

A scientist is researching whether or not birds of prey exposed to pollutants lay eggs with thinner shells. He collects a random sample of egg shells from each of 6 different nests and tests for pollutant level,  $p$ , and measures the thinning of the shell,  $t$ . The results are shown in the table below.

$p$	3	8	30	25	15	12
$t$	1	3	9	10	5	6

[You may use  $\sum p^2 = 1967$  and  $\sum pt = 694$ ]

- (a) Draw a scatter diagram on the axes on page 7 to represent these data. (2)
- (b) Explain why a linear regression model may be appropriate to describe the relationship between  $p$  and  $t$ . (1)
- (c) Calculate the value of  $S_{pp}$  and the value of  $S_{pt}$ . (4)
- (d) Find the equation of the regression line of  $t$  on  $p$ , giving your answer in the form  $t = a + bp$ . (4)
- (e) Plot the point  $(\bar{p}, \bar{t})$  and draw the regression line on your scatter diagram. (2)

The scientist reviews similar studies and finds that pollutant levels above 16 are likely to result in the death of a chick soon after hatching.

- (f) Estimate the minimum thinning of the shell that is likely to result in the death of a chick. (2)

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**Jicheng Xie**

A red circular graphic with a gradient, appearing as a semi-circle or a partial circle, located to the right of the name Jicheng Xie.

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