



Semantic Role Labeling

Martha Palmer
David Gribble
Changmao Xie

Department of Linguistics, University of Illinois at Chicago
Chicago, IL 60607-7171
Chicago, IL 60607-7171

Semantic Role Labeling Daniel Gildea

Inderjeet Mani



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Semantic Role Labeling Martha Palmer, Daniel Gildea, Nianwen Xue, 2011-02-02 This book is aimed at providing an overview of several aspects of semantic role labeling Chapter 1 begins with linguistic background on the definition of semantic roles and the controversies surrounding them Chapter 2 describes how the theories have led to structured lexicons such as FrameNet VerbNet and the PropBank Frame Files that in turn provide the basis for large scale semantic annotation of corpora This data has facilitated the development of automatic semantic role labeling systems based on supervised machine learning techniques Chapter 3 presents the general principles of applying both supervised and unsupervised machine learning to this task with a description of the standard stages and feature choices as well as giving details of several specific systems Recent advances include the use of joint inference to take advantage of context sensitivities and attempts to improve performance by closer integration of the syntactic parsing task with semantic role labeling Chapter 3 also discusses the impact the granularity of the semantic roles has on system performance Having outlined the basic approach with respect to English Chapter 4 goes on to discuss applying the same techniques to other languages using Chinese as the primary example Although substantial training data is available for Chinese this is not the case for many other languages and techniques for projecting English role labels onto parallel corpora are also presented Table of Contents Preface Semantic Roles Available Lexical Resources Machine Learning for Semantic Role Labeling A Cross Lingual Perspective Summary

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Natural Language Data Management and Interfaces Yunyao Li, Davood Rafiei, 2022-06-01 The volume of natural

language text data has been rapidly increasing over the past two decades due to factors such as the growth of the Web the low cost associated with publishing and the progress on the digitization of printed texts This growth combined with the proliferation of natural language systems for search and retrieving information provides tremendous opportunities for studying some of the areas where database systems and natural language processing systems overlap This book explores two interrelated and important areas of overlap 1 managing natural language data and 2 developing natural language interfaces to databases It presents relevant concepts and research questions state of the art methods related systems and research opportunities and challenges covering both areas Relevant topics discussed on natural language data management include data models data sources queries storage and indexing and transforming natural language text Under natural language interfaces it presents the anatomy of these interfaces to databases the challenges related to query understanding and query translation and relevant aspects of user interactions Each of the challenges is covered in a systematic way first starting with a quick overview of the topics followed by a comprehensive view of recent techniques that have been proposed to address the challenge along with illustrative examples It also reviews some notable systems in details in terms of how they address different challenges and their contributions Finally it discusses open challenges and opportunities for natural language management and interfaces The goal of this book is to provide an introduction to the methods problems and solutions that are used in managing natural language data and building natural language interfaces to databases It serves as a starting point for readers who are interested in pursuing additional work on these exciting topics in both academic and industrial environments

Semantics John I. Saeed, 2022-11-30 The latest edition of the bestselling introduction to the field of linguistic semantics updated throughout and featuring a wholly new chapter on inferential pragmatics Semantics Fifth Edition is a comprehensive and well balanced introduction to the study of the communication of meaning in language Assuming no previous background in semantics and limited familiarity with formal linguistics this student friendly textbook describes the concepts theory and study of semantics in an accessible and clear style Concise chapters describe the role of semantics within contemporary linguistics cover key topics in the analysis of word and sentence meaning and review major semantic theories such as componential theory formal semantics and cognitive semantics The updated fifth edition incorporates recent theoretical developments and important research in linguistic semantics featuring an entirely new chapter examining the overlap between inferential pragmatics and Relevance Theory truth conditional meaning and other traditional areas of semantics Revised and expanded sections discuss the continuing growth and consolidation of cognitive semantics various contextual features of language conceptualization and categorization and construal and perspective This edition includes new exercises with solutions up to date references to relevant literature and additional examples with data from a wide range of different languages Covers basic concepts and methods as well as key theoretical models current lines of research and important writers Explains general concepts in semantics before gradually moving to more advanced topics

in semantic description and theoretical approaches Highlights the relation between cross linguistic variation and language universals Provides students with the background necessary to understand more advanced and specialized primary semantics literature Includes a glossary of technical terms and numerous exercises arranged by level of difficulty Highlights the relationship between semantics and cross linguistic variation language universals and pragmatics With detailed examples from a wide range of contexts and a wealth of practical exercises Semantics Fifth Edition remains the perfect textbook for undergraduate students of linguistics English language applied linguistics modern languages and computer sciences

Cross-Lingual Word Embeddings Anders Søgaard,Ivan Vulić,Sebastian Ruder,Manaal Faruqui,2022-05-31 The majority of natural language processing NLP is English language processing and while there is good language technology support for standard varieties of English support for Albanian Burmese or Cebuano and most other languages remains limited Being able to bridge this digital divide is important for scientific and democratic reasons but also represents an enormous growth potential A key challenge for this to happen is learning to align basic meaning bearing units of different languages In this book the authors survey and discuss recent and historical work on supervised and unsupervised learning of such alignments Specifically the book focuses on so called cross lingual word embeddings The survey is intended to be systematic using consistent notation and putting the available methods on comparable form making it easy to compare wildly different approaches In so doing the authors establish previously unreported relations between these methods and are able to present a fast growing literature in a very compact way Furthermore the authors discuss how best to evaluate cross lingual word embedding methods and survey the resources available for students and researchers interested in this topic

Automated Essay Scoring Beata Beigman Klebanov,Nitin Madnani,2022-05-31 This book discusses the state of the art of automated essay scoring its challenges and its potential One of the earliest applications of artificial intelligence to language data along with machine translation and speech recognition automated essay scoring has evolved to become both a revenue generating industry and a vast field of research with many subfields and connections to other NLP tasks In this book we review the developments in this field against the backdrop of Elias Page s seminal 1966 paper titled The Imminence of Grading Essays by Computer Part 1 establishes what automated essay scoring is about why it exists where the technology stands and what are some of the main issues In Part 2 the book presents guided exercises to illustrate how one would go about building and evaluating a simple automated scoring system while Part 3 offers readers a survey of the literature on different types of scoring models the aspects of essay quality studied in prior research and the implementation and evaluation of a scoring engine Part 4 offers a broader view of the field inclusive of some neighboring areas and Part ref part5 closes with summary and discussion This book grew out of a week long course on automated evaluation of language production at the North American Summer School for Logic Language and Information NASSLLI attended by advanced undergraduates and early stage graduate students from a variety of disciplines Teachers of natural language processing in

particular will find that the book offers a useful foundation for a supplemental module on automated scoring Professionals and students in linguistics applied linguistics educational technology and other related disciplines will also find the material here useful Bitext Alignment Jörg Tiedemann, 2022-05-31 This book provides an overview of various techniques for the alignment of bitexts It describes general concepts and strategies that can be applied to map corresponding parts in parallel documents on various levels of granularity Bitexts are valuable linguistic resources for many different research fields and practical applications The most predominant application is machine translation in particular statistical machine translation However there are various other threads that can be followed which may be supported by the rich linguistic knowledge implicitly stored in parallel resources Bitexts have been explored in lexicography word sense disambiguation terminology extraction computer aided language learning and translation studies to name just a few The book covers the essential tasks that have to be carried out when building parallel corpora starting from the collection of translated documents up to sub-sentential alignments In particular it describes various approaches to document alignment sentence alignment word alignment and tree structure alignment It also includes a list of resources and a comprehensive review of the literature on alignment techniques Table of Contents Introduction Basic Concepts and Terminology Building Parallel Corpora Sentence Alignment Word Alignment Phrase and Tree Alignment Concluding Remarks *Sentiment Analysis and Opinion Mining* Bing Liu, 2022-05-31 Sentiment analysis and opinion mining is the field of study that analyzes people's opinions sentiments evaluations attitudes and emotions from written language It is one of the most active research areas in natural language processing and is also widely studied in data mining Web mining and text mining In fact this research has spread outside of computer science to the management sciences and social sciences due to its importance to business and society as a whole The growing importance of sentiment analysis coincides with the growth of social media such as reviews forum discussions blogs micro blogs Twitter and social networks For the first time in human history we now have a huge volume of opinionated data recorded in digital form for analysis Sentiment analysis systems are being applied in almost every business and social domain because opinions are central to almost all human activities and are key influencers of our behaviors Our beliefs and perceptions of reality and the choices we make are largely conditioned on how others see and evaluate the world For this reason when we need to make a decision we often seek out the opinions of others This is true not only for individuals but also for organizations This book is a comprehensive introductory and survey text It covers all important topics and the latest developments in the field with over 400 references It is suitable for students researchers and practitioners who are interested in social media analysis in general and sentiment analysis in particular Lecturers can readily use it in class for courses on natural language processing social media analysis text mining and data mining Lecture slides are also available online Table of Contents Preface Sentiment Analysis A Fascinating Problem The Problem of Sentiment Analysis Document Sentiment Classification Sentence Subjectivity and Sentiment Classification Aspect Based Sentiment Analysis Sentiment

Lexicon Generation Opinion Summarization Analysis of Comparative Opinions Opinion Search and Retrieval Opinion Spam Detection Quality of Reviews Concluding Remarks Bibliography Author Biography **Cross-Language Information**

Retrieval Jian-Yun Nie,2022-05-31 Search for information is no longer exclusively limited within the native language of the user but is more and more extended to other languages This gives rise to the problem of cross language information retrieval CLIR whose goal is to find relevant information written in a different language to a query In addition to the problems of monolingual information retrieval IR translation is the key problem in CLIR one should translate either the query or the documents from a language to another However this translation problem is not identical to full text machine translation MT the goal is not to produce a human readable translation but a translation suitable for finding relevant documents Specific translation methods are thus required The goal of this book is to provide a comprehensive description of the specific problems arising in CLIR the solutions proposed in this area as well as the remaining problems The book starts with a general description of the monolingual IR and CLIR problems Different classes of approaches to translation are then presented approaches using an MT system dictionary based translation and approaches based on parallel and comparable corpora In addition the typical retrieval effectiveness using different approaches is compared It will be shown that translation approaches specifically designed for CLIR can rival and outperform high quality MT systems Finally the book offers a look into the future that draws a strong parallel between query expansion in monolingual IR and query translation in CLIR suggesting that many approaches developed in monolingual IR can be adapted to CLIR The book can be used as an introduction to CLIR Advanced readers can also find more technical details and discussions about the remaining research challenges in the future It is suitable to new researchers who intend to carry out research on CLIR Table of Contents Preface Introduction Using Manually Constructed Translation Systems and Resources for CLIR Translation Based on Parallel and Comparable Corpora Other Methods to Improve CLIR A Look into the Future Toward a Unified View of Monolingual IR and CLIR References Author Biography **Linguistic Structure Prediction** Noah A. Smith,2022-05-31 A major part of natural language processing now depends on the use of text data to build linguistic analyzers We consider statistical computational approaches to modeling linguistic structure We seek to unify across many approaches and many kinds of linguistic structures Assuming a basic understanding of natural language processing and or machine learning we seek to bridge the gap between the two fields Approaches to decoding i e carrying out linguistic structure prediction and supervised and unsupervised learning of models that predict discrete structures as outputs are the focus We also survey natural language processing problems to which these methods are being applied and we address related topics in probabilistic inference optimization and experimental methodology Table of Contents Representations and Linguistic Data Decoding Making Predictions Learning Structure from Annotated Data Learning Structure from Incomplete Data Beyond Decoding Inference *Natural Language Processing for Social Media* Atefeh Farzindar,2022-11-10 In recent years online social networking has revolutionized

interpersonal communication The newer research on language analysis in social media has been increasingly focusing on the latter's impact on our daily lives both on a personal and a professional level Natural language processing NLP is one of the most promising avenues for social media data processing It is a scientific challenge to develop powerful methods and algorithms which extract relevant information from a large volume of data coming from multiple sources and languages in various formats or in free form We discuss the challenges in analyzing social media texts in contrast with traditional documents Research methods in information extraction automatic categorization and clustering automatic summarization and indexing and statistical machine translation need to be adapted to a new kind of data This book reviews the current research on Natural Language Processing NLP tools and methods for processing the non traditional information from social media data that is available in large amounts big data and shows how innovative NLP approaches can integrate appropriate linguistic information in various fields such as social media monitoring health care business intelligence industry marketing and security and defense We review the existing evaluation metrics for NLP and social media applications and the new efforts in evaluation campaigns or shared tasks on new datasets collected from social media Such tasks are organized by the Association for Computational Linguistics such as SemEval tasks or by the National Institute of Standards and Technology via the Text REtrieval Conference TREC and the Text Analysis Conference TAC In the concluding chapter we discuss the importance of this dynamic discipline and its great potential for NLP in the coming decade in the context of changes in mobile technology cloud computing and social networking

Discourse Processing Manfred Stede, 2022-06-01 Discourse Processing here is framed as marking up a text with structural descriptions on several levels which can serve to support many language processing or text mining tasks We first explore some ways of assigning structure on the document level the logical document structure as determined by the layout of the text its genre specific content structure and its breakdown into topical segments Then the focus moves to phenomena of local coherence We introduce the problem of coreference and look at methods for building chains of coreferring entities in the text Next the notion of coherence relation is introduced as the second important factor of local coherence We study the role of connectives and other means of signaling such relations in text and then return to the level of larger textual units where tree or graph structures can be ascribed by recursively assigning coherence relations Taken together these descriptions can inform text summarization information extraction discourse aware sentiment analysis question answering and the like

Table of Contents Introduction Large Discourse Units and Topics Coreference Resolution Small Discourse Units and Coherence Relations Summary Text Structure on Multiple Interacting Levels

Computational Modeling of Narrative Inderjeet Mani, 2022-05-31 The field of narrative or story understanding and generation is one of the oldest in natural language processing NLP and artificial intelligence AI which is hardly surprising since storytelling is such a fundamental and familiar intellectual and social activity In recent years the demands of interactive entertainment and interest in the creation of engaging narratives with life like characters have

provided a fresh impetus to this field This book provides an overview of the principal problems approaches and challenges faced today in modeling the narrative structure of stories The book introduces classical narratological concepts from literary theory and their mapping to computational approaches It demonstrates how research in AI and NLP has modeled character goals causality and time using formalisms from planning case based reasoning and temporal reasoning and discusses fundamental limitations in such approaches It proposes new representations for embedded narratives and fictional entities for assessing the pace of a narrative and offers an empirical theory of audience response These notions are incorporated into an annotation scheme called NarrativeML The book identifies key issues that need to be addressed including annotation methods for long literary narratives the representation of modality and habituality and characterizing the goals of narrators It also suggests a future characterized by advanced text mining of narrative structure from large scale corpora and the development of a variety of useful authoring aids This is the first book to provide a systematic foundation that integrates together narratology AI and computational linguistics It can serve as a narratology primer for computer scientists and an elucidation of computational narratology for literary theorists It is written in a highly accessible manner and is intended for use by a broad scientific audience that includes linguists computational and formal semanticists AI researchers cognitive scientists computer scientists game developers and narrative theorists Table of Contents List of Figures List of Tables Narratological Background Characters as Intentional Agents Time Plot Summary and Future Directions

Linguistic Fundamentals for Natural Language Processing Emily M. Bender, 2022-05-31 Many NLP tasks have at their core a subtask of extracting the dependencies who did what to whom from natural language sentences This task can be understood as the inverse of the problem solved in different ways by diverse human languages namely how to indicate the relationship between different parts of a sentence Understanding how languages solve the problem can be extremely useful in both feature design and error analysis in the application of machine learning to NLP Likewise understanding cross linguistic variation can be important for the design of MT systems and other multilingual applications The purpose of this book is to present in a succinct and accessible fashion information about the morphological and syntactic structure of human languages that can be useful in creating more linguistically sophisticated more language independent and thus more successful NLP systems Table of Contents Acknowledgments Introduction motivation Morphology Introduction Morphophonology Morphosyntax Syntax Introduction Parts of speech Heads arguments and adjuncts Argument types and grammatical functions Mismatches between syntactic position and semantic roles Resources Bibliography Author s Biography General Index Index of Languages

Statistical Methods for Annotation Analysis Silviu Paun, Ron Artstein, Massimo Poesio, 2022-05-31 Labelling data is one of the most fundamental activities in science and has underpinned practice particularly in medicine for decades as well as research in corpus linguistics since at least the development of the Brown corpus With the shift towards Machine Learning in Artificial Intelligence AI the creation of datasets to be used for training

and evaluating AI systems also known in AI as corpora has become a central activity in the field as well Early AI datasets were created on an ad hoc basis to tackle specific problems As larger and more reusable datasets were created requiring greater investment the need for a more systematic approach to dataset creation arose to ensure increased quality A range of statistical methods were adopted often but not exclusively from the medical sciences to ensure that the labels used were not subjective or to choose among different labels provided by the coders A wide variety of such methods is now in regular use This book is meant to provide a survey of the most widely used among these statistical methods supporting annotation practice As far as the authors know this is the first book attempting to cover the two families of methods in wider use The first family of methods is concerned with the development of labelling schemes and in particular ensuring that such schemes are such that sufficient agreement can be observed among the coders The second family includes methods developed to analyze the output of coders once the scheme has been agreed upon particularly although not exclusively to identify the most likely label for an item among those provided by the coders The focus of this book is primarily on Natural Language Processing the area of AI devoted to the development of models of language interpretation and production but many if not most of the methods discussed here are also applicable to other areas of AI or indeed to other areas of Data Science

Automatic Detection of Verbal Deception Eileen Fitzpatrick, Joan Bachenko, Tommaso Fornaciari, 2022-05-31 The attempt to spot deception through its correlates in human behavior has a long history Until recently these efforts have concentrated on identifying individual cues that might occur with deception However with the advent of computational means to analyze language and other human behavior we now have the ability to determine whether there are consistent clusters of differences in behavior that might be associated with a false statement as opposed to a true one While its focus is on verbal behavior this book describes a range of behaviors physiological gestural as well as verbal that have been proposed as indicators of deception An overview of the primary psychological and cognitive theories that have been offered as explanations of deceptive behaviors gives context for the description of specific behaviors The book also addresses the differences between data collected in a laboratory and real world data with respect to the emotional and cognitive state of the liar It discusses sources of real world data and problematic issues in its collection and identifies the primary areas in which applied studies based on real world data are critical including police security border crossing customs and asylum interviews congressional hearings financial reporting legal depositions human resource evaluation predatory communications that include Internet scams identity theft and fraud and false product reviews Having established the background this book concentrates on computational analyses of deceptive verbal behavior that have enabled the field of deception studies to move from individual cues to overall differences in behavior The computational work is organized around the features used for classification from gram through syntax to predicate argument and rhetorical structure The book concludes with a set of open questions that the computational work has generated

Data-Intensive Text

Processing with MapReduce Jimmy Lin,Chris Dyer,2022-05-31 Our world is being revolutionized by data driven methods access to large amounts of data has generated new insights and opened exciting new opportunities in commerce science and computing applications Processing the enormous quantities of data necessary for these advances requires large clusters making distributed computing paradigms more crucial than ever MapReduce is a programming model for expressing distributed computations on massive datasets and an execution framework for large scale data processing on clusters of commodity servers The programming model provides an easy to understand abstraction for designing scalable algorithms while the execution framework transparently handles many system level details ranging from scheduling to synchronization to fault tolerance This book focuses on MapReduce algorithm design with an emphasis on text processing algorithms common in natural language processing information retrieval and machine learning We introduce the notion of MapReduce design patterns which represent general reusable solutions to commonly occurring problems across a variety of problem domains This book not only intends to help the reader think in MapReduce but also discusses limitations of the programming model as well Table of Contents Introduction MapReduce Basics MapReduce Algorithm Design Inverted Indexing for Text Retrieval Graph Algorithms EM Algorithms for Text Processing Closing Remarks Argumentation Mining Manfred Stede,Jodi Schneider,2022-06-01 Argumentation mining is an application of natural language processing NLP that emerged a few years ago and has recently enjoyed considerable popularity as demonstrated by a series of international workshops and by a rising number of publications at the major conferences and journals of the field Its goals are to identify argumentation in text or dialogue to construct representations of the constellation of claims supporting and attacking moves in different levels of detail and to characterize the patterns of reasoning that appear to license the argumentation Furthermore recent work also addresses the difficult tasks of evaluating the persuasiveness and quality of arguments Some of the linguistic genres that are being studied include legal text student essays political discourse and debate newspaper editorials scientific writing and others The book starts with a discussion of the linguistic perspective characteristics of argumentative language and their relationship to certain other notions such as subjectivity Besides the connection to linguistics argumentation has for a long time been a topic in Artificial Intelligence where the focus is on devising adequate representations and reasoning formalisms that capture the properties of argumentative exchange It is generally very difficult to connect the two realms of reasoning and text analysis but we are convinced that it should be attempted in the long term and therefore we also touch upon some fundamentals of reasoning approaches Then the book turns to its focus the computational side of mining argumentation in text We first introduce a number of annotated corpora that have been used in the research From the NLP perspective argumentation mining shares subtasks with research fields such as subjectivity and sentiment analysis semantic relation extraction and discourse parsing Therefore many technical approaches are being borrowed from those and other fields We break argumentation mining into a series of subtasks starting with the preparatory steps of classifying text as argumentative

or not and segmenting it into elementary units Then central steps are the automatic identification of claims and finding statements that support or oppose the claim For certain applications it is also of interest to compute a full structure of an argumentative constellation of statements Next we discuss a few steps that try to dig deeper to infer the underlying reasoning pattern for a textual argument to reconstruct unstated premises so called enthymemes and to evaluate the quality of the argumentation We also take a brief look at the other side of mining i e the generation or synthesis of argumentative text The book finishes with a summary of the argumentation mining tasks a sketch of potential applications and a necessarily subjective outlook for the field

Quality Estimation for Machine Translation Lucia Specia, Carolina Scarton, Gustavo Henrique Paetzold, 2022-05-31 Many applications within natural language processing involve performing text to text transformations i e given a text in natural language as input systems are required to produce a version of this text e g a translation also in natural language as output Automatically evaluating the output of such systems is an important component in developing text to text applications Two approaches have been proposed for this problem i to compare the system outputs against one or more reference outputs using string matching based evaluation metrics and ii to build models based on human feedback to predict the quality of system outputs without reference texts Despite their popularity reference based evaluation metrics are faced with the challenge that multiple good and bad quality outputs can be produced by text to text approaches for the same input This variation is very hard to capture even with multiple reference texts In addition reference based metrics cannot be used in production e g online machine translation systems when systems are expected to produce outputs for any unseen input In this book we focus on the second set of metrics so called Quality Estimation QE metrics where the goal is to provide an estimate on how good or reliable the texts produced by an application are without access to gold standard outputs QE enables different types of evaluation that can target different types of users and applications Machine learning techniques are used to build QE models with various types of quality labels and explicit features or learnt representations which can then predict the quality of unseen system outputs This book describes the topic of QE for text to text applications covering quality labels features algorithms evaluation uses and state of the art approaches It focuses on machine translation as application since this represents most of the QE work done to date It also briefly describes QE for several other applications including text simplification text summarization grammatical error correction and natural language generation

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