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Academic climate and psychopathological symptomatology in Spanish medical students

Montse Esquerda^{1,2,3*}, Joaquín García-Están^{1,4}, Albert Ruiz-Rosales^{5,6}, J. Miguel García-Abajo^{3,7} and Jesús Millán^{1,8}

Abstract

Introduction Medical Education studies suggest that medical students experience depression, anxiety and psychopathological symptomatology in a proportion higher than in the rest of the population. In the present study, we aimed to conduct a nationwide analysis to describe student's perceptions of Educational Climate in Spanish medical schools, and its relationship with psychopathological symptomatology.

Methods The study was carried out in 2022 in all 44 medical schools in Spain, and analyses the academic climate, and psychopathological symptomatology among medical students ($n = 4374$). To measure these variables, we used the Dundee Ready Education Environment Measure (DREEM) for academic climate, and the SA-45 (Symptom Assessment-45 Questionnaire was used to assess psychopathological symptomatology.

Results The mean DREEM global score was low, 95.8 (SD 22.6). Worse perception of the academic climate has been found in females ($t = 2.21$, $p = 0.027$), in students of the clinical academic years ($t = 16.9$, $p < 0.001$), and public medical schools ($t = 15.6$, $p < 0.001$).

The SA-45 general index score was high ($p < 0.001$) in 25.6% of participants. In respect of gender, female students presented higher levels of SA-45 general index score, depression, interpersonal sensitivity, somatization, anxiety, obsession-compulsion, and phobic anxiety symptoms.

Higher DREEM global and subscale scores corresponded to a higher SA-45 global index score and higher SA-45 subscale scores.

Conclusions Our study suggests a correlation between a poor perception of academic climate, increased depression, anxiety, and other psychopathological symptoms, with a pattern that varies between different faculties. The perception of academic climate varied between medical schools, as did the psychopathological symptoms scores. Our finding suggests the prevalence of these variables in medical students is, at least in part, attributable to factors directly related to the learning atmosphere.

Keywords Academic climate, Learning Environment, Medical students, Mental health, Psychological Distress

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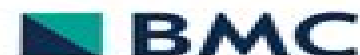
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Spanish For Medical Students

**Ravi Philip Rajkumar, Vsevolod
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Spanish For Medical Students:

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The Inner World of Medical Students Johanna Shapiro, 2016-07-06 This is a practical and comprehensive guide to communication in family medicine for doctors nurses and staff in the primary healthcare team It brings together all facets of communication in healthcare including involvement of patients staff and external workers It shows how to address all aspects of communication in relation to one to one situations teaching and groups and encourages the reader to reflect on their own clinical and work experience Using think boxes exercises and references this is an accessible guide relevant to all members of the practice team

Aquí se habla Adam Schwartz, Dalia Magaña, Devin Grammon, Sergio Loza, 2025-03-03 Aqu se habla serves to envision a more just and equitable Spanish language education that centers language learning as a deeply personal local and lifelong practice Organized around long standing tension points within and outside the field this volume features a unique set of contributors whose diverse perspectives help to deconstruct disciplinary boundaries and elevate the knowledge and lived experiences of U S Spanish speakers With chapters that include a variety of formats and dialogues between authors this invaluable resource is collectively crafted by and for students researchers educators and community partners

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Bilingual Education Act United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor. General Subcommittee on Education,1974

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Centres of Medical Excellence? Andrew Cunningham,2016-12-05

Students notoriously vote with their feet seeking out the best and most innovative teachers of their subject The most ambitious students have been travelling long distances for their education since universities were first founded in the 13th century making their own educational pilgrimage or peregrinatio This volume deals with the peregrinatio medica from the viewpoint of the travelling students who went where how did they travel what did they find when they arrived what did they take back with them from their studies Even a single individual could transform medical studies or practice back home on the periphery by trying to reform teaching and practice the way they had seen it at the best universities Other contributions look at the universities themselves and how they were actively developed to attract students and at some of the most successful teachers such as Boerhaave at Leiden or the Monros at Edinburgh The essays show how increasing levels of wealth allowed more and more students to make their pilgrimages travelling for weeks at a time to sit at the feet of a particular master In medicine this meant that over the period c 1500 to 1789 a succession of universities became the medical school of choice for ambitious students Padua and Bologna in the 1500s Paris Leiden and Montpellier in the 1600s and Leiden G ttingen and Edinburgh in the 1700s The arrival of foreign students brought wealth to the university towns and this significant economic benefit meant that the governors of these universities tried to ensure the defence of freedom of religion and freedom of speech thus providing the best conditions for the promotion of new views and innovation in medicine The collection presents a new take on the history of medical education as well as universities travel and education more widely in ancien r gime Europe

The Handbook of Language in Public Health and Healthcare Pilar Ortega,Glenn Martínez,Maichou Lor,A. Susana Martínez,2024-04-02 An interdisciplinary overview of theory history and leading research in the field With a joint linguistic and medical perspective The Handbook of Language in Public Health and Healthcare explores innovative approaches for improving clinical education clinician patient communication assessment and mass communication Contributions by a diverse panel of experts address a wide range of key topics including language concordance in clinical

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Hoy,1972 **Do No Harm** Angel M. Garcia, M.D.,2010-06-04 Angel M Garcia M D gives readers an honest look from the inside into the health care system Do No Harm Saving our Health Care System reveals what is truly happening in the US health care system today Dr Garcia provides an engaging book that shows how fighting the establishment to defend patient s rights can cause problems and hardships The author provides insight and expert advice to patients physicians and lawmakers on changes that will enhance patient care the patient doctor relationship and offer a drastic reduction in costs Do No Harm outlines the problems that physicians and patients encounter such as conflicts of interest problems in reimbursements primary care shortages and the greed of health insurance companies The book offers practical and realistic solutions For more information on this book log on to [www Xlibris com](http://www.Xlibris.com) **Spanish for Medical Students** Language Publishing,2010-09-12 This edition is updated and practical making it the most useful guide for medical students It allows readers to develop the skills necessary to learn both Medical English and Medical Spanish at the same time In so doing students become particularly able to communicate quickly and effectively with Spanish speaking patients and their families The book also adapts to important medical student needs in terms of presentation It emphasizes written casual and everyday Spanish And special with this reference tool are sections in English and Spanish on the medical history physical exam physical findings diagnosis medications supplies patient instructions authorizations and signatures procedures foods time dates dialogues and more In short it is the best way to gain that very needed competitive edge excellent medical knowledge in English combined with the ability to say it all in Spanish

A Critical Auto/Ethnography of Learning Spanish Phiona Stanley,2016-11-10 The premise that intercultural contact produces intercultural competence underpins much rationalization

of backpacker tourism and in country language education However if insufficiently problematized pre existing constructions of cultural otherness may hinder intercultural competence development This is nowhere truer than in contexts in which wide disparities of power wealth and privilege exist and where such positionings may go unproblematized This study contributes to theoretical understandings of how intercultural competence develops through intercultural contact situations through a detailed multiple case study of three conceptually comparable contexts in which Western backpackers study Spanish in Latin America This experience often bundled with home stay volunteer work social and tourist experiences offers a rich set of empirical data within which to understand the nature of intercultural competence and the processes through which it may be developed Models of a single context free transferable intercultural competence are rejected Instead suggestions are made as to how educators might help prepare intercultural sojourners by scaffolding their intercultural reflections and problematizing their own intersectional identities and their assumptions The study is a critical ethnography with elements of autoethnographic reflection The book therefore also contributes to development of this qualitative research methodology and provides an empirical example of its application

American Relief Aid and the Spanish Civil War Eric R.

Smith,2013-10-17 The Spanish Civil War created a conflict for Americans who preferred that the United States remain uninvolved in foreign affairs Despite the country s isolationist tendencies opposition to the rise of fascism across Europe convinced many Americans that they had to act in support of the Spanish Republic While much has been written about the war itself and its international volunteers little attention has been paid to those who coordinated these relief efforts at home American Relief Aid and the Spanish Civil War tells the story of the political campaigns to raise aid for the Spanish Republic as activists pushed the limits of isolationist thinking Those concerned with Spain s fate held a range of political convictions including anarchists socialists liberals and communists with very different understandings of what fascism was Yet they all agreed that fascism s advance must be halted With labor strikes fund raising parties and ambulance tours defenders of Spain in the United States sought to shift the political discussion away from isolation of Spain s elected government and toward active assistance for the faltering Republic Examining the American political organizations affiliated with this relief effort and the political repression that resulted as many of Spain s supporters faced the early incarnations of McCarthyism s trials Smith provides new understanding of American politics during the crucial years leading up to World War II By also focusing on the impact the Spanish Civil War had on those of Spanish ethnicity in the United States Smith shows how close to home the seemingly distant war really hit

The Medical Student's Vade Mecum George Mendenhall,1847 **Ireland and**

Medicine in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries James Kelly,2016-05-06 The story of early modern medicine with its extremes of scientific brilliance and barbaric practice has long held a fascination for scholars The great discoveries of Harvey and Jenner sit incongruously with the persistence of Galenic theory superstition and blood letting Yet despite continued research into the period as a whole most work has focussed on the metropolitan centres of England Scotland and

France ignoring the huge range of national and regional practice This collection aims to go some way to rectifying this situation providing an exploration of the changes and developments in medicine as practised in Ireland and by Irish physicians studying and working abroad during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries Bringing together research undertaken into the neglected area of Irish medical and social history across a variety of disciplines including history of medicine Colonial Latin American history Irish and French history it builds upon ground breaking work recently published by several of the contributors thereby augmenting our understanding of the role of medicine within early modern Irish society and its broader scientific and intellectual networks By addressing fundamental issues that reach beyond the medical institutions the collection expands our understanding of Irish medicine and throws new light on medical practices and the broader cultural and social issues of early modern Ireland Europe and Latin America Taking a variety of approaches and sources ranging from the use of epistolary exchange to the study of medical receipt books legislative practice to belief in miracles local professionalization to international networks each essay offers a fascinating insight into a still largely neglected area Furthermore the collection argues for the importance of widening current research to consider the importance and impact of early Irish medical traditions networks and practices and their interaction with related issues such as politics gender economic demand and religious belief Assessing and evaluating the impact of the covid 19 pandemic on anxiety and stress: A global perspective Ravi Philip Rajkumar,Vsevolod Konstantinov,Francesca Conte,2023-04-13

Artificial Intelligence in Medical Imaging in China Shiyuan Liu,2024-08-02 This book overviews the latest development of Artificial Intelligence in medical imaging in China Consisted of thirteen chapters this book discusses development status achievements prospects visions bottlenecks and future challenges affecting development of artificial intelligence in medical imaging from different aspects of government supervision industrialization education academic research and application implementation It will facilitate better communication between China and foreign countries in all directions of medical imaging AI for all stakeholders **Trends in Diphtheria Research** Ben S. Wheeler,2006 Trends in Diphtheria Research **Cumulated Index Medicus** ,1989

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