heritage of a child in the context of human reproduction are increasingly being accepted in contemporary society As a result unnerving similarities between earlier selection ideology so central to the discredited eugenic regimes of the 20th century and those now on offer suggest that a new era of eugenics has dawned The time is ripe therefore for considering and evaluating from an ethical perspective both current and future selection practices This inter disciplinary volume blends research from embryology genetics philosophy sociology psychology and history In so doing it constructs a thorough picture of the procedures emerging from today s reproductive developments including a rigorous ethical argumentation concerning the possible advantages and risks related to the new eugenics Human Genetics Heike I. Petermann, Peter S. Harper, Susanne Doetz, 2017-05-10 Written by 30 authors from all over the world this book provides a unique overview of exciting discoveries and surprising developments in human genetics over the last 50 years The individual contributions based on seven international workshops on the history of human genetics cover a diverse range of topics including the early years of the discipline gene mapping and diagnostics Further they discuss the status quo of human genetics in different countries and highlight the value of genetic counseling as an important subfield of Medical Ethics, Prediction, and Prognosis Mariacarla Gadebusch Bondio, Francesco medical genetics Sporing, John-Stewart Gordon, 2017-04-21 Recent scientific developments in particular advances in pharmacogenetics and molecular genetics have given rise to numerous predictive procedures for detecting predispositions to diseases in patients This knowledge however does not necessarily promise benign results for either patients or health care professionals The aim of this volume is to analyse issues related to prediction and prognosis as a burgeoning field of medicine which is revolutionizing the way we understand and approach diagnosis and treatment Combining epistemic and ethical reflection with medical expertise on contemporary practice and research an interdisciplinary group of international experts critically examine anticipatory medicine from various perspectives including history of medicine bioethics theories of science and health economics The highly complex issues involved in medical prediction call for a far reaching debate on the value and scope of foreknowledge For example which responsibilities and burdens arise when still healthy people learn of their predisposition to diseases How should health care insurance reflect risky life styles Is the increasing medicalization of life connected with prevention ethically sustainable and financially possible in the developing world These and other related issues are the subject of this timely and important book which not only serves as an introduction to the area but also proposes many feasible solutions to the problems outlined On the Greek Origins of Biopolitics Mika Ojakangas, 2016-04-28 This book explores the origins of western biopolitics in ancient Greek political thought Ojakangas s argues that the conception of politics as the regulation of the quantity and quality of population in the name of the security and happiness of the state and its inhabitants is as old as the western political thought itself the politico philosophical categories of classical thought particularly those of Plato and Aristotle were already biopolitical categories In their books on

politics Plato and Aristotle do not only deal with all the central topics of biopolitics from the political point of view but for them these topics are the very keystone of politics and the art of government Yet although the Western understanding of politics was already biopolitical in classical Greece the book does not argue that the history of biopolitics would constitute a continuum from antiquity to the twentieth century Instead Ojakangas argues that the birth of Christianity entailed a crisis of the classical biopolitical rationality as the majority of classical biopolitical themes concerning the government of men and populations faded away or were outright rejected It was not until the renaissance of the classical culture and literature including the translation of Plato's and Aristotles political works into Latin that biopolitics became topical again in the West The book will be of great interest to scholars and students in the field of social and political studies social and political theory moral and political philosophy IR theory intellectual history classical studies **Healthcare in Private and Public from** the Early Modern Period to 2000 Paul Weindling, 2014-12-17 A key volume on a central aspect of the history of medicine and its social relations The History of Healthcare in Public and Private examines how the modernisation of healthcare resulted in a wide variety of changing social arrangements in both public and private spheres This book considers a comprehensive range of topics ranging from children's health mental disorders and the influence of pharmaceutical companies to the systems of twentieth century healthcare in Britain Eastern Europe and South Africa Covering a broad chronological thematic and global scope chapters discuss key themes such as how changing economies have influenced configurations of healthcare how access has varied according to lifecycle ethnicity and wealth and how definitions of public and private have shifted over time Containing illustrations and a general introduction that outlines the key themes discussed in the volume The History of Healthcare in Public and Private is essential reading for any student interested in the history of medicine

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