

TURKEY AND THE WEST

From Neutrality to Commitment

YUSUF TURAN ÇETİNER



Turkey And The West From Neutrality To Commitment

Yusuf Turan Çetiner



Turkey And The West From Neutrality To Commitment:

Turkey and the West Yusuf Turan Çetiner, 2015 Turkey and the West discusses the Turkish foreign policy that was pursued in the post Atatürk period of 1938 to 1958 It offers a reinterpretation of Turkey's uneasy shift from neutrality to join the Western Alliance which continuously shaped Turkey's apprehension of regional and world politics in decades to come

Turkish Foreign Policy Since 1774 William M. Hale, 2013 This revised and updated version of William Hale's Turkish Foreign Policy 1774-2000 offers a comprehensive and analytical survey of Turkish foreign policy since the last quarter of the eighteenth century when the Turks' relations with the rest of the world entered their most critical phase In recent years Turkey's international role has changed and expanded dramatically and the new edition revisits the chapters and topics covered in light of these changes Drawing on newly available information and ideas the author carefully alters the earlier historical narrative while preserving the clarity and accessibility of the original Combining the long historical perspective with a detailed survey and analysis of the most recent developments this book fills a clear gap in the literature on Turkey's modern history For readers with a broader interest in international history it also offers a crucial example of how a medium-sized power has acted in the international environment

Turkish Foreign Policy, 1774-2000 William M. Hale, 2000 Since the cold war ended it has become an international field of study with new material from China the former Soviet Union and Europe This volume takes stock of where these new materials have taken us in our understanding of what the cold war was about and how we should study it

Foreign Relations of the United States United States. Department of State, 1951

Turkey between the United States and Russia Nur Çetinoglu Harunoglu, Aysegül Sever, Emre Ersen, 2021-09-21 Current debates on Turkish foreign policy flamed by Turkey's purchase of S 400 air defense systems from Russia throws into question Turkey-US relations and poses a challenge to Turkey's membership in NATO which has been regarded as the most important symbol of Turkey's alliance with the West However Turkey's maneuvers between the US and Russia are not unique to the present era as they can be traced back to the Cold War period In fact Turkey's alliance with the West did not prevent Turkey from establishing special relations with the Soviet Union This book which is spurred by Glenn Snyder's theory on alliance politics indicates that Turkey's foreign policy moves shaped in accordance with the fear of abandonment and the fear of entrapment with regards to its relations with the US did not only stay within the boundaries of the Cold War but further moved beyond that era The authors argue that Turkey's maneuvers to balance the US with Russia in the historical context constitute a strong element of continuity and a significant pattern in Turkish foreign policy Yet the authors underline that the motives behind this legacy have changed in the 2010s due to the transformations occurred within global regional as well as domestic contexts

Turkey - Anglo-American Security Interests, 1945-1952 Ekavi

Athanassopoulou, 2013-02-01 This book aims to enhance our understanding of how American presence came to become consolidated through NATO in the eastern Mediterranean in the early cold war period by examining how American and

British security considerations toward the region evolved between 1947 and 1952 and the impact Turkey's pressure had on American and British security thinking **Safeguarding Democratic Capitalism** Melvyn P. Leffler, 2017-08-02

Safeguarding Democratic Capitalism gathers together decades of writing by Melvyn Leffler one of the most respected historians of American foreign policy to address important questions about U S national security policy from the end of World War I to the global war on terror Why did the United States withdraw strategically from Europe after World War I and not after World War II How did World War II reshape Americans understanding of their vital interests What caused the United States to achieve victory in the long Cold War To what extent did 9 11 transform U S national security policy Is budgetary austerity a fundamental threat to U S national interests Leffler's wide ranging essays explain how foreign policy evolved into national security policy He stresses the competing priorities that forced policymakers to make agonizing trade offs and illuminates the travails of the policymaking process itself While assessing the course of U S national security policy he also interrogates the evolution of his own scholarship Over time slowly and almost unconsciously Leffler's work has married elements of revisionism with realism to form a unique synthesis that uses threat perception as a lens to understand how and why policymakers reconcile the pressures emanating from external dangers and internal priorities An account of the development of U S national security policy by one of its most influential thinkers **Safeguarding Democratic Capitalism** includes a substantial new introduction from the author **Turkey's Return to the Western Balkans** Branislav

Radeljić, Mustafa Cüneyt Özşahin, 2022-11-01 This volume sheds new light on the interaction between Turkey and the Western Balkans Written from a multidisciplinary perspective the contributions decode the essence of bilateral relations by analyzing various aspects of regional diplomacy including official initiatives for cooperation and the impact of different interstate exchanges In addition to the political aspect the book highlights the economic dimensions of Turkey's involvement in the Western Balkans by exploring trade linkages and prospects for future partnership arrangements Finally socio cultural components of bilateral relations are examined with some contributors focusing on the role of art religion and cultural heritage in Turkish foreign policy toward the Western Balkans While providing detailed analysis and reflections on Turkey's direction and policy preferences this unique collection appeals to scholars of international relations Balkan and Turkish studies and other neighboring disciplines as well as to policymakers and general readership interested in the region and international collaboration *Turkey Between East And West* Vojtech Mastny, 2019-05-20 Linked by ethnic and religious

affinities to two post Cold War crisis areas the former Soviet Union and Yugoslavia Turkey is positioned to play an influential role in the promotion of regional economic cooperation and in taking new approaches to security In this book experts from Turkey Europe and the United States address key aspects of Turkey Strategy and Strategic Discourse in Turkish Foreign Policy Hasan Yükselen, 2020-03-03 This book provides a critical realist analysis of Turkish foreign policy TFP covering various periods from the Turkish National Struggle to the contemporary Justice and Development Party Government It discusses TFP

within the critical realist framework employing the concept of differences in continuity to demonstrate how agency and structure interacted and how some discourses arose and others failed in the history of the Turkish Republic. The book also applies the concepts of strategy and strategic discourse to reveal how real world strategic preferences correspond to the narration. Lastly, the author argues that the underlying structural forces have endured despite Turkey's persistence in enhancing the agency's role, ultimately leading to differentiation between what is spoken and what is actualized. From Enemies to Allies Daniel-Joseph MacArthur-Seal, Dilek Barlas, William Hale, 2022-12-26.

British Turkish relations were transformed in the first half of the 20th century from a state of belligerence during the First World War through a period of heated confrontation over the fate of Mosul and trade and business access to the new Republic of Turkey to rapprochement and financial cooperation in the 1930s and finally a formal military alliance under the auspices of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation. The edited collection provides a selection of important chapters by senior and early career scholars from Britain, Turkey, and the wider world. The chapters use new sources to address issues as diverse as the Turkey-Iraq frontier, colonial governance in Cyprus, the legal rights of foreigners in Istanbul, commercial relations through the era of the Great Depression, contested neutrality in the Second World War, and the search for new alliances in the Cold War. Knowledge of this tumultuous transition and its impact on public memory is key to understanding points of tension and cohesion in present-day UK-Turkey relations. The chapters in this book were originally published in the journals *Middle Eastern Studies* and the *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*. *Insight Turkey / Winter 2021 - New Geopolitics in The Eastern Mediterranean*, 2021-03-01.

After being the focal point of the regional and global power competition for centuries, the Eastern Mediterranean region has recently re-emerged as a point of convergence in international politics. Over the last two decades, especially, many regional and global powers have begun to develop strategies toward the Eastern Mediterranean, leading to a fierce rivalry amongst them. There are several reasons for the increase in the political, strategic, and economic importance of the region. However, four are especially noteworthy, and while two are long-standing factors, there are two significant novel developments that have contributed to the re-emergence of the strategic importance of the region. First, the main deep-seated reason stems from its geostrategic and geopolitical importance. The Eastern Mediterranean hosts some of the most strategic seaways in the world, such as the Suez Canal and the Turkish Straits. While the Suez Canal has served as the main sea passage bridging the East to the West since its opening in 1869, the Turkish Straits, the Bosphorus, and the Dardanelles have for centuries connected the Black Sea with the Mediterranean Sea and so the Atlantic Ocean. Second, due to its strategic importance, the Eastern Mediterranean region has always been one of the most penetrated regions in the world. Many global and regional powers, such as the U.S., Russia, the United Kingdom, Germany, France, Italy, Turkey, Israel, the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Egypt, and Saudi Arabia, continue to intervene into regional affairs, resulting in power struggles. While the U.S. is trying to maintain its superiority in the region following the Cold War period, Russia aims to reach the warm seas, its long-time strategic objective.

On the other hand the UK France and Turkey are working to protect their historical and imperial links with the region Starting with President Obama the U S has followed a retrenchment policy which has resulted in power vacuums in different regions including the Eastern Mediterranean Under these circumstances the Western dominated regional system and political stability has changed dramatically and the power vacuum created after the U S downsized its regional role is filled by many other challenger states One of these states is Russia which seems to have settled itself into the region permanently From now on it will be quite difficult to extricate Russia from the region and without doubt it will continue to pose a threat from the south to European countries China is another actor that has gained a foothold in the region lately by improving its relations with some regional countries and by investing in the control of significant seaports Furthermore Egypt Saudi Arabia and the UAE have also started trying to influence the regional balance of power Consequently all the cards are reshuffled in the Eastern Mediterranean and a new great game is underway in the region Third as the most significant novel development the exploration of natural gas in the region has contributed to its geostrategic importance Considered as one of the richest deposits with approximately 4 5 percent of the total natural gas reserves in the world the Eastern Mediterranean has become of great interest to the energy market The drilling activities performed to date show that essential portions of the reserves range from the Tamar and Leviathan gas fields where the coasts of Cyprus Egypt and Israel meet to the West Nile Delta field along the Egyptian coast Within this framework the regional and global powers have turned their attention to the region once again as the newly discovered rich energy resources have entered into the equation as a new parameter Israel is the first state that discovered natural gas in Tamar 318 billion cubic meter and Leviathan 605 billion cubic meter fields and began to use and export it to other countries Egypt and the Greek Administration of Southern Cyprus GASC also discovered natural gas in the Zohr 850 billion cubic meter field and Aphrodite 129 billion cubic meter field respectively Furthermore lately a considerable amount of gas reserves was discovered in the Calypso and Glaucus fields located in the South of Cyprus As new discoveries continue other countries such as Turkey have been conducting offshore drilling activities to explore natural gas All these activities have defrosted the longtime frozen problems of the region The region is not rich only in terms of offshore natural gas reserves It is known that some areas within the boundaries of Egypt and Libya are also rich in natural gas Having the Wafa and Bouri gas fields Libya is ranked 22nd in the world with around 1 5 trillion cubic meters of natural gas reserves Egypt ranks as 16th in the world with the Zohr West Nile Delta and Atoll fields yielding a total of around 2 2 trillion cubic meters of natural gas It must be said that the reason many global and regional players have become involved in the Libyan civil war is closely related to its abundant energy resources Furthermore it is important to state that the Eastern Mediterranean is quite rich in terms of crude oil as well Considering onshore and offshore reserves together the region possesses nearly 3 7 percent of the world s total oil reserves with around 64 billion barrels discovered to date Libya alone has nearly 3 2 percent of the world s oil reserves with roughly 48 4 billion barrels and Egypt has around 3 3 billion barrels of

known oil reserves Fourth besides the three protracted crises namely the Israeli Palestinian conflict the political crisis in Lebanon and the Cyprus question two more recent regional political issues the Syrian and Libyan crises have been attracting the attention of many regional and global powers The external involvement of some new actors in these crises has led to a new power struggle Turkey and Russia are the two main states that have increased their presence in the region lately by becoming the two main powers involved in the Syrian and Libyan crises Needless to state their military intervention in these crises has undermined the status of the traditional Western colonial powers such as France As a country that has the longest shores in the Eastern Mediterranean and as one of the main players in regional geopolitics Turkey has begun to increase its military presence in the region in order to deter anti Turkish developments The geography has begun to occupy a critical role in Turkey s political security and economic policies and eventually has become one of the most featured parameters in Turkish foreign policy Turkey s regional policy is shaped by a number of factors First of all the Eastern Mediterranean has long standing importance for Turkey which has historical ties with almost all regional states For centuries the region was ruled by Turkey s predecessor the Ottoman Empire Therefore Turkey s involvement in regional crises such as Libya Syria and Palestine can be partially explained by the historical ties between Turkey and these states Second the Eastern Mediterranean plays a crucial role in Turkey s security and as a result Turkey s foreign policy towards the region is highly shaped by its security concerns Therefore the policies of global powers such as the U S the European Union and Russia towards the region are intrinsically linked to Turkey s security As all these actors pursue their own national interests it has resulted in the U S EU and Russia conflicting with Turkey s policies and expectations in the region This has become clear on issues such as the Cyprus problem and the attempts of the Greek side to sign international agreements regarding the maritime jurisdiction zones Both of these developments aim at eliminating Turkey s influence over the island and the region altogether However Turkey has made it clear that this is not something that it will accept and has responded by signing agreements with the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus TRNC and Libya in 2011 and 2019 respectively Third the Eastern Mediterranean is critical both for its abundant energy resources and for the bilateral economic relations between Turkey and the countries of the region therefore the economy is another factor determining Turkish policy towards the region Turkey an energy dependent country that expects to discover new resources in its continental shelf considers the rich hydrocarbon potential of the region as an alternative source of meeting its energy demands Turkey seeks to both decrease its foreign dependence on energy and to increase its trade first with neighboring countries and then with the world In this regard when forming its Eastern Mediterranean policy Turkey is on the one hand intensely searching for natural gas and oil on its continental shelf and following policies towards transferring the resources found in other countries maritime zones to the Western markets through Turkey and on the other hand trying to improve its relations with the countries in the region The developments that threaten Turkey s economic and security interests have urged Ankara to a closer involvement with the region Tensions have

risen with Greece's eagerness to give its islands maritime jurisdiction zones beyond their territorial waters which will cut into Turkey's continental shelf and the GASC's licensing of maritime blocks to international companies for energy research activities. Violating the TRNC and Turkey's rights and with the aim of making their illegal actions permanent, their signing of agreements in close cooperation with Israel, Egypt and the U.S. as well as conducting joint military operations will not contribute to the resolution of the problems. Within this framework, this issue of *Insight Turkey* highlights different affairs regarding the Eastern Mediterranean region. A number of leading and well-known intellectuals and academicians have contributed to this issue focusing on political, legal and energy dimensions of maritime tensions and the rise of a new geopolitics in the region. This issue includes pieces that look at the Eastern Mediterranean tensions through the lens of international law. Ayfer Erdoğru's research article examines the legal and political dimensions of the disputes by analyzing the standpoints of the main actors in the region. Meanwhile, the commentary written by Serta Hami Baeren reviews their justifications with reference to international law with particular reference to Turkey's actions. Furthermore, based on the principle that maritime delimitation should be carried out to reach an equitable solution by taking all the relevant circumstances into account, Yücel Acer argues that Turkey has developed a comprehensive legal approach as to the maritime delimitation in the Eastern Mediterranean and even submitted a map to the UN to demonstrate Turkey's claimed continental shelf and Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) areas. While keeping up with the recent developments in the United States, Nurin Ateolu Güney and Vünel Korkmaz's research article examines how and why Washington has come to embrace the logic of the Alliance Axis to shape the Eastern Mediterranean and explores the projected impact of the U.S.-initiated Abraham Accords on regional geopolitics. Meanwhile, Muhammad Soliman Alzawawy's commentary aims to forecast the route and different scenarios that the new American President Joe Biden will take in his foreign policy towards the Eastern Mediterranean region through investigating the content of his speeches and rhetoric before and shortly after taking office. Galip Emre Yıldırım highlights the stance of another actor in the region by arguing that France's identification of Turkey as an external enemy reflects the former's political and economic concerns with regard to the Mediterranean gas reserves. Sohbət Karbuz gives an overview of the key commercial, technical, legal and political challenges the Eastern Mediterranean gas faces with a critical eye and proposes possible ways to overcome them. Karbuz discusses the challenges facing the monetization of the discoveries by looking at both the commercial challenges hampering the exploration and field development activities and the technical challenges for exporting gas to the immediate and distant markets. In addition to these eight pieces focusing on the Eastern Mediterranean, there are some insightful manuscripts on a range of topics regarding the recent developments in the international political arena. With regard to the recent changes at the level of the White House, Inderjeet Parmar analyses President Donald Trump's attempted coup. Parmar also questions the political will of the new President to extirpate Trumpism and white supremacy from the U.S. body politic. After three and a half years into the crisis that struck the heart of

the Gulf Cooperation Council Marwan Kabalan sheds light on how the 41st Gulf Summit in the Saudi city of al Ula brought the blockade of Qatar to an end From our off topic research articles Nikolay Kozhanov tries to prove the importance of the economic factors for the current development of Russia s relations with the Gulf States He also assesses the prospects for continued economic cooperation between the GCC states and Moscow Ramazan Erda s article concludes this issue with a discussion on why Russia replaced the South Stream project with the TurkStream by changing its route and name and why Turkey is involved in a project on the North South line although it plays a vital role in the Trans Anatolia Natural Gas Pipeline Project in the southern gas corridor While the importance of the region certainly is going to increase in the following years as more regional and global actors will be included in the power struggle it is necessary to analyze and understand the issue from geopolitical economic and legal standpoints With that said we are confident that this issue of Insight Turkey entitled New Geopolitics in the Eastern Mediterranean will provide timely studies regarding the Turkish perspective on a complex and increasingly important issue in the global power struggle

Foreign Relations of the United States, 1951: The Near East and Africa ,1977 **Documents on German Foreign Policy, 1918-1945, from the Archives of the German Foreign Ministry** Germany. Auswärtiges Amt,1954 Documents on German foreign policy ,1954 *Document on German Foreign Policy, 1918-1945* United States Department of State,1954 **Documents on German Foreign Policy, 1918-1945: The war years, Sept. 4, 1939-March 18, 1940** Germany. Auswärtiges Amt,1954 *Selected Executive Session Hearings of the Committee* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs,1980 How the West Lost the Peace Philipp Ther,2023-04-25 When the Berlin Wall was stormed and the Soviet Union fell apart the West and above all the United States looked like the sole victors of history Three decades later the spirit of triumph rings hollow What went wrong In this sequel to his award winning history of neoliberal Europe the renowned historian Philipp Ther searches for an answer to this question He argues that global capitalism created many losers preparing the ground for the rise of right wing populists and nationalists He shows how the promise of prosperity and freedom did not catch on sufficiently in Eastern Europe despite material progress and how the West lost Russia and alienated Turkey Neoliberal capitalism also left the world poorly prepared to cope with Covid 19 and the pandemic further weakened the Western hegemony of the post 1989 period which is now brutally contested by Russia s war against Ukraine The double punch of the pandemic and the biggest war in Europe since 1945 has brought to a close the age of transformation that was inaugurated by the end of the Cold War This penetrating analysis of the disarray of the post 1989 world will be of great interest to anyone who wishes to understand how we got to where we are today and the tremendous challenges we now face United States Security Agreements and Commitments Abroad United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Subcommittee on United States Security Agreements and Commitments Abroad,1969

This book delves into Turkey And The West From Neutrality To Commitment. Turkey And The West From Neutrality To Commitment is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Turkey And The West From Neutrality To Commitment, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:
 - Chapter 1: Introduction to Turkey And The West From Neutrality To Commitment
 - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Turkey And The West From Neutrality To Commitment
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 6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Turkey And The West From Neutrality To Commitment. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.
- This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Turkey And The West From Neutrality To Commitment.

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