

# TOEFL iBT®

## Independent Speaking Rubric

SCORE	GENERAL DESCRIPTION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE	TOPIC DEVELOPMENT
4	The response fulfills the demands of the task, with at most minor lapses in completeness. It is highly intelligible and exhibits sustained, coherent discourse. A response at this level is characterized by all of the following:	Generally well-paced flow (fluid expression). Speech is clear. It may include minor lapses, or minor difficulties with pronunciation or intonation patterns, which do not affect overall intelligibility.	The response demonstrates effective use of grammar and vocabulary. It exhibits a fairly high degree of automaticity with good control of basic and complex structures (as appropriate). Some minor (or systematic) errors are noticeable but do not obscure meaning.	Response is sustained and sufficient to the task. It is generally well developed and coherent; relationships between ideas are clear (or there is a clear progression of ideas).
3	The response addresses the task appropriately but may fall short of being fully developed. It is generally intelligible and coherent, with some fluidity of expression, though it exhibits some noticeable lapses in the expression of ideas. A response at this level is characterized by at least two of the following:	Speech is generally clear, with some fluidity of expression, though minor difficulties with pronunciation, intonation, or pacing are noticeable and may require listener effort at times (though overall intelligibility is not significantly affected).	The response demonstrates fairly automatic and effective use of grammar and vocabulary, and fairly coherent expression of relevant ideas. Response may exhibit some imprecise or inaccurate use of vocabulary or grammatical structures or be somewhat limited in the range of structures used. This may affect overall fluency, but it does not seriously interfere with the communication of the message.	Response is mostly coherent and sustained and conveys relevant ideas/information. Overall development is somewhat limited, usually lacks elaboration or specificity. Relationships between ideas may at times not be immediately clear.
2	The response addresses the task, but development of the topic is limited. It contains intelligible speech, although problems with delivery and/or overall coherence occur; meaning may be obscured in places. A response at this level is characterized by at least two of the following:	Speech is basically intelligible, though listener effort is needed because of unclear articulation, awkward intonation, or choppy rhythm/pace; meaning may be obscured in places.	The response demonstrates limited range and control of grammar and vocabulary. These limitations often prevent full expression of ideas. For the most part, only basic sentence structures are used successfully and spoken with fluidity. Structures and vocabulary may express mainly simple (short) and/or general propositions, with simple or unclear connections made among them (serial listing, conjunction, juxtaposition).	The response is connected to the task, though the number of ideas presented or the development of ideas is limited. Mostly basic ideas are expressed with limited elaboration (details and support). At times relevant substance may be vaguely expressed or repetitious. Connections of ideas may be unclear.
1	The response is very limited in content and/or coherence or is only minimally connected to the task, or speech is largely unintelligible. A response at this level is characterized by at	Consistent pronunciation, stress, and intonation difficulties cause considerable listener effort; delivery is choppy, fragmented, or telegraphic; frequent pauses and hesitations.	Range and control of grammar and vocabulary severely limit or prevent expression of ideas and connections among ideas. Some low-level responses may rely heavily on practiced or	Limited relevant content is expressed. The response generally lacks substance beyond expression of very basic ideas. Speaker may be unable to sustain speech to complete

# Toefl Ibt Speaking Scoring Guide

**Susan Conrad,Alissa Hartig,Lynn  
Santelmann**



## **Toefl Ibt Speaking Scoring Guide:**

**The Official Guide to the New TOEFL iBT** Educational Testing Service, 2008-07-23 A complete all in one guide with sample tests and free website support Students practice integrating speaking listening and writing skills to demonstrate college level English proficiency Follow up to the bestselling Official Guide to the New TOEFL iBT with audio CD 6 000 institutions in 100 countries including virtually all colleges and universities in the U S and Canada require foreign students to take this test creating a market of more than 825 000 students annually Book includes more than 500 real TOEFL questions as well as explanations of every section of the exam

**Challenges and Innovations in Speaking Assessment** Larry Davis, John M. Norris, 2024-09-19 The assessment of second language speaking ability has played a central role in the evolution of language testing theory and practice Educational Testing Service ETS has been a primary innovator in all dimensions of speaking assessment since the 1970s addressing critical challenges through the advent of new test designs scoring practices and measurement technologies to make especially large scale standardized testing of speaking ability a reality This volume presents a sample of key ETS research and development efforts related to speaking assessment over the years The contributors highlight diverse contributions to conceptualizing the speaking construct designing speaking test tasks scoring speech samples marshalling technologies for test delivery and automated scoring and developing end to end speaking assessment procedures The first part emphasizes how some of the earliest large scale speaking assessments were designed and put into practice The second part features research and development related to speaking assessments in the TOEIC and TOEFL testing suites emphasizing their validity and scoring The third part introduces research based innovations in testing new and more nuanced speaking constructs and in using automated scoring of speech to address diverse assessment needs The volume will appeal to language testing professionals and test score users in illuminating how ETS has influenced the development of speaking assessment as well as pointing to multiple directions for future research and practice

**Scoring Strategies for the TOEFL iBT A Complete Guide** Bruce Stirling, 2024-10-12 TOEFL students all ask How can I get a high TOEFL iBT score Answer Learn argument scoring strategies Why Because the TOEFL iBT recycles opinion based and fact based arguments for testing purposes from start to finish In other words the TOEFL iBT is all arguments That s right all arguments If you want a high score you need essential argument scoring strategies That is what Scoring Strategies for the TOEFL iBT gives you and more Test Proven Strategies Learn essential TOEFL iBT scoring strategies developed in American university classrooms and proven successful on the TOEFL iBT Rhetorical Analysis Learn how to predict testing points by rhetorically analyzing reading listening speaking and writing tasks Argument Recycling Learn how the TOEFL iBT recycles opinion based and fact based arguments for testing purposes in all four test sections Argument Mapping Learn how the graphics based scoring strategy called argument mapping applies to all TOEFL iBT tasks Speaking and Writing Strategies for the TOEFL iBT Bruce Stirling, 2024-10-12 Increase your TOEFL iBT score by increasing your speaking and

writing scores How By using the strategy called argument mapping Why argument mapping Because the TOEFL iBT speaking and writing sections are all argument based tasks That means if you want high speaking and writing scores you must know how to map out develop and deliver spoken and written arguments quickly and proficiently With argument mapping you will be able to do just that Best of all you can apply argument mapping to all six speaking tasks and both writing tasks That means you will spend less time reading about strategies and more time practicing them You Will Also Learn Essential rhetorical strategies and opinion development strategies Step by step basic responses for all speaking and writing tasks Step by step advanced responses for all speaking and writing tasks Step by step emergency responses for all speaking and writing tasks How to revise your spoken and written responses to maximize scoring How to rate spoken and written responses quickly and proficiently ARGUMENT DEVELOPMENT Learn basic and advanced argument development strategies to maximize your speaking and writing scores By doing so you can increase your TOEFL score ARGUMENT MAPPING Learn test proven speaking and writing strategies quickly and proficiently using the graphics based strategy called argument mapping SCORING STRATEGIES Learn how to think like a TOEFL rater so you know exactly what to say and write to maximize scoring

*Total Preparation for the New TOEFL iBT* Hubert Silly, 2006-06-22 [Fundamental Considerations in Technology Mediated Language Assessment](#) Karim Sadeghi, Dan Douglas, 2023-04-27 Fundamental Considerations in Technology Mediated Language Assessment aims to address issues such as how the forced integration of technology into second language assessment has shaped our understanding of key traditional concepts like validity reliability washback authenticity ethics fairness test security and more Although computer assisted language testing has been around for more than two decades in the context of high stakes proficiency testing much of language testing worldwide has shifted to at home mode and relies heavily on the mediation of digital technology making its widespread application in classroom settings in response to the COVID 19 outbreak unprecedented Integration of technology into language assessment has brought with it countless affordances and at the same time challenges both theoretically and practically One major theoretical consideration requiring attention is the way technology has contributed to a reconceptualization of major assessment concepts constructs There is very limited literature available on the theoretical underpinnings of technology mediated language assessment This book aims to fill this gap This book will appeal to academic specialists practitioners or professionals in the field of language assessment advanced and or graduate students and a range of scholars or professionals in disciplines like educational technology applied linguistics and teaching English to speakers of other languages TESOL

**The Cambridge Introduction to Applied Linguistics** Susan Conrad, Alissa Hartig, Lynn Santelmann, 2020-07-30 A comprehensive and up to date textbook that brings applied linguistics alive while preparing students for the field with hands on practice

**The Routledge Handbook of Language Testing** Glenn Fulcher, Luke Harding, 2021-12-15 This second edition of The Routledge Handbook of Language Testing provides an updated and comprehensive account of the area of language testing and

assessment The volume brings together 35 authoritative articles divided into ten sections written by 51 leading specialists from around the world There are five entirely new chapters covering the four skills reading writing listening and speaking as well as a new entry on corpus linguistics and language testing The remaining 30 chapters have been revised often extensively or entirely rewritten with new authorship teams at the helm reflecting new generations of expertise in the field With a dedicated section on technology in language testing reflecting current trends in the field the Handbook also includes an extended epilogue written by Harding and Fulcher contemplating what has changed between the first and second editions and charting a trajectory for the field of language testing and assessment Providing a basis for discussion project work and the design of both language tests themselves and related validation research this Handbook represents an invaluable resource for students researchers and practitioners working in language testing and assessment and the wider field of language education

**Automated Speaking Assessment** Klaus Zechner, Keelan Evanini, 2019-11-28 Automated Speaking Assessment Using Language Technologies to Score Spontaneous Speech provides a thorough overview of state of the art automated speech scoring technology as it is currently used at Educational Testing Service ETS Its main focus is related to the automated scoring of spontaneous speech elicited by TOEFL iBT Speaking section items but other applications of speech scoring such as for more predictable spoken responses or responses provided in a dialogic setting are also discussed The book begins with an in depth overview of the nascent field of automated speech scoring its history applications and challenges followed by a discussion of psychometric considerations for automated speech scoring The second and third parts discuss the integral main components of an automated speech scoring system as well as the different types of automatically generated measures extracted by the system features related to evaluate the speaking construct of communicative competence as measured defined by the TOEFL iBT Speaking assessment Finally the last part of the book touches on more recent developments such as providing more detailed feedback on test takers spoken responses using speech features and scoring of dialogic speech It concludes with a discussion summary and outlook on future developments in this area Written with minimal technical details for the benefit of non experts this book is an ideal resource for graduate students in courses on Language Testing and Assessment as well as teachers and researchers in applied linguistics

**Teaching Pronunciation Hardback with Audio CDs (2)** Marianne Celce-Murcia, Donna M. Brinton, Janet M. Goodwin, 2010-04-16 The second edition includes updates and insights on current research and pedagogical practice that have developed over the last decade This new edition of Teaching Pronunciation undoubtedly the gold standard for pronunciation methodology texts has been revised to reflect recent research into the sound system of North American English as well as new practices in pronunciation pedagogy Audio CDs with additional examples are now packaged with the book

**Pre-TOEFL Guide** Bruce Stirling, 2024-10-12 Preparing for TOEFL Do you plan to take TOEFL or IELTS but are not ready for the challenge Do you need more practice If you do then this book is for you It is also for those who just want to practice their academic English

Whatever your purpose this book will give you the foundation in academic English you need for TOEFL and IELTS success

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Part II Academic English Practice This section consists of grouped exercises They are Structure Written Expression and Vocabulary These challenging exercises will help you build an academic English vocabulary while introducing you to English grammar at the university level

**A Practical Guide to Language Assessment** Ildiko Porter-Szucs, Cynthia J. Macknish, Suzanne Toohey, 2025-02-03 An essential resource on effective language assessment invaluable for a new generation of teachers and education researchers A Practical Guide to Language Assessment helps educators at every level redefine their approach to language assessment Grounded in extensive research and aligned with the latest advances in language education this comprehensive guide introduces foundational concepts and explores key principles in test development and item writing Authored by a team of experienced language teacher educators this book addresses the potential impacts of poorly designed tools and prepares teachers to make informed effective assessment decisions Perfect for developing test blueprints and crafting effective assessment tools including those for young learners A Practical Guide to Language Assessment bridges the gap between theory and practice to provide the real world training educators need to successfully navigate the complexities of modern language assessment Clear and accessible chapters highlight the critical role of well designed assessments emphasize the importance of selecting appropriate tools to accurately measure student proficiency and discuss recent innovations and emerging needs With practical examples and a focus on current innovations including ungrading and the use of AI A Practical Guide to Language Assessment Explains the foundational concepts of language assessment with practical examples and clear explanations Bridges theoretical principles with practical applications enabling educators to create effective test blueprints and assessment items and tasks Provides up to date coverage of timely topics such as the integration of AI in assessments and the ethical and legal considerations of language testing Features a wealth of in depth examples of how theoretical concepts can be operationalized in practice A Practical Guide to Language Assessment is an essential read for students in language education as well as teachers assessment managers professional development trainers and policymakers in language program evaluation

**The Cambridge Guide to Second Language Assessment** Christine Coombe, 2012-01-30 The Cambridge Guide to Second Language Assessment aims to present in one volume an up to date guide to the central areas of assessing the second language performance of English by speakers of other languages This volume provides snapshots of significant issues and trends that have shaped language assessment in the past and highlights the current state of our understanding of these issues

**Practice Tests for the TOEFL iBT** Bruce Stirling, 2024-10-12 Practice Tests for the TOEFL iBT contains four full length tests with answer keys and audio scripts Perfect for self study and classrooms Each TOEFL iBT Practice Test reflects

the design of the official TOEFL internet based test tests academic English language proficiency expected of university students in the United States Canada Australia New Zealand Ireland Scotland and England provides extra practice before you take the official TOEFL iBT will help you identify those areas of academic English you need to improve for a higher TOEFL iBT score will give you an unofficial TOEFL iBT range score within a 10 point range

**Disfluency and Proficiency in Second Language Speech Production** Simon Williams,2023-01-01 This book explores the concept of disfluency in speech production particularly as it occurs in the context of second language acquisition Drawing on examples from learner speech at three levels beginner intermediate and advanced the author argues that acquiring target language norms for performing disfluency is essential to an individual being recognized as fluent in a language by fellow speakers Starting with a survey of the psycholinguistic research in this area he then applies a sociolinguistic lens to examine how a learner s social and educational background impacts the types of disfluencies in their speech This book will be of interest to readers in fields such as applied linguistics and second language acquisition psychology and education

The Handbook of Language Assessment Across Modalities Tobias Haug,Wolfgang Mann,Ute Knoch,2021-12-21 The identification of language problems and subsequent evaluation of interventions depend in part on the availability of useful and psychometrically robust assessments to determine the nature and severity of their problems and monitor progress The purpose of these assessments may be to measure a child s language proficiency that is how they perform relative to other children and whether they have the language level expected and needed for schooling or they may have a specifically clinical purpose to identify the occurrence and nature of a disorder The purpose of assessment is key to the aspects of language targeted in an assessment and the methods used to target these In the case of spoken English there are many language assessments ranging from broad language tests to more narrowly focused measures reflecting the complexity of the language system and its use

*Interviewing for Language Proficiency* Steven J. Ross,2017-08-22 This book analyses oral proficiency interviews a mainstay of second language speaking proficiency assessment for several decades Adopting a mixed method perspective involving micro analytic approaches discourse analysis and quantitative methods such as multi level modeling and event history analysis the author focuses on interaction and discourse processes common in language assessment interviews This innovative book will appeal to students and scholars of language assessment conversation and discourse analysts as well as practitioners and providers of oral proficiency assessment

*The Concise Companion to Language Assessment* Antony John Kunnan,2024-09-04 The Concise Companion to Language Assessment provides a state of the art overview of the crucial areas of language assessment teaching and learning Edited by one of the foremost scholars in the field The Concise Companion combines newly commissioned articles on innovations in assessment with a selection of chapters from The Companion to Language Assessment the landmark four volume reference work first published in 2013 Presented in eight themes The Concise Companion addresses a broad range of language assessment methods issues and contexts Forty five chapters cover

assessment conceptualization development research and policy as well as recent changes in language assessment technology learning oriented assessment teacher based assessment teacher assessment literacy plurilingual assessment assessment for immigration and more Exploring the past present and future possibilities of the dynamic field The Concise Companion to Language Assessment Contains dedicated chapters on listening speaking reading writing vocabulary pronunciation intercultural competence and other language skills Describes fundamental assessment design and scoring guidelines as well as advanced concepts in scenario based assessment and automated performance scoring Provides insights on different assessment environments such as classrooms universities employment immigration and healthcare Covers various qualitative and quantitative research methods including introspective methods classical reliability and structural equation modeling Discusses the impacts of colonialism and discrimination on the history of language assessment Explores the use of AI in writing evaluation plagiarism and cheating detection and other assessment contexts Sure to become a standard text for the next generation of applied linguistics students The Concise Companion to Language Assessment is an invaluable textbook for undergraduate and graduate courses in applied linguistics language assessment TESOL second language acquisition and language policy

**Assessment in Second Language Pronunciation** Okim Kang, April Ginther, 2017-07-14 Assessment in Second Language Pronunciation highlights the importance of pronunciation in the assessment of second language speaking proficiency Leading researchers from around the world cover practical issues as well as theoretical principles enabling the understanding and application of the theory involved in assessment in pronunciation Key features of this book include Examination of key criteria in pronunciation assessment including intelligibility comprehensibility and accentedness Exploration of the impact of World Englishes and English as a Lingua Franca on pronunciation assessment Evaluation of the validity and reliability of testing including analysis of scoring methodologies Discussion of current and future practice in assessing pronunciation via speech recognition technology Assessment in Second Language Pronunciation is vital reading for students studying modules on pronunciation and language testing and assessment

[Improve Your Speaking Score For IELTS](#) Aytaç Hoca, 2024-11-15 24 IELTS Speaking Questions Answers Topic Related Vocabulary and Connectors



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