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Political Parties

Old Concepts and New Challenges

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COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges

Comparative Politics

Gerardo L. Munck, Richard Snyder



Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics:

When Political Parties Die Charles S. Mack, 2010-08-11 This book presents a theory of political disalignment and a revised theory of party realignment using four case studies from the United States Canada Great Britain and Italy to illustrate these concepts Why do major political parties die The shelf life of minor parties in democracies tends to be short but major parties tend to be highly durable The Democratic Party of the United States and the Conservative Party of the United Kingdom have been going strong for two centuries Major parties perpetuate themselves by maintaining a consistent ideology on major national issues even at the cost of periodic defeats at the polls In American politics ideological polarization maintains the vitality of the two major parties and renders them almost immune to threats from new parties even as it impedes consensus and compromise on public issues Spectacular instances of sudden death in major parties have nevertheless occurred in the United States the United Kingdom Canada and Italy and they all exhibit similar characteristics The fatal event which author Charles S Mack calls disalignment occurs when a schism opens between party leaders and traditional core base voters on an issue of overriding national importance Major parties survive periodic defeats but they cannot survive disalignment

Political Parties Richard Gunther, 2002 **Political Parties in the New Europe** Kurt Richard Luther, Ferdinand Müller-Rommel, 2002 The scope and intensity of the challenges currently faced by western European political parties is exceptionally large threatening the viability of the manner in which they have traditionally operated and causing them to seek new behaviours and strategies This volume brings together some of the foremost scholars of European party politics whose evaluation of political parties in the new Europe is organised under four broad headings Parties and Society Parties as Purposive Organisations Parties and National Government and Parties the Nation State and Beyond The contributors review the latest empirical findings and provide a concise critical review of the theoretical and methodological state of the art They also highlight the analytical challenges confronting party researchers and suggest new avenues for party research

Political Parties in Post-Uprising Tunisia and Morocco Giulia Cimini, 2023-03-31 This book offers a comparative theory grounded study of Maghrebi political parties since the Arab uprisings specifically focused on Tunisia and Morocco in the first decade after the 2011 watershed elections Based on primary sources including in depth interviews and updated party statutes and bylaws the author introduces four case studies of key Islamist and anti Islamist parties exploring their organisational standing internal working and legitimating assets By dwelling into a topic long neglected the author provides insight into the hybrid nature of political parties in the Maghreb oscillating between juxtaposed traditional and modern discourses and ambivalent sources of political authority As such it is hybridisation that shapes parties organisational choices and development and accounts for differences within parties In the wake of political liberalisation the author argues that political parties have become increasingly distant from society distrusted by a large part of the citizenry Ultimately the Tunisian and Moroccan cases invite reflection on similar phenomena taking place within the Middle East and North Africa

region and even outside of it Bridging disparate disciplines including comparative politics area studies and contemporary Middle Eastern history the book will be of interest to a broad range of graduate level students and academics

Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies Paul Webb, 2002-09-26 How relevant and vital are political parties in contemporary democracies Do they fulfill the functions that any stable and effective democracy might expect of them or are they little more than moribund anachronisms relics of a past age of political life now superseded by other mechanisms of linkage between state and society These are the central questions which this book aims to address through a rigorous comparative analysis of political parties operating in the world advanced industrial democracies Drawing on the expertise of an impressive team of internationally known specialists the book engages systematically with the evidence to show that while a degree of popular cynicism towards them is often chronic though rarely acute parties have adapted and survived as organizations remodelling themselves to the needs of an era in which patterns of linkage and communication with social groups have been transformed This has enabled them to remain central to democratic systems especially in respect of the political functions of governance recruitment and albeit more problematically interest aggregation On the other hand the challenges they face in respect of interest articulation communication and participation have pushed parties into more marginal roles within Western political systems The implications of these findings for democracy depend on the observer's normative and theoretical perspectives Those who understand democracy primarily in terms of popular choice and control in public affairs will probably see parties as continuing to play a central role while those who place greater store by the more demanding criteria of optimizing interests and instilling civic orientations among citizens are far more likely to be fundamentally critical

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Political Parties and Interest Groups in Norway Elin Haugsgjerd Allern, 2024-10-31 How do today's political parties relate to other organisations Do they prefer rather distant relationships with a wide range of interest groups or have they virtually detached themselves from civil society altogether Scholars seem to agree that traditionally close relationships such as those between social democratic parties and trade unions have grown weaker since the 1960s But to date only limited systematic research has been conducted While parties and interest groups attract a great deal of attention from political scientists the links

between them have been largely overlooked This book is an attempt to bridge the gap starting from the party side of the relationship It throws new light on the topic by presenting a theory driven comprehensive study of Norway s seven major political parties and their relationships with interest groups at the beginning of the new millennium Based on original and extensive data including party documents in depth interviews with key players and a survey of national party elites Elin Haugsgjerd Allern paints a nuanced picture of the nature and significance of these relationships and the factors that shape them A major conclusion is that Norway s parties tend to maintain rather distant but wide ranging relationships with interest groups today However some parties still have fairly strong links with their traditional associates and a narrower network of links with other groups Hence Allern also shows that significant differences exist between parties that are apparently exposed to the same social political and institutional environment

Passion, Craft, and Method in Comparative Politics Gerardo L. Munck, Richard Snyder, 2007-07-02 In the first collection of interviews with the most prominent scholars in comparative politics since World War II Gerardo L Munck and Richard Snyder trace key developments in the field during the twentieth century Organized around a broad set of themes intellectual formation and training major works and ideas the craft and tools of research colleagues collaborators and students and the past and future of comparative politics these in depth interviews offer unique and candid reflections that bring the research process to life and shed light on the human dimension of scholarship Giving voice to scholars who practice their craft in different ways yet share a passion for knowledge about global politics **Passion Craft and Method in Comparative Politics** offers a wealth of insights into contemporary debates about the state of knowledge in comparative politics and the future of the field

Advanced Introduction to Party Politics Richard S. Katz, 2023-08-14 This insightful **Advanced Introduction** provides a comprehensive overview of the organisation regulation and structure of political parties today Richard S Katz discusses the essential role that political parties play in modern democracies with politics taking place within and among parties Analysing the significant diversity found between political parties Katz illustrates the profound impact that the legal definition and organisation of parties can have on a democratic system

Political Parties in Africa Sebastian Elischer, 2013-09-09 This book examines the effects of ethnicity on party politics in ten African countries Sebastian Elischer finds that five party types exist the mono ethnic the ethnic alliance the catch all the programmatic and the personalistic party He uses these party types to show that the African political landscape is considerably more diverse than conventionally assumed

Social Democracy in Power Wolfgang Merkel, Alexander Petring, Christian Henkes, Christoph Egle, 2008-03-31 Globalization European integration and social change have devaluated traditional social democratic policy instruments This book compares and explores how social democratic governments have had to adapt and whether they have successfully managed to uphold old social democratic goals and values in the light of these challenges This volume examines the policy measures of social democratic parties in government in a comparative framework The authors focus on traditional social democratic goals and tools in particular fiscal

employment and social policy in the United Kingdom France Germany the Netherlands Sweden and Denmark They identify three policy patterns in social democratic governments traditional modernized and liberalized social democracy and provide a comparative account of the explanatory power of the national context for policy adopted by social democratic parties Finally the extent to which social democratic parties have been able to use the European Union as a political space for social democratic governance and policy making is examined Social Democracy in Power will be of interest to students and scholars of politics comparative politics European studies and public policy Parties, Elections, and Policy Reforms in Western Europe Kerstin Hamann, John Kelly, 2010-11-02 Social pacts policy agreements between governments labor unions and sometimes employer organizations began to emerge in many countries in the 1980s The most common explanations for social pacts tend to focus on economic factors influenced by industrial relations institutions such as highly coordinated collective bargaining This book presents and tests an alternative and complementary explanation highlighting the electoral calculations made by political parties in choosing pacts Using a dataset covering 16 European countries for the years 1980 2006 as well as eight in depth country case studies the authors argue that governments choice of social pacts or legislation is less influenced by economic problems but is strongly influenced by electoral competition Social pacts will be attractive when party leaders perceive them to be helpful in reducing the potential electoral costs of economic adjustment and wage restraint policies Alternatively parties may forgo negotiations with social partners and seek to impose such policies unilaterally if they believe that approach will yield electoral gain or minimize electoral costs By combining the separate literatures on political economy and party politics the book sheds new light on the dynamics of social pacts in Western Europe This book will be of interest to students and scholars of political science economics political economy European Studies and comparative politics

Comparative Hong Kong Politics Mathew Y. H. Wong, 2017-04-03 This guidebook for students offers a survey of comparative politics intended for use in Hong Kong Hong Kong is one of the world's great cities but its political future has never been hazier Mass protests contested elections a 2047 transition causing uncertainty in financial and business elites for Hong Kong it is the best of times as well as the worst of times Hong Kong University politics scholar Matthew Wong brings a clear headed and fact based approach introducing Hong Kong to scholars of comparative politics even as he introduces comparative politics to students in Hong Kong with this new area specific reference work a mix of theory and insights into how political theory can be of value in understanding the case of Hong Kong complete with datasets and quantitative information that helps to disentangle fact from myth For Hong Kong residents scholars students and members of civil society this book will be a breath of fresh air *Savage Democracy: Institutional Change and Party Development in Mexico* ,

Handbook on Political Trust Sonja Zmerli, Tom W.G. van der Meer, 2017-01-27 Political trust in government parliament or political parties has taken centre stage in political science for more than half a century reflecting ongoing concerns with the legitimacy and functioning of representative democracy To provide scholars students and policy makers with a tool to

navigate through the complexity of causes and consequences of political trust this Handbook offers an excellent overview of the conceptual theoretical methodological and empirical state of the art complemented by accounts of regional particularities and authored by international experts in this field

Organizing Political Parties Thomas Poguntke, Paul D. Webb, Susan E. Scarrow, 2017 Political party organizations play large roles in democracies yet their organizations differ widely and their statutes change much more frequently than constitutions or electoral laws How do these differences and these frequent changes affect the operation of democracy This book seeks to answer these questions by presenting a comprehensive overview of the state of party organization in nineteen contemporary democracies Using a unique new data collection the book's chapters test propositions about the reasons for variation and similarities across party organizations They find more evidence of within country similarity than of cross national patterns based on party ideology After exploring parties organizational differences the remaining chapters investigate the impact of these differences The volume considers a wide range of theories about how party organization may affect political life including the impact of party rules on the selection of female candidates the links between party decision processes and the stability of party programmes the connection between party finance sources and public trust in political parties and whether the strength of parties extra parliamentary organization affects the behaviour of their elected legislators Collectively these chapters help to advance comparative studies of elections and representation by inserting party institutions and party agency more firmly into the centre of such studies Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterised by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit www.ecprnet.eu The series is edited by Emilie van Haute Professor of Political Science Universite libre de Bruxelles Ferdinand Muller Rommel Director of the Center for the Study of Democracy Leuphana University and Susan Scarrow Chair of the Department of Political Science University of Houston

21st Century Political Science: A Reference Handbook John T Ishiyama, Marijke Breuning, 2011 Offering full coverage of major subthemes and subfields within political science this reference handbook includes entries on topics from theory and methodology to international relations and institutions

Party Organization and Electoral Volatility in Central and Eastern Europe Sergiu Gherghina, 2014-10-17 Political parties in post communist countries have very high levels of electoral volatility In these environments political factions fail to establish long term connections with the electorate and thus regularly rise and fall from the political arena This book provides an organizational explanation for the variations in party level electoral volatility It looks comparatively at 29 political parties in six Central and Eastern European democracies between 1990 and 2008 to examine how political parties can influence their electoral environment Using empirical evidence Gherghina tests the effect of candidate selection procedures membership organizations and re nomination of incumbent MPs on voters loyalty and in

doing so demonstrates how party organization greatly affects electoral stability Including case studies from Bulgaria Czech Republic Hungary Poland Romania and Slovakia this book will be of interest to students and scholars of comparative politics party politics democratization elections and Central and Eastern European politics

Truth Recovery and Transitional Justice Iosif Kovras, 2014-05-16 This book investigates why some societies defer transitional justice issues after successful democratic consolidation Despite democratisation the exhumation of mass graves containing the victims from the violence in Cyprus 1963 1974 and the Spanish civil war 1936 1939 was delayed until the early 2000s when both countries suddenly decided to revisit the past Although this contradicts the actions of other countries such as South Africa Bosnia and Guatemala where truth recovery for disappeared missing persons was a central element of the transition to peace and democracy Cyprus and Spain are not alone this is an increasing trend among countries trying to come to terms with past violence Truth Recovery and Transitional Justice considers the case studies of Spain and Cyprus and explores three interrelated issues First the book examines which factors can explain prolonged silence on the issue of missing persons in transitional settings It then goes on to explore the transformation of victims groups from opponents of truth recovery to vocal pro reconciliation pressure groups and examines the circumstances in which it is better to tie victims rights to an overall political settlement Finally the author goes on to compare Spain and Cyprus with Greece a country that remains resistant to post transitional justice norms This book will be of interest to students of transitional justice human rights peace and conflict studies and security studies in general

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In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing short of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics** a literary masterpiece penned by a renowned author, readers attempt a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting impact on the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

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 $4x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 + 6x_4 + 2x_5 = 0$
 $2x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 + 4x_4 + 8x_5 = 0$
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