

Describe and evaluate the working memory model- Fahmida

AO1 - The working memory model (C.E, P.L, V.S.S, E.B)

AO3 - Dual-task studies 'moving light and letter F'

AO3 - Evidence from brain-damaged patients (KF's STM)

AO3 - Weakness of case studies of brain-damaged patients

AO3 - Central executive is too vague (EVR had poor decision making)

The working memory model (WMM) was developed by Baddeley and Hitch (1974) as they believed the STM has multiple stores. The WMM consists of separate stores for processing acoustic and visual information, which are controlled by the central executive (C.E). The function of the C.E is to manage and direct attention to incoming data and makes decisions and allocates the slave systems to task. The central executive has a limited capacity. The phonological loop (P.L) deals with auditory information and the order of information. The phonological loop contains the phonological store which holds the words you hear and the articulatory process which allows for maintenance rehearsal of acoustic information and has a limited capacity. The visuo-spatial sketchpad is used for the planning of spatial tasks and is a temporary storage for both visual or spatial tasks. The visuo-spatial sketchpad (V.S.S) contains the visual cache which stores information on visual items and the inner scribe which deals with spatial relationships whilst storing the arrangements of objects in the visual field and has a limited capacity. The episodic buffer has a limited capacity. It integrates information from the c.e, p.l and v.s.s, maintaining a sense of time sequencing- recording events that are happening.

One strength of the WMM comes from dual-task studies. This is because Gathercole and Baddeley found that when PPT were given a simultaneous task of following a moving point of light and describing the angles on the letter 'F', they found it more difficult than when they were asked to follow a moving point of light while carrying out a verbal task. This was because both tasks require the use of visuo-spatial sketchpad, which has limited capacity meaning it can not deal with these two tasks at the same time. Therefore, this supports the view that the slave systems have a limited capacity as two similar tasks cannot be completed easily, which means it is high in validity.

One strength of the WMM is supporting evidence from brain-damaged patients. This is because Shallice and Warrington found that aspects of KF's STM forgetting of auditory information was much greater than his forgetting of visual information. Therefore, his brain damage appeared to be restricting his phonological loop and not his visuo-spatial sketchpad. This supports the idea of a separate component for auditory and visual information, meaning the WMM is reliable.

A weakness of using case studies of brain-damaged patients is that the process of brain injury is traumatic. This is problematic because this may in itself change

The Working Memory Model Essay

Tao Wei



The Working Memory Model Essay:

A Student's Guide to Studying Psychology Thomas M. Heffernan, 2000 Updated and extended this new edition of the very popular and practical guide to studying psychology remains an invaluable tool for students at both undergraduate and pre degree level

Working Memory in Perspective Jackie Andrade, 2002-06-01 The Baddeley and Hitch 1974 Working Memory model holds a central place in experimental psychology and continues to be extremely successful in guiding and stimulating research in applied and theoretical domains Yet the model now faces challenges from conflicting data and competing theories In this book experienced researchers in the field address the question Will the model survive these challenges They explain why it is so successful evaluate its weaknesses with respect to opposing data and theories and present their vision of the future of the model in their particular area of research The book includes a discussion of the Episodic Buffer component which has recently been added to the working memory model The result is a comprehensive and critical assessment of the working memory model and its contribution to current research in human cognition cognitive development neuroscience and computational modelling Furthermore this collection serves as a case study to illustrate the range of factors that determine the success or failure of a theory and as a forum for discussing what researchers want from scientific theories The book begins with an accessible introduction to the model for those new to the field and explains the empirical methods used in working memory research It concludes by highlighting areas of consensus and suggesting a programme of research to address issues of continuing controversy Working Memory in Perspective will be a valuable resource to students and researchers alike in the fields of human memory language thought and cognitive development

Revision Alice Horning, Anne Becker, 2006-05-22 Explores the wide range of scholarship on revision while bringing new light to bear on enduring questions in composition and rhetoric

Principles of Cognitive Psychology Michael W. Eysenck, 2001 Thoroughly revised and updated this work covers the fundamental topics in cognitive psychology such as perception attention and pattern recognition memory language problem solving and reasoning

Psychology AS Mike Cardwell, Cara Flanagan, 2005 Offers guidance and support for studying Psychology at AS level

Visuo-spatial Working Memory Robert H. Logie, 2014-03-18 Representation of the visual and spatial properties of our environment is a pivotal requirement of everyday cognition We can mentally represent the visual form of objects We can extract information from several of the senses as to the location of objects in relation to ourselves and to other objects nearby For some of those objects we can reach out and manipulate them We can also imagine ourselves manipulating objects in advance of doing so or even when it would be impossible to do so physically The problem posed to science is how these cognitive operations are accomplished and proffered accounts lie in two essentially parallel research endeavours working memory and imagery Working memory is thought to pervade everyday cognition to provide on line processing and temporary storage and to update moment to moment our representation of the current state of our environment and our interactions with that environment There is now

a strong case for the claims of working memory in the area of phonological and articulatory functions all of which appear to contribute to everyday activities such as counting arithmetic vocabulary acquisition and some aspects of reading and language comprehension The claims for visual and spatial working memory functions are less convincing Most notable has been the assumption that visual and spatial working memory are intimately involved in the generation retention and manipulations of visual images There has until recently been little hard evidence to justify that assumption and the research on visual and spatial working memory has focused on a relatively restricted range of imagery tasks and phenomena In a more or less independent development the literature on visual imagery has now amassed a voluminous corpus of data and theory about a wide range of imagery phenomena Despite this few books on imagery refer to the concept of working memory in any detail or specify the nature of the working memory system that might be involved in mental imagery This essay follows a line of reconciliation and positive critiquing in exploring the possible overlap between mental imagery and working memory Theoretical development in the book draws on data from both cognitive psychology and cognitive neuropsychology The aim is to stimulate debate to address directly a number of assumptions that hitherto have been implicit and to assess the contribution of the concept of working memory to our understanding of these intriguing core aspects of human cognition

A Critical Evaluation of Baddeley and Hitch's Working Memory Models Max Korbmacher, 2019-07-25 Essay from the year 2019 in the subject Psychology Cognition grade A University of Abertay Dundee School of Health and Social Sciences course Advanced Social and Cognitive Psychology language English abstract Early memory models explained memory as a rather linear process of receiving sensory information passing it on to short term memory and later to long term memory To widen explanations of memory Baddeley and Hitch 1974 proposed their working memory model WMM offering an interacting link between sensory storages and long term memory Working memory WM can be defined as control system with limited processing and storing capacity and WMM consists of phonological loop PL visuo spatial sketchpad VSS central executive CE and episodic buffer EB In the following these WMM subsystems will be shortly described to then present and discuss evidence for each subsystem Finally the overall model will be evaluated and practical applications presented

XXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX, 2014-01-01 Ben shu jie he yu yan ce shi Er yu xie zuo he ren zhi xin li xue fang mian de li lun he yan jiu fang fa Xuan qu mu yu zhong wen Xie zuo shui ping Xie zuo ji qiao Wai yu ying yu Yu yan shui ping yi ji gong zuo ji yi guang du wei zi bian liang Yi xian shi tiao jian xia de ying yu xie zuo wei ying bian liang Dui ying xiang zhong guo xue sheng ying yu xie zuo de ren zhi yin su jin xing le yan jiu he tan tao

The Development of Working Memory in Children Lucy

Henry, 2011-11-04 Using the highly influential working memory framework as a guide this textbook provides a clear comparison of the memory development of typically developing children with that of atypical children The emphasis on explaining methodology throughout the book gives students a real understanding about the way experiments are carried out and how to critically evaluate experimental research The first half of the book describes the working memory model and goes

on to consider working memory development in typically developing children The second half of the book considers working memory development in several different types of atypical populations who have intellectual disabilities and or developmental disorders In addition the book considers how having a developmental disorder and or intellectual disabilities may have separate or combined effects on the development of working memory The Development of Working Memory in Children is for undergraduate and postgraduate students taking courses in development child psychology cognitive development and developmental disorders

Fundamentals of Cognition Michael W. Eysenck, Marc Brysbaert, 2023-09-12

Is it possible to learn something without being aware of it How does emotion influence the way we think How can we improve our memory Fundamentals of Cognition Fourth Edition provides a basic reader friendly introduction to the key cognitive processes we use to interact successfully with the world around us Our abilities in attention perception learning memory language problem solving thinking and reasoning are all vitally important in enabling us to cope with everyday life Understanding these processes through the study of cognitive psychology is essential for understanding human behaviour This edition has been thoroughly updated and revised with an emphasis on making it even more accessible to introductory level students This new edition includes updated references for readers who are looking for more detailed information checks to make sure that statements made in the previous version are still valid given recent findings on replication issues extended research activities and In the Real World case studies to make it easy for students to engage with the material real world topics such as discussions of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder the reading problems of individuals with dyslexia why magic tricks work and why we cannot remember the Apple logo accurately an extensive set of Key term definitions supporting Instructor and Student Resources containing multiple choice questions flashcards simulations of key experiments and instructor resources The book provides a perfect balance between traditional approaches to cognition and cutting edge cognitive neuroscience and cognitive neuropsychology Covering all the key topics within cognition this comprehensive overview is essential reading for all students interested in psychology

Cognitive Psychology For Dummies Peter J. Hills, Michael Pake, 2016-04-11

Demystify the core concepts of cognitive psychology Written specifically for psychology students and not other academics Cognitive Psychology For Dummies is an accessible and entertaining introduction to the field Unlike the dense and jargon laden content found in most psychology textbooks this practical guide provides readers with easy to understand explanations of the fundamental elements of cognitive psychology so that they are able obtain a firm grasp of the material Cognitive Psychology For Dummies follows the structure of a typical university course which makes it the perfect supplement for students in need of a clear and enjoyable overview of the topic The complexities of a field that explores internal mental processes including the study of how people perceive remember think speak and solve problems can be overwhelming for first year psychology students This practical resource cuts through the academic speak to provide a clear understanding of the most important elements of cognitive psychology Obtain a practical understanding of the core

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Michael Levy, Sarah Ransdell, 2013-11-05 Conceived as the successor to Gregg and Steinberg's Cognitive Processes in Writing this book takes a multidisciplinary approach to writing research. The authors describe their current thinking and data in such a way that readers in psychology, English education and linguistics will find it readable and stimulating. It should serve as a resource book of theory, tools and techniques and applications that should stimulate and guide the field for the next decade. The chapters showcase approaches taken by active researchers in eight countries. Some of these researchers have published widely in their native language but little of their work has appeared in English language publications.

Edexcel Psychology for A Level Year 1 & AS: Revision Guide Cara Flanagan, Julia Russell, Mandy Wood, Rob Liddle, 2023-03-17 The portable sized Revision Guide is ideal for consolidating knowledge both at home for revision and at school as a lesson by lesson summary as the course progresses. Each topic is covered on one spread helping students get straight to the point. Description AO1 is on the left of the spread split into separate segments to aid revision. Evaluation AO3 is on the right each point illustrating the all important chains of reasoning. Exam style questions including AO2 application questions on concepts and methods are on every spread providing lots of practice. Detailed exam advice section is included with hints and tips offered throughout the book. Lots of illustrations and the odd corny joke help make it very user friendly.

Handbook of Latent Semantic Analysis Thomas K. Landauer, Danielle S. McNamara, Simon Dennis, Walter Kintsch, 2007-02-15 The Handbook of Latent Semantic Analysis is the authoritative reference for the theory behind Latent Semantic Analysis. LSA, a burgeoning mathematical method used to analyze how words make meaning with the desired outcome to program machines to understand human commands via natural language rather than strict programming protocols. The first book.

Concise Learning and Memory, 2010-05-25 The study of learning and memory is a central topic in neuroscience and psychology. Many of the basic research findings are directly applicable in the treatment of diseases and aging phenomena and have found their way into educational theory and praxis. Concise Learning and Memory represents the best 30 chapters from Learning and Memory: A comprehensive reference. Academic Press, March 2008, the most comprehensive source of information about learning and memory ever assembled, selected by one of the most respected scientists in the field, John H. Byrne. This concise version provides a truly authoritative collection of overview articles representing fundamental reviews of our knowledge of this central cognitive function of animal brains. It will be an affordable and accessible reference for scientists and students in all areas of neuroscience and psychology. There is no other single volume reference with such authority and comprehensive coverage and depth currently available. Represents an authoritative selection of the fundamental chapters from the most comprehensive source of information about learning and memory ever assembled. Learning and Memory: A comprehensive reference. Academic Press, Mar 2008. Representing outstanding scholarship, each chapter is written by a leader in the field and an expert in the topic area. All topics represent the most up to date research. Full color throughout, heavily illustrated. Priced to provide an affordable reference to individuals and

workgroups *Promoting Executive Function in the Classroom* Lynn Meltzer, 2010-03-23 Accessible and practical this book helps teachers incorporate executive function processes such as planning organizing prioritizing and self checking into the classroom curriculum Chapters provide effective strategies for optimizing what K 12 students learn by improving how they learn Noted authority Lynn Meltzer and her research associates present a wealth of easy to implement assessment tools teaching techniques and activities and planning aids Featuring numerous whole class ideas and suggestions the book also shows how to differentiate instruction for students with learning or attention difficulties Case examples illustrate individualized teaching strategies and classroom accommodations More than a dozen reproducibles are included the large size format facilitates photocopying and day to day reference Purchasers also get access to a webpage where they can download and print the reproducible materials See also Meltzer s edited volume *Executive Function in Education* Second Edition which presents state of the art knowledge on the role of EF in learning across the content areas **Psychology and Education** Diahann Gallard, Katherine M. Cartmell, 2014-11-20 There are a number of psychological themes which are key to really understanding education for example the internal processes of learners the nature of learning in culture and the influences on teaching and learning Written specifically for education studies students *Psychology and Education* is an accessible text that offers a clear introduction to educational psychology on education studies programmes It considers the key psychological ideas that will support students understanding of how different individuals and groups of individuals learn and behave in educational contexts and settings Looking at factors that influence learning and attainment the book discusses themes such as the relationship between cognition and emotion emotional intelligence and motivation Throughout the emphasis is on encouraging the reader to avoid stereotyping attributions and rigid views of learner ability Features include a focus on only the most relevant psychological themes case studies to exemplify key points extended research tasks reflection points Part of the Foundations of Education Studies series this timely textbook is essential reading for students coming to the study of educational psychology for the first time It will ensure that undergraduate students are confident and competent with core psychological ideas related to education and help them to understand how different individuals learn and behave in educational contexts and settings

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