

# Sport Fans

**THE PSYCHOLOGY AND SOCIAL IMPACT  
OF SPECTATORS**



**Daniel L. Wann  
Merrill J. Melnick  
Gordon W. Russell  
Dale G. Pease**

# Sport Fans The Psychology And Social Impact Of Spectators

**Eric MacIntosh, Gonzalo Bravo, Ming Li**



## **Sport Fans The Psychology And Social Impact Of Spectators:**

**Sport Fans** Daniel L. Wann, Jeffrey D. James, 2018-08-16 Sports and the fans that follow them are everywhere Sport Fans The Psychology and Social Impact of Fandom examines the affective behavioral and cognitive reactions of fans to better comprehend how sport impacts individual fans and society as a whole Using up to date research and theory from multiple disciplines including psychology sociology marketing history and religious studies this textbook provides a deeper understanding of topics such as the pervasiveness of sport fandom in society common demographic and personality characteristics of fans how fandom can provide a sense of belonging of uniqueness and of meaning in life the process of becoming a sport fan sport fan consumption and the future of sport and the fan experience The text also provides a detailed investigation of the darker side of sport fandom including fan aggression as well as a critical look at the positive value of fandom for individuals and society Sport Fans expertly combines a rigorous level of empirical research and theory in an engaging accessible format making this text the essential resource on sport fan behavior

**Sport Fans** Daniel L. Wann, Jeffrey D. James, Cody T. Havard, Elizabeth B. Delia, 2025-07-23 Sports and the fans that follow them are everywhere The third edition of Sport Fans The Psychology and Social Impact of Fandom examines the affective behavioral and cognitive reactions of fans to better comprehend how sport impacts individual fans and society as a whole Using up to date research and theory from multiple disciplines including psychology sociology marketing history and religious studies this textbook provides a deeper understanding of topics such as the pervasiveness of sport fandom in society common demographic and personality characteristics of fans how fandom can provide a sense of belonging of uniqueness and of meaning in life the process of becoming a sport fan sport fan consumption and the future of sport and the fan experience Thoroughly updated throughout this new edition includes New chapters on rivalry between fandoms and needs met by fandom Increased coverage of fandom for women's sports and fans Additional sections on how fans react to the emotions of athletes sport fandom as a platform for social change attachments to specific sports spectators at youth sporting events and local versus nonlocal sports and Expanded coverage of research on other targets of identification and what we can learn from this about sport fandom Expertly combining a rigorous level of empirical research and theory in an engaging accessible format Sport Fans remains the essential text on sport fan behavior

**Sports and Their Fans** Kevin G. Quinn, 2014-01-10 Though Americans spend more than 25 billion a year on sports and sporting events this book argues that the influence of sports on our lives is even more profound than this huge figure would seem to suggest Exploring such topics as the role of sports in the creation of mass culture cheating the abuse of illegal drugs the strange and fascinating role that numbers play in sporting events and the future of spectator sport this book surveys the outsized impact that sports have on American culture The author draws from new work in such fields as history economics politics sociology psychology and ethics to support his claims Instructors considering this book for use in a course may request an examination copy here

**Sports Fans,**

## **Identity, and Socialization Exploring the Fandemonium** Adam C. Earnheardt,Paul M. Haridakis,Barbara S.

Hugenberg,2012-01-01 Once deemed an unworthy research endeavor the study of sports fandom has garnered the attention of seasoned scholars from a variety of academic disciplines Identity and socialization among sports fans are particular burgeoning areas of study among a growing cadre of specialists in the social sciences Sports Fans Identity and Socialization edited by Adam C Earnheardt Paul Haridakis and Barbara Hugenberg captures an eclectic collection of new studies from accomplished scholars in the fields such as communication business geography kinesiology media and sports management and administration using a wide range of methodologies including quantitative qualitative and critical analyses In the communication revolution of the twenty first century the study of mediated sports is critical As fans use all media at their disposal to consume sports and carry their sports viewing experience online they are seizing the initiative and asserting themselves into the mediated sports dissemination process They are occupying traditional roles of consumers receivers of sports but also as sharers and sports content creators Fans are becoming pseudo sports journalists They are interpreting mediated sports content for other fans They are making their voice heard by sports organizations and athletes Mediated sports in essence provide a context for studying and understanding where and how the communication revolution of the twenty first century is being waged With their collection of studies by scholars from North America and Europe Earnheardt Haridakis and Hugenberg illuminate the symbiotic relationship among and between sports organizations the media and their audiences Sports Fans Identity and Socialization spurs both the researcher and the interested fan to consider what the study of sports tells us about ourselves and the society in which we live Spectator Sport and Fan Behavior, sequel Yair

Galily,Simon Pack,Ilan Tamir,2024-05-15 This Research Topic is the second volume of the Research Topic Spectator sports fan behavior Please see the first volume here Spectator sports fan behavior is vast and represents one of society s most universal leisure activities While event attendance and media consumption received a great deal of attention from scholars there is a growing understanding that sports fans interact both physically and digitally with their favorite teams in numerous other ways At the same time research also demonstrated a positive relationship between fan identification and self esteem Thus the aim of this Research Topic is to explore fan behaviors in many different areas involving sports media and the ever changing digital environment Sport Fans Daniel L. Wann,Jeffrey D. James,Cody T. Havard,Elizabeth B. Delia,2025-07-31

Sports and the fans that follow them are everywhere The third edition of Sport Fans The Psychology and Social Impact of Fandom examines the affective behavioral and cognitive reactions of fans to better comprehend how sport impacts individual fans and society as a whole Using up to date research and theory from multiple disciplines including psychology sociology marketing history and religious studies this textbook provides a deeper understanding of topics such as the pervasiveness of sport fandom in society common demographic and personality characteristics of fans how fandom can provide a sense of belonging of uniqueness and of meaning in life the process of becoming a sport fan sport fan consumption and the future of

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**Handbook of Research on the Impact of Fandom in Society and Consumerism** Wang, Cheng Lu,2019-10-25 Fans of specific sports teams television series and video games to name a few often create subcultures in which to discuss and celebrate their loyalty and enthusiasm for a particular object or person Due to their strong emotional attachments members of these fandoms are often quick to voluntarily invest their time money and energy into a related product or brand thereby creating a group of faithful and passionate consumers that play a significant role in multiple domains of contemporary culture The Handbook of Research on the Impact of Fandom in Society and Consumerism is an essential reference source that examines the cultural and economic effects of the fandom phenomenon through a multidisciplinary lens and shapes an understanding of the impact of fandom on brand building Featuring coverage on a wide range of topics such as religiosity cosplay and event marketing this publication is ideally designed for marketers managers advertisers brand managers consumer behavior analysts product developers psychologists entertainment managers event coordinators political scientists anthropologists academicians researchers and students seeking current studies on the global impact of this particularly devoted community

**Exploring the Rise of Fandom in Contemporary Consumer Culture** Lu Wang, Cheng,2017-10-31 Every company wants their business to have a strong loyal following but achieving this feat can be a challenge Examining the growth of fandom popularity in modern culture can provide insights into consumer trends and patterns Exploring the Rise of Fandom in Contemporary Consumer Culture is an innovative scholarly resource that offers an in depth discussion on the soaring popularity of fan communities and how these followers serve a larger purpose in a consumer driven society Highlighting applicable topics that include brand loyalty fan perceptions social media and virtual realities this publication is ideal for business managers academicians students professionals and researchers that are interested in learning more about how fan behavior can impact the economic environment

Understanding Rivalry and Its Influence on Sports Fans Havard, Cody T.,2019-03-29 While rivalries are a key aspect of the sports world they are not well understood It is essential to study how rivalries influence fan behavior in order to predict and identify their effect on social interaction consumer behavior and the entertainment industry Understanding Rivalry and Its Influence on Sports Fans is an essential reference source that discusses what causes and influences rivalry as well as how it impacts sport fans Featuring research on topics such as bracketed morality competitive sports and social identity this book is ideally designed for academics students and researchers studying the rivalry

phenomenon across such disciplines as psychology sociology political science sport and entertainment consumer behavior and marketing

Aggression in the Sports World Gordon W. Russell, 2008-03-14 They are familiar scenes sports fans turning on each other in acts of violence and mobs of sports fans flooding onto the field or out into the streets Is there something inherent in the competitive sport setting that produces this frequently dangerous behavior Written in an engaging style this volume addresses the question by exploring the wide range of influences at work from a social psychological perspective Topics range from a focus on the personality traits that predispose individuals to act aggressively to a wider concern with who riots why they riot and situations that favor the occurrence of sports riots Research on the equally disturbing phenomenon of crowd panics explores the underlying causes and peculiar behavior of people caught in the panics Aggression is influenced and exacerbated by multiple factors troublemakers who incite others to aggress influence by the media differing cultural backgrounds blind obedience and attempts by individuals to emulate unworthy personal heroes Less obvious factors such as temperature noise and color also exert important effects on interpersonal aggression and drugs such as alcohol and steroids further inflame the possibilities for violence Russell examines all these factors in his international and interdisciplinary presentation of the best and most recent findings in the study of sports aggression and provides a series of proposals intended to prevent or minimize the severity of riots and panics Additionally he explores the relationship between aggression and what is probably the most revered concept in sports competition Scholars students and sports savvy fans will find this book of interest

Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Media Fandom Dunn, Robert Andrew, 2020-05-08 Leisure time today is driven by fandom Once viewed as a social pariah the fan and associated fandom as a whole has transformed into a popularized social construct researchers are still attempting to understand Popular culture in the modern era is defined and dominated by the fan and the basis of fandom has established its own identity across several platforms of media As some forms of fandom have remained constant including sports and cinema other structures of fandom are emerging as the mass following of video games and cosplay are becoming increasingly prominent Fandom has been established as an important facet in today's society and necessary research is required for understanding how fandom is shaping society as a whole Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Media Fandom is a pivotal reference source that provides vital research that reviews some of the most exigent facets of today's fandom and highlights understudied cultures of fandom as well as emerging intricacies of established fandom While promoting topics such as esports influencer culture and marketing trends this publication explores both qualitative and quantitative approaches as well as the methods of social science and critical perspectives This book is ideally designed for marketers media strategists brand managers consumer behavior analysts researchers academics and students

**Handbook of Consumer Psychology** Curtis P. Haugtvedt, Paul M. Herr, Frank R. Kardes, 2018-12-07 This Handbook contains a unique collection of chapters written by the world's leading researchers in the dynamic field of consumer psychology Although these researchers are housed in different academic departments ie marketing psychology

advertising communications all have the common goal of attaining a better scientific understanding of cognitive affective and behavioral responses to products and services the marketing of these products and services and societal and ethical concerns associated with marketing processes Consumer psychology is a discipline at the interface of marketing advertising and psychology The research in this area focuses on fundamental psychological processes as well as on issues associated with the use of theoretical principles in applied contexts The Handbook presents state of the art research as well as providing a place for authors to put forward suggestions for future research and practice The Handbook is most appropriate for graduate level courses in marketing psychology communications consumer behavior and advertising

**Sports Management and Sports Humanities** Kazuyuki Kanosue,Kohei Kogiso, Daichi Oshimi, Munehiko Harada, 2015-07-13 This book focuses on 1 sports management 2 sports economics and policy and 3 sports humanities The fact that sports humanities is a part of the sports management education program means that a person with extensive knowledge not only business related comprehension but also acquaintance with art related fields such as the humanities and law will play a central role in sports management in the next generation The former two parts aim to provide a clear understanding of sports management and marketing including the motivational and or emotional components of fan behavior and sports participation sports club management sports sponsorship athlete reputation management sports economics and elite sports policy As stated above various topics can be found in sports management research from the macro to the micro point of view and they are not individually separated but intimately connected Moreover given the interdisciplinary nature of sports management specific common and cross border issues arise in each country Data from several countries are included in the sports management part Research beyond borders and collaborative research are expected to increase more significantly than before Researchers in sports management are expected to find the best answers to such questions as how to manage sports related organizations or people effectively how to stimulate the global or local economy and exert social impact through sports and how to help people gain well being through sports These research questions have not changed all through the ages and across the globe In this book the researchers also try to find the optimized solution in each topic and readers can find traces of their passionate exploration

*The Lure of the Arena* Garrett G. Fagan, 2011-02-17 Were the Romans who watched brutal gladiatorial games all that different from us This book argues they were not

*Female Football Spectators in Britain 1863-1939* Robert Lewis, 2023-05-30 This book analyses women as spectators at men s association football soccer in Britain from 1863 to 1939 The author shows that women have always been present at men s football in Britain a fact not always acknowledged in modern popular accounts of the game albeit as a small minority in overall attendances Some women have always been authentic fans of football both knowledgeable and enthusiastic in their support and this book will demonstrate that

**Sports Media, Marketing, and Management: Breakthroughs in Research and Practice** Management Association, Information Resources, 2018-03-02 The application of marketing and management concepts to sports products

and services is vital to the success of the industry When appealing to the target audience of an event it is essential to construct a strong marketing plan by utilizing emergent technologies and strategies Sports Media Marketing and Management Breakthroughs in Research and Practice is a comprehensive reference source for the latest scholarly material on the effectiveness of current methodologies and theories in an effort to improve promotional activities management and the organization of all aspects of the sports industry Highlighting a range of pertinent topics such as brand management social media and sports tourism marketing this publication is ideally designed for students researchers academicians professionals and practitioners as well as scientists and executive managers interested in the marketing strategies of sporting media and events

**Ethics in Sport** William J J. Morgan, 2024-10-04 Ethics in Sport Fourth Edition offers a total of 33 essays from influential authors These essays provide readers with classic and contemporary views on ethical issues in today's sport culture The fourth edition of Ethics in Sport contains nine new essays that address the latest topics in the world of sport that have provoked widespread controversy These issues concern among other things whether esports electronic sports are bona fide sports whether gamesmanship is acceptable in sports competition and whether transgender athletes who transition from male to female should be allowed to compete in sports reserved for women and under what conditions Each part begins with an introduction that encapsulates relevant ethical concepts and contextualizes the issues in the upcoming essays Throughout the text discussion questions prompt students to reflect on the information presented and to consider how ethical issues affect our society and their own lives An instructor guide offers tools to facilitate these discussions as well as over 50 assignment recommendations With a wealth of new essays Ethics in Sport Fourth Edition offers philosophical insights from the most influential minds in the study of ethics and keeps readers abreast of current issues

**Handbook of Research on Sport and Business** S. Söderman, H. Dolles, 2013-01-01 S derman and Dolles have assembled an impressive array of researchers to address the nexus between sport and business In their rich collection of research on sport business theory and practice S derman and Dolles identify research themes from governance to branding from sport events to sport systems and from social media to fan identity and they specifically reflect on the application of major theoretical concepts and key research methods The authors aim is to advance sport business research through critical reflection on topic selection research design data analysis and interpretation Their unique approach encourages researchers from novice to experienced to embrace diverse theories and methods The Handbook is recommended reading for those interested in advancing sport business research Graham Cuskelly Griffith University Australia This insight laden volume encompasses today's and tomorrow's research across the multifaceted landscape of the business side of sport from branding and sponsorship to media and technology from club management to governance It effectively encompasses both theory and practice Scholars students and practitioners will find this cogent collection of international consumer and business research knowledge and perspectives both informative and useful Stephen A Greyser Harvard Business School US This Handbook directly responds to



the rapid professional commercial and international development of sport With its thoughtful structure comprehensive coverage of topics and renowned contributors it offers a thorough analysis on the management challenges in the field It also offers very valuable insights and guidance how the business of sport can be researched by students academics and practitioners around the world The book is simply a must read for anyone interested in the management aspects of sports Yoshiaki Takahashi Chuo University Tokyo Japan This Handbook draws together top international researchers and discusses the state of the art and the future direction of research at the nexus between sport and business It is heavily built upon choosing applying and evaluating appropriate quantitative as well as qualitative research methods for practical advice in sport and business research Topics covered for analysis include sports governance regulation and performance media and technology club management and team structure place time and spectators of sporting events and sport branding and sponsoring The Handbook covers research examples from elite sport to the amateur level and from different sports from cycling to cricket from ice hockey to motorsports and from football to skiing It will be read and used by academics and PhD students as well as sports practitioners looking for useful ways of expanding knowledge conducting research or searching for insights into the challenges of managing sport

**International Sport Management** Eric MacIntosh, Gonzalo Bravo, Ming Li, 2019-03-05 International Sport Management is the first comprehensive textbook devoted to the organization governance business activities and cross cultural context of modern sport on an international level As the sport industry continues its global expansion this textbook serves as an invaluable guide for readers as they build careers that require an international understanding of the relationships influences and responsibilities in sport management Through a systematic presentation of topics and issues in international sport this textbook offers a long overdue guide for students in this burgeoning subfield in sport management Editors Li MacIntosh and Bravo have assembled contributors from all corners of the globe to present a truly international perspective on the topic With attention to diversity and multiple viewpoints each chapter is authored by distinguished academics and practitioners in the field A foreword by esteemed sport management scholar Dr Earle Zeigler emphasizes the importance of a dedicated study of the issues in international sport management All chapters in the text use a global perspective to better showcase how international sport operates in various geopolitical environments and cultures The text is arranged in five parts each serving a unique purpose To outline the issues associated with international sport management To examine sport using a unique perspective that emphasizes its status as a global industry To introduce the structure of governance in international sport To examine the management essentials in international sport To apply these strategies in the business segments of sport marketing sport media and information technology sport facilities and design sport event management and sport tourism Written to engage students International Sport Management contains an array of learning aids to assist with comprehension of the material It includes case studies and sidebars that apply the concepts to real world situations and demonstrate the varied issues challenges and opportunities affecting sport management worldwide

Chapter objectives key terms learning activities summaries and discussion questions guide learning in this wide ranging subject area In addition extensive reference sections support the work of practitioners in the field With International Sport Management both practicing and future sport managers can develop an increased understanding of the range of intercultural competencies necessary for success in the field Using a framework of strategic and total quality management the text allows readers to examine global issues from an ethical perspective and uncover solutions to complex challenges that sport managers face With this approach readers will learn how to combine business practices with knowledge in international sport to lead their current and future careers International Sport Management offers readers a multifaceted view of the issues challenges and opportunities in international sport management as well as the major functional areas that govern international sport The text provides students academics and practitioners with critical insights into the practice of business as it applies to international sport

**Sport Marketing** Bernard J. Mullin, Stephen Hardy, William A. Sutton, 2018-10-30

Sport Marketing Fourth Edition With Web Study Guide has been streamlined and updated to keep pace with the latest information and issues in the competitive world of sport marketing This text maintains its position as the best selling and original text in the field continuing to direct students to a better understanding of the theoretical backbone that makes sport marketing such a unique and vibrant subject to study Using the new full color format and companion web study guide students will stay engaged as they explore how fans players coaches the media and companies interact to drive the sport industry Heavily updated with more contributions from industry professionals and emphasis on social media platforms that have revolutionized the field in recent years this edition contains practical material that prepares students for careers in sport marketing It also includes these updates A web study guide featuring exclusive video interviews with industry professionals and accompanying activities that tie core concepts and strategies from the book into applied situations Instructor ancillaries enhanced by gradable chapter quizzes that can be used with learning management systems An attractive and engaging full color interior Chapter objectives opening scenarios engaging sidebars and photos throughout the text that guide students in grasping important concepts Wrap Up Activities and Your Marketing Plan sections at the end of each chapter that offer opportunities for self assessment and review The highly respected authors have long been recognized for their ability to define this exciting field combining academic study and current research with industry experience for an unmatched learning experience for students preparing to enter the working world The content in this fourth edition of Sport Marketing has been reorganized to make it easier to use in the classroom Chapters 1 through 3 provide an overview of the field of sport marketing as an area of study and profession Chapters 4 and 5 teach students how to research and study the behaviors of sport consumers including an overview of marketing segmentation Chapters 6 through 13 provide extensive information on the nuts and bolts of the field including the five Ps of sport marketing and special sections on branding sales and service engagement and activation community relations and social media The final chapters explore legal issues

integration and the future of sport marketing Instructors may also take advantage of the student web study guide and complete package of ancillaries to enhance learning and presentation of core concepts All materials including the web study guide instructor guide test package presentation package plus image bank and LMS compatible chapter quizzes are available online The world of sport marketing continues to evolve Sport Marketing Fourth Edition With Web Study Guide offers students a complete view of the expansive field of sport providing an understanding of the foundations of sport marketing and how to enhance the sport experience

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