



The Battle Of Leyte Gulf

David Sears



The Battle Of Leyte Gulf:

Battle of Leyte Gulf Thomas J Cutler, 2014-03-15 The last great naval battle of World War II Leyte Gulf also is remembered as the biggest naval battle ever fought anywhere and this book has been called the best account of it ever written First published in hardcover on the battle's fiftieth anniversary in 1994 and drawing on materials not previously available it blends history with human drama to give a real sense of what happened despite the mammoth scope of the battle Every facet of naval warfare was involved in the struggle that engaged some two hundred thousand men and 282 American Japanese and Australian ships over more than a hundred thousand square miles of sea That Tom Cutler succeeded at such a difficult task is no surprise The award winning author saw combat service aboard many types of ships during his naval career and as a historian and professor of strategy and policy at the Naval War College he has studied the battle for many years Cutler captures the milieu analyzes the strategy and tactics employed and re creates the experiences of the participants from seaman to admiral both Japanese and American It is a story replete with awe inspiring heroism failed intelligence flawed strategy brilliant deception great controversies and a cast of characters with names like Halsey Nimitz Ozawa and MacArthur Such an exciting and revealing account of the battle is unlikely to be equaled by future writers **Afternoon of the Rising Sun** Kenneth I. Friedman, 2001 October 1944 The Battle of Leyte Gulf was the greatest battle in naval history with over 250 vessels involved yet its outcome depended on the nerve of a handful of sailors and the opposing commanders 32 photos 20 maps **The Battle of Leyte Gulf** Adrian Stewart, 1980 **The Battle of Leyte Gulf** Stan Smith, 2017-07-19 LEYTE The eight day series of battles that took place on land sea and air over thousands of square miles in October 1944 has gone down in history as the time of decision in World War II The men who were there recall it with one unforgettable word Leyte In the pages of this new book many years in preparation those days of glory live again **The Battle of Leyte Gulf** Charles River Charles River Editors, 2018-02-03 Includes pictures Includes accounts of the fighting from sailors on both sides Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading Includes a table of contents The waters of the Pacific Ocean stretching deep blue under the tropical sun or scourged by typhoons provided World War II's most far flung battlefield Two of the world's premier mid 20th century maritime powers the United States of America and the Empire of Japan grappled for supremacy across that pelagic expanse In the process they forcefully sounded the knell of battleships and naval gunnery ushering in the era of the aircraft carrier and the submarine As 1944 passed the U S Navy USN steadily drove the Imperial Japanese Navy IJN westward closer to the Japanese home islands and defeat Nevertheless the IJN remained aggressive hoping to launch a devastating attack on the American fleets to improve their nation's bargaining position or perhaps even reverse the fortunes of war This of course ignored a pair of previous catastrophic failures of similar plans at Midway and the Battle of the Philippine Sea otherwise known as the Great Marianas Turkey Shoot due to the loss of around 480 Japanese aircraft at a cost of 49 US planes The Americans forced the Japanese to abandon their forward base at Truk At the same time

the USN moved its main fleet base westward first to Eniwetok Due to the constraints of the era s technology plus the necessity to maintain a robust logistics chain across the Pacific s vast spaces the island hopping campaign represented a strategic necessity with only the specific islands taken or bypassed open to debate The U S aimed to take Ulithi as the new site for a new forward base in early autumn 1944 pushing fleet resupply even closer to Japan s last bastion From there US President Franklin D Roosevelt swayed by the plans and arguments of General Douglas MacArthur planned to seize a number of islands and then Leyte in the Philippines as a prelude to invasion of Luzon then Formosa Conducting massive air raids on Leyte in September Admiral William Bull Halsey s air groups destroyed 500 Japanese aircraft and 59 ships at a cost of 9 aircraft shot down This prompted Halsey to send an urgent message to Roosevelt then at the Octagon Conference in Canada with British Prime Minister Winston Churchill claiming a feeble defense of the Philippines Trying to take advantage of this intelligence the Joint Chiefs moved up the timetable for the landings on Leyte to October 20th The Americans would now bypass several islands such as Yap to take Leyte and Luzon quickly though Ulithi and several other islands remained earmarked for conquest The USN assembled a massive attack force for Leyte consisting of 7th Fleet charged with the actual amphibious landings and 3rd Fleet s Task Force 38 Halsey s powerful strike force centered around 17 aircraft carriers bearing some 1 000 aircraft The Americans however did not realize that a powerful IJN force lurked near Singapore This armada Vice Admiral Kurita Takao found itself waiting for the USN to move into the jaws of the trap and hopefully suffer a crippling defeat The ensuing Battle of Leyte Gulf would consist of a series of coordinated actions over the course of several days in late October and though some confusion would cause problems for the Americans the end result was the permanent crippling of the Japanese navy and the taking of Leyte Island a crucial step in liberating the Philippines as a whole Cut off from badly needed supplies after the battle the Japanese lacked the resources necessary to continue fueling their navy much of which would sit idle for the remainder of the war The Battle of Leyte Gulf The History and Legacy of World War II s Largest Naval Battle analyzes the complex and controversial battle widely considered the largest naval battle in the history of warfare

The Battle for Leyte Gulf C. Vann Woodward, 2019-05-02 The Battle for Leyte Gulf was the greatest naval battle of the Second World War It the largest engagement ever fought on the high seas From Singapore Formosa and Japan the Imperial Japanese Navy set forth 9 battleships 4 carriers 14 heavy cruisers 6 light cruisers 33 destroyers all bound for victory or death in the waters of Leyte Gulf They were met by the combined forces of the American and Australian navies with 12 battleships 8 fleet carriers 8 light carriers 18 escort carriers 24 cruisers 166 destroyers and destroyer escorts along with numerous other vessels For the Japanese the battle represented the supreme naval effort of the war At Leyte Gulf they aimed to smash the Allied navies and prevent the American attempt to recapture the Philippines The Japanese were willing to gamble everything on this battle and one of their Admirals Takeo Kurita admitted after the war that they expected that more than half our ships would be lost Yet the Japanese were not able to smash the Allied navies and never again demonstrated the

same strength on the high seas that they had prior to 23rd October 1944 C Vann Woodward the Pulitzer prize winning historian provides a fascinating overview of the engagement that lasted for four days He breaks down the conflict into four separate major battles including the Battle of the Sibuyan Sea the Battle of Surigao Strait the Battle off Cape Engaño and the Battle off Samar to demonstrate to the reader the sheer scale and ferocity of the Battle for Leyte Gulf This is the first full account of what will undoubtedly be a considerable library on the Battle for Leyte Gulf and it is well that it is the first The general picture is so soundly documented that it is hard to see how anyone ever will be able to improve on Mr Woodward's presentation of the facts in the case The New York Times C Vann Woodward was Professor of History at John Hopkins University and subsequently at Yale During the war he served as an Intelligence Officer in the Office of Chief of Naval Operations He wrote numerous books on the American south and race relations His book The Battle for Leyte Gulf was first published in 1947 and he passed away in 1999 **The Battle For Leyte Gulf [Illustrated Edition]** C. Vann

Woodward, 2014-08-15 Includes 6 charts and 20 photos Pulitzer prize winning author C Vann Woodward recounts the story of the largest naval battle of all time The Battle for Leyte Gulf was the greatest naval battle of the Second World War and the largest engagement ever fought on the high seas It was composed of four separate yet closely interrelated actions each of which involved forces comparable in size with those engaged in any previous battle of the Pacific War The four battles two of them fought simultaneously were joined in three different bodies of water separated by as much as 500 miles Yet all four were fought between dawn of one day and dusk of the next and all were waged in the repulse of a single huge Japanese operation They were guided by a master plan drawn up in Tokyo two months before our landing and known by the code name Sho Plan It was a bold and complicated plan calling for reckless sacrifice and the use of cleverly conceived diversion As an afterthought the suicidal Kamikaze campaign was inaugurated in connection with the plan Altogether the operation was the most desperate attempted by any naval power during the war and there were moments several of them in fact when it seemed to be approaching dangerously near to success Unlike the majority of Pacific naval battles that preceded it the Battle of Leyte Gulf was not limited to an exchange of air strikes between widely separated carrier forces although it involved action of that kind It also included surface and subsurface action between virtually all types of fighting craft from motor torpedo boats to battleships at ranges varying from point blank to fifteen miles with weapons ranging from machine guns to great rifles of 18 inch bore fired in anger by the Japanese for the first time in this battle **The Battle of Leyte Gulf** H. P.

Willmott, 2005-08-19 The Battle of Leyte Gulf was an extremely unusual battle It was unusual on five separate counts that are so obvious that they are usually missed It was unusual in that it was a series of actions not a single battle It was unusual as a naval battle in that it was fought over five days historically naval battles have seldom spread themselves over more than one or two days It was unusual in terms of its name This battle involved a series of related actions subsequently grouped together under the name of just one of these engagements but in fact none of the actions were fought inside Leyte Gulf More

importantly it was unusual in that it was a full scale fleet action fought after the issue of victory and defeat at sea had been decided and it was unusual in that it resulted in clear overwhelming victory and defeat from Chapter One The Battle of Leyte Gulf October 22 28 1944 was the greatest naval engagement in history In fact the battle was four separate actions none of which were fought in the Gulf itself and the result was the destruction of Japanese naval power in the Pacific This book is a detailed and comprehensive account of the fighting from both sides It provides the context of the battle most obviously in terms of Japanese calculations and the search for a fitting place to die and the chance to bloom as flowers of death Using Japanese material never previously noted in western accounts H P Willmott provides new perspectives on the unfolding of the battle and very deliberately seeks to give readers a proper understanding of the importance of this battle for American naval operations in the following month This careful interrogation of the accounts of the last fleet action is a significant contribution to military history

The Last Epic Naval Battle David Sears, 2005-06-30 Often overshadowed by other Pacific War engagements such as Midway or Guadalcanal the Battle of Leyte Gulf was characterized by some of the most gallant hours in seagoing history the U S Navy's defeat of the combined Japanese fleet during the invasion of the Philippines in October 1944 Involving more ships than even the gargantuan First World War Battle of Jutland and two hundred thousand men it was the biggest naval battle in world history It marked the last time that huge capital ships fought within sight and sound of each other Using the personal accounts of the men who were there Sears tells this mammoth and compelling story This moving tale uses personal accounts of the veterans who achieved victory in the biggest and last great naval battle largely fought with aging ships untested reserve crews and teenaged combat aircraft pilots Often overshadowed by other Pacific War engagements such as Midway or Guadalcanal the Battle of Leyte Gulf was characterized by some of the most gallant hours in seagoing history the U S Navy's defeat of the combined Japanese fleet during the invasion of the Philippines in October 1944 Involving more ships than even the gargantuan First World War Battle of Jutland and two hundred thousand men it was the biggest naval battle in world history It marked the last time huge capital ships fought within sight and sound of each other Using the personal accounts of the men who were there Sears tells this mammoth and compelling story The Battle of Leyte Gulf could have been the Pacific War's Battle of the Bulge In a space of 12 hours Japan a beaten cornered enemy was able to devise and execute a strategy that very nearly pierced the heart of America's war machine The real margin of victory would come from surprising quarters from aging ships risen from the graveyard of the war's infamous first day from small hastily constructed ships with largely untested reserve crews from fragile support ships never intended to be anywhere near battles of this scale and from combat aircraft piloted by teenagers

The Battle of Leyte Gulf Edward M. Furgol, 1994 **Battle of Leyte Gulf** Edwin P. Hoyt, 1983-05-15 In October 1944 the Imperial Japanese Navy driven to desperation set out to surprise and annihilate the American forces that had just landed on the central Philippine island of Leyte Instead they suffered a crushing loss that broke the back of the Japanese navy and ensured that Japan would lose the

war This is the blazing hour by hour account of that brutal battle Battle of Leyte Gulf ,1994 The Battle of Leyte Gulf Edwin Palmer Hoyt,1979 **Battle of Leyte Gulf** John Grehan,Alexander Nicoll,2021-03-02 A photographic history of World War II s largest naval battle in which the Japanese and Americans squared off in the Philippines On October 20 1944 the U S Sixth Army began landing on Leyte s eastern coast supported by the U S Navy s 3rd and 7th fleets which were assisted by ships from the Royal Australian Navy The Japanese were aware that the Americans were poised to attack the Philippines and planned to draw the American warships into one last great battle to try and stave off the otherwise inevitable defeat Over the course of the following three days the two naval forces had four separate engagements Involving more than 360 ships and 200 000 naval personnel the battle was the greatest naval encounter of World War II and possibly the largest naval battle in history The result was disastrous for the Japanese who lost three battleships four aircraft carriers ten cruisers and eleven destroyers along with almost 300 aircraft the greatest loss of ships and crew the Japanese had ever experienced In Battle of Leyte Gulf the actions of the warships as well as the accompanying amphibious landings on Leyte by the U S Sixth Army are vividly revealed through a dramatic collection of photographs depicting the ships sailors airmen and soldiers who made history *The Battle of Leyte Gulf* Thomas J. Cutler, *The Battle of Leyte Gulf* G. C. Skipper,1981 Details the October 1944 battle between the Japanese and the Americans in which the Japanese fighting navy was virtually destroyed The Battle of Leyte Gulf Edwin Palmer Hoyt,1972 *The Battle for Leyte Gulf* Comer Vann Woodward,1965 The Japanese at Leyte Gulf James A. Field,1959 *The Defenders of Taffy 3: Analysis and Retelling of the Battle of Leyte Gulf* Byron George Como,2017-06-06 This book tells the story of the Naval Battle of Leyte Gulf It is based in large part on action reports of the American ships that fought in the battle that were recently declassified in 2012 Also the Japanese action reports available were translated and contributed greatly to the text All available written and video veteran interviews were consulted Timelines for each ship and squadron were created and contributed to the creative process A composite course plot was created in a Geographic Information System and used to generate detailed and accurate diagrams of the battle It is an exciting retelling of one of the most amazing battles in history

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